



3.3V CMOS OCTAL EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOP WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS, 5 VOLT TOLERANT I/O AND BUS-HOLD

IDT74LVCH574A

FEATURES:

- 0.5 MICRON CMOS Technology
- ESD > 2000V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; > 200V using machine model (C = 200pF, R = 0)
- $V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$, Normal Range
- $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ to $3.6V$, Extended Range
- CMOS power levels ($0.4\mu W$ typ. static)
- Rail-to-rail output swing for increased noise margin
- All inputs, outputs, and I/O are 5V tolerant
- Supports hot insertion
- Available in SOIC, SSOP, QSOP, and TSSOP packages

DRIVE FEATURES:

- High Output Drivers: $\pm 24mA$
- Reduced system switching noise

APPLICATIONS:

- 3.3V high speed systems
- 3.3V and lower voltage computing systems

DESCRIPTION:

The LVCH574A octal edge-triggered D-type flip-flop is built using advanced dual-metal CMOS technology. The device features 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. The LVCH574A is particularly suitable for implementing buffer registers, input-output (I/O) ports, bidirectional bus drivers, and working registers.

On the positive transition of the clock (CLK) input, the Q outputs are set to the logic levels at the data (D) inputs.

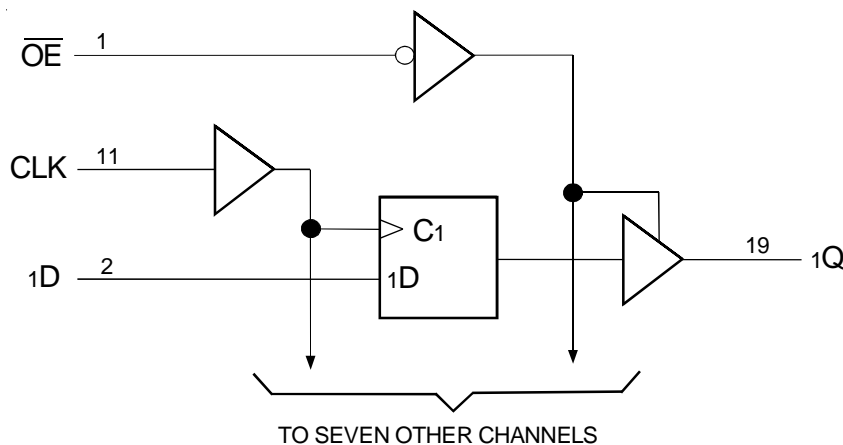
A buffered output-enable (\overline{OE}) input can be used to place the eight outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low logic levels) or a high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. \overline{OE} does not affect the internal operations of the flip-flops. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

The LVCH574A has been designed with a $\pm 24mA$ output driver. This driver is capable of driving a moderate to heavy load while maintaining speed performance.

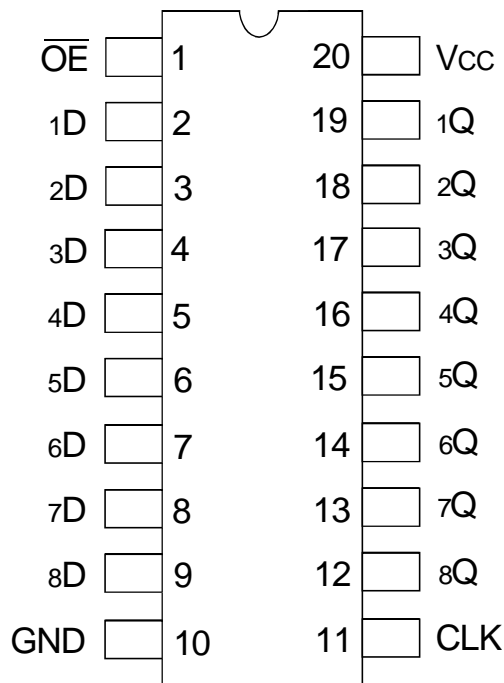
Inputs can be driven from either 3.3V or 5V devices. This feature allows the use of this device as a translator in a mixed 3.3V/5V system environment.

The LVCH574A has "bus-hold" which retains the inputs' last state whenever the input goes to a high impedance. This prevents floating inputs and eliminates the need for pull-up/down resistors.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



PIN CONFIGURATION



SOIC/ SSOP/ QSOP/ TSSOP
TOP VIEW

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Description	Max	Unit
VTERM	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND	-0.5 to +6.5	V
TSTG	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C
I _{OUT}	DC Output Current	-50 to +50	mA
I _{IK} I _{OK}	Continuous Clamp Current, V _I < 0 or V _O < 0	-50	mA
I _{CC} I _{SS}	Continuous Current through each V _{CC} or GND	±100	mA

NOTE:

- Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

CAPACITANCE (T_A = +25°C, F = 1.0MHz)

Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾	Conditions	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance	V _{IN} = 0V	4.5	6	pF
C _{OUT}	Output Capacitance	V _{OUT} = 0V	5.5	8	pF
C _{I/O}	I/O Port Capacitance	V _{IN} = 0V	6.5	8	pF

NOTE:

- As applicable to the device type.

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Names	Description
\overline{OE}	Output Enable Inputs (Active LOW)
CLK	Clock Input
xD	Data Inputs ⁽¹⁾
xQ	3-State Outputs

NOTE:

- These pins have "Bus-Hold". All other pins are standard inputs, outputs, or I/Os.

FUNCTION TABLE (EACH FLIP-FLOP)⁽¹⁾

Inputs			Outputs
\overline{OE}	CLK	xD	xQ
L	↑	H	H
L	↑	L	L
L	H or L	X	Q ⁽²⁾
H	X	X	Z

NOTES:

- H = HIGH Voltage Level
X = Don't Care
L = LOW Voltage Level
Z = High-Impedance
↑ = LOW-to-HIGH Transition
- Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:

Operating Condition: $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ. ⁽¹⁾	Max.	Unit
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage Level	V _{CC} = 2.3V to 2.7V		1.7	—	—	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V		2	—	—	
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage Level	V _{CC} = 2.3V to 2.7V		—	—	0.7	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V		—	—	0.8	
I _{IH} I _{IL}	Input Leakage Current	V _{CC} = 3.6V	V _I = 0 to 5.5V	—	—	±5	μA
I _{OZH} I _{OZL}	High Impedance Output Current (3-State Output pins)	V _{CC} = 3.6V	V _O = 0 to 5.5V	—	—	±10	μA
I _{OFF}	Input/Output Power Off Leakage	V _{CC} = 0V, V _{IN} or V _O ≤ 5.5V		—	—	±50	μA
V _{IK}	Clamp Diode Voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3V, I _{IN} = -18mA		—	-0.7	-1.2	V
V _H	Input Hysteresis	V _{CC} = 3.3V		—	100	—	mV
I _{CC1} I _{CC2} I _{CC3}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	V _{CC} = 3.6V	V _{IN} = GND or V _{CC}	—	—	10	μA
			3.6 ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 5.5V ⁽²⁾	—	—	10	
ΔI _{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current Variation	One input at V _{CC} - 0.6V, other inputs at V _{CC} or GND		—	—	500	μA

NOTES:

1. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.
2. This applies in the disabled state only.

BUS-HOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ. ⁽²⁾	Max.	Unit
I _{BHH} I _{BHL}	Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current	V _{CC} = 3V	V _I = 2V	-75	—	—	μA
			V _I = 0.8V	75	—	—	
I _{BHH} I _{BHL}	Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current	V _{CC} = 2.3V	V _I = 1.7V	—	—	—	μA
			V _I = 0.7V	—	—	—	
I _{BHHO} I _{BHLO}	Bus-Hold Input Overdrive Current	V _{CC} = 3.6V	V _I = 0 to 3.6V	—	—	±500	μA

NOTES:

1. Pins with Bus-Hold are identified in the pin description.
2. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.

OUTPUT DRIVE CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions ⁽¹⁾		Min.	Max.	Unit
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3V to 3.6V	I _{OH} = - 0.1mA	V _{CC} - 0.2	—	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3V	I _{OH} = - 6mA	2	—	
		V _{CC} = 2.3V	I _{OH} = - 12mA	1.7	—	
		V _{CC} = 2.7V		2.2	—	
		V _{CC} = 3V		2.4	—	
		V _{CC} = 3V		I _{OH} = - 24mA	2.2	
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3V to 3.6V	I _{OL} = 0.1mA	—	0.2	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3V	I _{OL} = 6mA	—	0.4	
			I _{OL} = 12mA	—	0.7	
		V _{CC} = 2.7V	I _{OL} = 12mA	—	0.4	
		V _{CC} = 3V	I _{OL} = 24mA	—	0.55	

NOTE:
1. V_{IH} and V_{IL} must be within the min. or max. range shown in the DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE table for the appropriate V_{CC} range.
T_A = - 40°C to + 85°C.

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS, V_{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V, T_A = 25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Typical	Unit
CPD	Power Dissipation Capacitance per Flip-Flop Outputs enabled	C _L = 0pF, f = 10Mhz	43	pF
CPD	Power Dissipation Capacitance per Flip-Flop Outputs disabled		15	

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

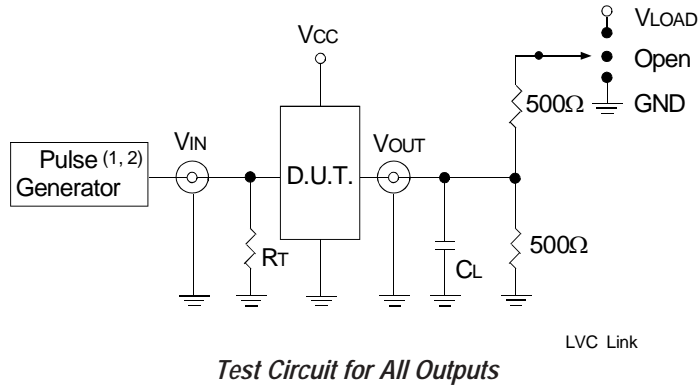
Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} = 2.7V		V _{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V		Unit
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay	—	8	2.2	7	ns
t _{PHL}	CLK to xQ					
t _{PZH}	Output Enable Time	—	8.5	1.5	7.5	ns
t _{PZL}	\overline{OE} to xQ					
t _{PHZ}	Output Disable Time	—	7	1.7	6.4	ns
t _{PLZ}	\overline{OE} to xQ					
t _w	Pulse Duration, CLK HIGH or LOW	3.3	—	3.3	—	ns
t _{SU}	Set-up Time, data before CLK↑	2	—	2	—	ns
t _H	Hold Time, data after CLK↑	1.5	—	1.5	—	ns
t _{SK(O)}	Output Skew ⁽²⁾	—	—	—	500	ps

NOTES:
1. See TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS. T_A = - 40°C to + 85°C.
2. Skew between any two outputs of the same package and switching in the same direction.

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

TEST CONDITIONS

Symbol	V _{CC} ⁽¹⁾ =3.3V±0.3V	V _{CC} ⁽¹⁾ =2.7V	V _{CC} ⁽²⁾ =2.5V±0.2V	Unit
V _{LOAD}	6	6	2 x V _{CC}	V
V _{IH}	2.7	2.7	V _{CC}	V
V _T	1.5	1.5	V _{CC} / 2	V
V _{LZ}	300	300	150	mV
V _{HZ}	300	300	150	mV
C _L	50	50	30	pF



Test Circuit for All Outputs

DEFINITIONS:

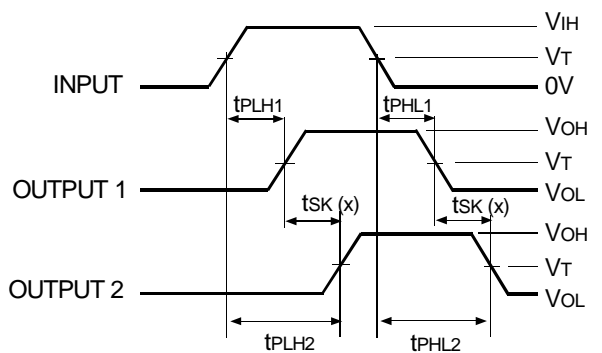
C_L = Load capacitance: includes jig and probe capacitance.
R_T = Termination resistance: should be equal to Z_{OUT} of the Pulse Generator.

NOTES:

1. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t_r ≤ 2.5ns; t_r ≤ 2.5ns.
2. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t_r ≤ 2ns; t_r ≤ 2ns.

SWITCH POSITION

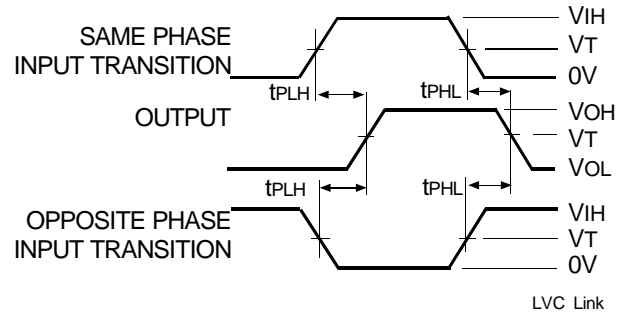
Test	Switch
Open Drain Disable Low Enable Low	V _{LOAD}
Disable High Enable High	GND
All Other Tests	Open



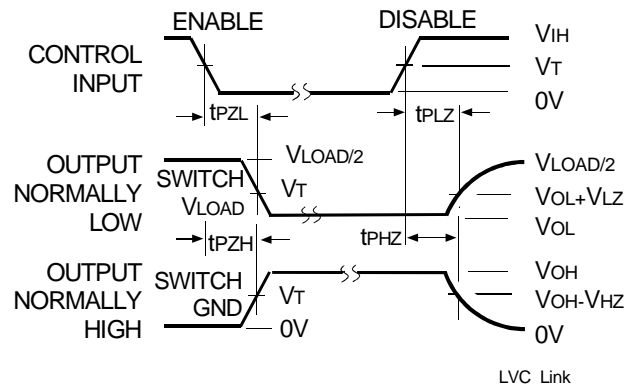
Output Skew - tsk(x)

NOTES:

1. For tsk(o) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are any two outputs.
2. For tsk(b) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are in the same bank.



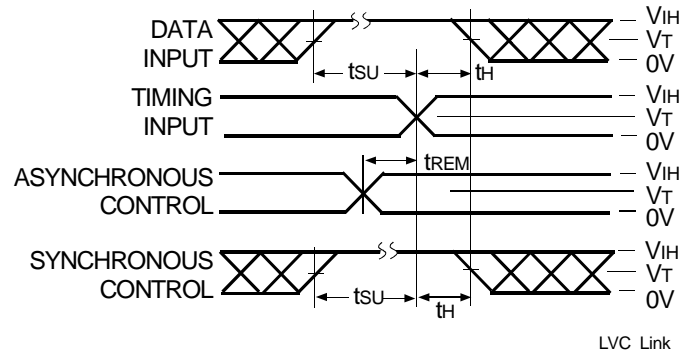
Propagation Delay



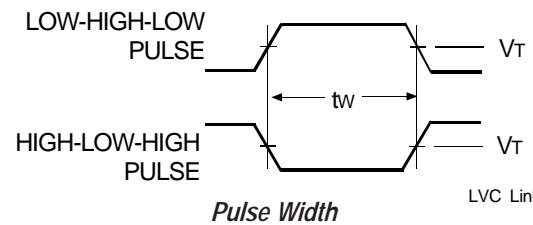
Enable and Disable Times

NOTE:

1. Diagram shown for input Control Enable-LOW and input Control Disable-HIGH.

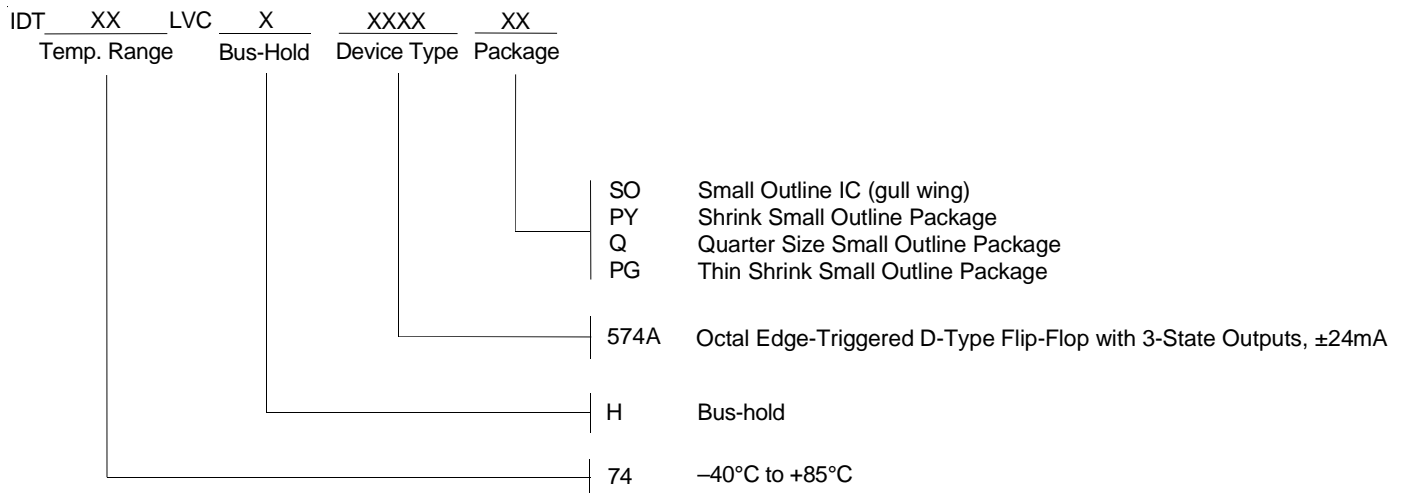


Set-up, Hold, and Release Times



Pulse Width

ORDERING INFORMATION



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