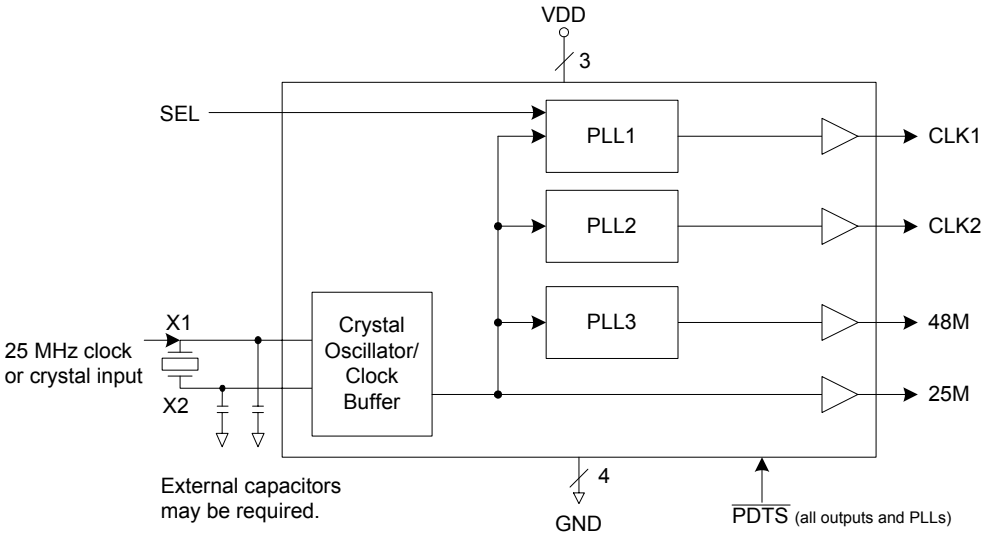
Description

The ICS448-16 generates four high-quality, high-frequency clock outputs. It is designed to replace multiple crystals and crystal oscillators in networking applications. Using ICS' patented Phase-Locked Loop (PLL) techniques, the device runs from a 25 MHz crystal or clock input.

Features

- Packaged in 16-pin TSSOP
- Replaces multiple crystals and oscillators
- Input crystal or clock frequency of 25 MHz
- Zero ppm frequency synthesis error
- Fixed output frequencies of 25 MHz and 48 MHz
- Selectable output frequencies of 24 MHz, 48 MHz, 50 MHz and 66.6666 MHz
- Duty cycle of 45/55
- Operating voltage of 3.3 V
- Advanced, low power CMOS process

Block Diagram



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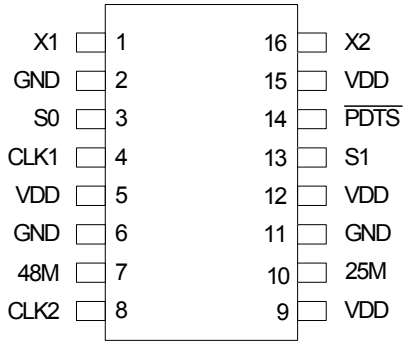
Pin Assignment



16-pin (173 mil) TSSOP

Output Select Table (MHz)

S1	S0	CLK1	CLK2
0	0	50	48
0	1	66.6666	48
1	0	50	24
1	1	66.6666	24

Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Type	Pin Description
1	X1	XI	Crystal input. Connect this pin to a crystal or external clock source.
2	GND	Power	Connect to ground.
3	S0	Input	Select pin 0. Internal pull-up resistor.
4	CLK1	Output	Selectable output clock. See table above. Weak internal pull-down when tri-state.
5	VDD	Power	Connect to voltage supply.
6	GND	Power	Connect to ground.
7	48M	Output	48 MHz output clock. Weak internal pull-down when tri-state.
8	CLK2	Output	Selectable output clock. See table above. Weak internal pull-down when tri-state.
9	VDD	Power	Connect to voltage supply.
10	25M	Output	25 MHz output clock. Weak internal pull-down when tri-state.
11	GND	Power	Connect to ground.
12	VDD	Power	Connect to voltage supply.
13	S1	Input	Select pin 1. Internal pull-up resistor.
14	$\overline{\text{PDTS}}$	Input	Power down tri-state. Powers down entire chip and tri-states outputs when low. Internal pull-up resistor.
15	VDD	Power	Connect to voltage supply.
16	X2	XO	Crystal output. Connect this pin to a crystal. Float for clock input.

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External Components

Decoupling Capacitor

As with any high-performance mixed-signal IC, the ICS448-16 must be isolated from system power supply noise to perform optimally.

A decoupling capacitor of 0.01µF must be connected between each VDD and the PCB ground plane.

Series Termination Resistor

Clock output traces over one inch should use series termination. To series terminate a 50Ω trace (a commonly used trace impedance), place a 33Ω resistor in series with the clock line, as close to the clock output pin as possible. The nominal impedance of the clock output is 20Ω.

Crystal Load Capacitors

The device crystal connections should include pads for small capacitors from X1 to ground and from X2 to ground. These capacitors are used to adjust the stray capacitance of the board to match the nominally required crystal load capacitance. Because load capacitance can only be increased in this trimming process, it is important to keep stray capacitance to a minimum by using very short PCB traces (and no vias) between the crystal and device. Crystal capacitors must be connected from each of the pins X1 and X2 to ground.

The value (in pF) of these crystal caps should equal (C_L -6 pF)*2. In this equation, C_L= crystal load capacitance in pF. Example: For a crystal with a 16 pF load capacitance, each crystal capacitor would be 20 pF [(16-6) x 2] = 20.

PCB Layout Recommendations

For optimum device performance and lowest output phase noise, the following guidelines should be observed.

1) The 0.01µF decoupling capacitors should be mounted on the component side of the board as close to the VDD pin as possible. No vias should be used between the decoupling capacitors and VDD pins. The PCB trace to VDD pins should be kept as short as possible, as should the PCB trace to the ground via.

2) The external crystal should be mounted just next to the device with short traces. The X1 and X2 traces should not be routed next to each other with minimum spaces, instead they should be separated and away from other traces.

3) To minimize EMI, the 33Ω series termination resistor (if needed) should be placed close to the clock output.

4) An optimum layout is one with all components on the same side of the board, minimizing vias through other signal layers. Other signal traces should be routed away from the ICS448-16. This includes signal traces just underneath the device, or on layers adjacent to the ground plane layer used by the device.

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses above the ratings listed below can cause permanent damage to the ICS448-16. These ratings, which are standard values for ICS commercially rated parts, are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods can affect product reliability. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the recommended operating temperature range.

Item	Rating
Supply Voltage, VDD	7 V
All Inputs and Outputs	-0.5 V to VDD+0.5 V
Ambient Operating Temperature	0 to +70°C
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150°C
Junction Temperature	125°C
Soldering Temperature	240°C

Recommended Operation Conditions

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Ambient Operating Temperature	0		+70	°C
Power Supply Voltage (measured in respect to GND)	+3.135	+3.3	+3.465	V

DC Electrical Characteristics

Unless stated otherwise, **VDD = 3.3 V ±5%**, Ambient Temperature 0 to +70°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Operating Voltatge	VDD		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
Supply Current	IDD	No load, $\overline{PDTS}$=1		30		mA
Power Down Current	IDDPD	No load, $\overline{PDTS}$=0		50		µA
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}		2			V
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}				0.8	V
Output High Voltage	V_{OH}	I_{OH} = -4 mA	VDD-0.4			V
Output High Voltage	V_{OH}	I_{OH} = -12 mA	2.4			V
Output Low Voltage	V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 12 mA			0.4	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{OS}	Clock outputs		±70		mA
Input Capacitance, Inputs	C_{IN}			5		pF
Nominal Output Impedance	Z_{OUT}			20		Ω
Internal Pull-down Resistor	R_{PD}	Clock outputs		500		kΩ
Internal Pull-up Resistor	R_{PU}	S1, S0, $\overline{PDTS}$ pins		360		kΩ

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AC Electrical Characteristics

Unless stated otherwise, **VDD = 3.3 V ±5%**, Ambient Temperature 0 to +70°C

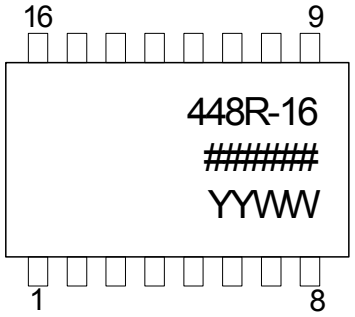
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input Frequency	f_{IN}			25		MHz
Output Rise Time	t_{OR}	20% to 80%, Note 1		1		ns
Output Fall Time	t_{OF}	80% to 20%, Note 1		1		ns
Output Clock Duty Cycle		at VDD/2, Note 1	45	50	55	%
Absolute Clock Period Jitter		Note 1		±150		ps
Frequency Synthesis Error		All clock outputs		0		ppm
Startup Time				1	2	ms
Output Enable Time	t_{OE}	$\overline{PDTS}$ high to output locked to ±1%		20		µs
Output Disable Time	t_{OD}	$\overline{PDTS}$ low to tri-state		2		ns

Note 1: Measured with a 15 pF load.

Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	θ_{JA}	Still air		78		°C/W
	θ_{JA}	1 m/s air flow		70		°C/W
	θ_{JA}	3 m/s air flow		68		°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case	θ_{JC}			37		°C/W

Marking Diagram



Notes:

1. ###### is the lot code.

2. YYWW is the last two digits of the year, and the week number that the part was assembled.

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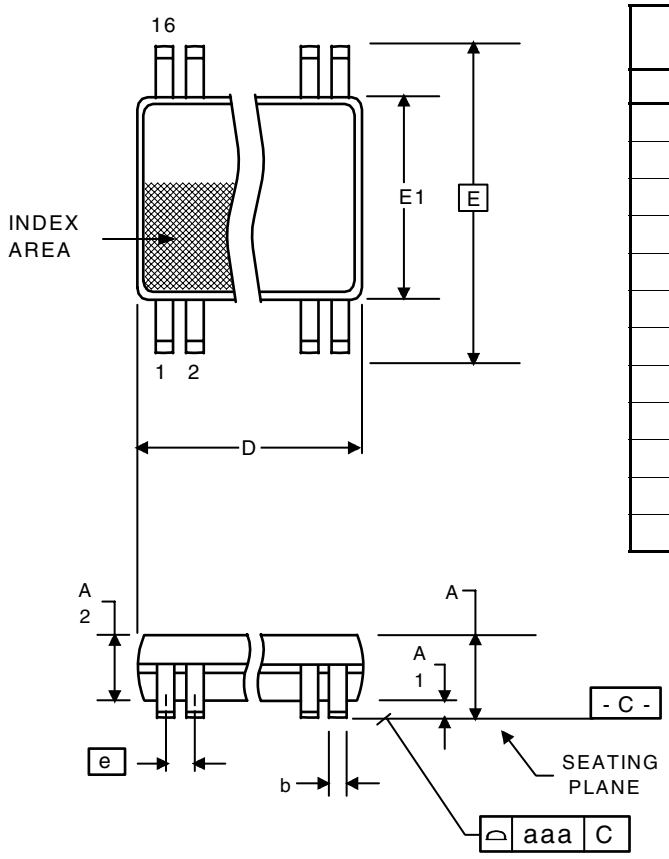
Package Outline and Package Dimensions (16-pin TSSOP, 173 Mil. Narrow Body)

Package dimensions are kept current with JEDEC Publication No. 95



	Millimeters		Inches	
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	--	1.20	--	0.047
A1	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006
A2	0.80	1.05	0.032	0.041
b	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012
C	0.09	0.20	0.0035	0.008
D	4.90	5.1	0.193	0.201
E	6.40 BASIC		0.252 BASIC	
E1	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177
e	0.65 Basic		0.0256 Basic	
L	0.45	0.75	0.018	0.030
α	0°	8°	0°	8°
aaa	--	0.10	--	0.004

Ordering Information

Part / Order Number	Marking	Shipping Packaging	Package	Temperature
ICS448G-16	See page 5	Tubes	16-pin TSSOP	0 to +70° C
ICS448G-16T		Tape and Reel	16-pin TSSOP	0 to +70° C

Revision History

Rev.	Originator	Date	Description of Change
C	P.Griffith	09/23/04	Added “weak internal pull-down when tri-state” to pins 4 and 8; removed “Ambient Operating Temperture” from Max Ratings; removed “Operating Voltage” from DC chars; updated Supply/PowerDown current and internal pul-down resistor values in DC chars; updated Output rise/fall and enable/disable times and Startup time from AC chars.
D	R. Wei	10/19/04	Changed package designator on Part Number Ordering info from “R” to “G”.
E	P.Griffith	03/16/05	Released to Final and from custom to standard, general purpose device.