# AN8261

# Brushless Motor Driver

#### Overview

The AN8261 is a 3-phase full-wave brushless motor drive IC and optimum for driving the air conditioner fan motors, etc.

#### Features

- $\bullet$  Operating supply voltage range :  $V_{CC}{=}\;4.5$  to 7V
- 3-phase full-wave drive, external power transistor
- Built-in low-voltage protective circuit
- Built-in thermal protective comparator circuit
- Built-in Hall amplifiers with hysteresis

#### Applications

Driving the brushless motors such as air conditioner fan motors, etc.



#### Block Diagram



#### ■ Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	7.5	V
Supply current	I <sub>CC</sub>	80	mA
Output drive current	$\begin{array}{c} I_{7}, I_{8}, I_{9} \\ I_{10}, I_{11}, I_{12} \end{array}$	-7 to + 25	mA
Power dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	800	mW
Operating ambient temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>	-20 to + 80	°C
Storage temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C

#### ■ Recommended Operating Range (Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Range
Operating supply voltage range	V <sub>CC</sub>	4.5V to 7V

#### ■ Electrical Characteristics (Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	min	typ	max	Unit
Supply current 1	I <sub>CC1</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	—	40	56	mA
Supply current 2	I <sub>CC2</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =3.5V		47	62	mA
Sensor amp. input voltage L to H	V <sub>SLH</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	1	10	20	mV
Sensor amp. input voltage H to L	V <sub>SHL</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	-20	-10	-1	mV
FG output voltage low level	V <sub>OL</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V, I <sub>PO</sub> =5mA	—	—	0.4	V
Power drive output voltage high level	V <sub>POH</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V, I <sub>PO</sub> =-3mA	3.6			V
Power drive output current high level	I <sub>POH</sub>	$V_{CC}=5V, V_{PO}=2V$	-8	-6	-4	mA
Power drive output voltage low level 1	V <sub>POL1</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V, I <sub>PO</sub> =10mA			0.4	v
Power drive output voltage low level 2	V <sub>POL2</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V, I <sub>PO</sub> =20mA			0.6	v
Power drive output voltage low level 3	V <sub>POL3</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V, I <sub>PO</sub> =15mA			0.6	V
Sensor amp. input voltage hysteresis width	V <sub>SW</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	12	20	28	mV
FG output pull-up resistance value	Ro	I <sub>w</sub> =30µA	8	10	12	kΩ
Protect reset voltage	V <sub>R</sub>		3.5	4	4.5	V
Temperature protect operating voltage	VT	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	1	1.15	1.3	V
Temperature protect resetting voltage	V <sub>TR</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	0.5	0.63	0.8	v
TSD bias current	I <sub>TSD</sub>	$V_{CC}=5V, V_{TSD}=0.5V$			10	μΑ
Reference voltage	$V_{ref}$	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	2	2.3	2.6	V
Reference voltage regulation	V <sub>refREGV</sub>	$V_{CC}=4V\rightarrow7V$			0.15	V
Reference voltage load reguration	V <sub>refREGV</sub>	$V_{CC}=5V, I_{O}=0mA \rightarrow 10mA$	—	—	0.1	V
V <sub>CC</sub> protect hysteresis width	V <sub>CCW</sub>		100	210	450	mV
Temperature protect operating voltage $V_{ref}$ ratio	$V_T / V_{ref}$	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	48.5	50	51.5	%
Temperature protect operating voltage $V_{ref}$ ratio	$V_R/V_{ref}$	V <sub>CC</sub> =5V	25.3	27.4	29.5	%

# Application Circuit



# Pin Descriptions

Pin No.	Pin name	Description	I/O	DC/waveform	Equivalent circuit
1	V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage input pin	Ι	5V	
2	FG1	FG signal output pin	0	J.J.	
3	FG2	FG signal output pin	О	<sup>5V</sup>	
4	GND	GND pin	Ι	0V	
5	TSD	Temperature protect input signal pin	I		
6	V <sub>REF</sub>	Reference voltage output pin (TSD reference voltage)	0	2.3V	6

Pin No.	Pin name	Description	I/O	DC/waveform	Equivalent circuit			
7	UH				Vcc			
8	VH				V <sub>cc</sub>			
9	WH	Power driver output pin	0					
10	WL	- Power ariver output pin			(8) (9)			
11	VL	_			(10) (11) (12)			
12	UL							
13	HC-							
14	$\mathrm{HC}^{+}$				1 A			
15	HB-	Hall element input pin	T					
16	$HB^+$		1					
17	HA-							
18	$HA^+$							

#### ■ Pin Descriptions (cont.)

### Logic Diagram

	Symbol	No. Pin No.	1	2	3	4	5	6
	$HA^+$	18	Н	Н	L	L	L	Н
	HA-	17	L	L	Н	Н	Н	L
out	$HB^+$	16	L	Н	Н	Н	L	L
Inp	HB-	15	Н	L	L	L	Н	Н
	$HC^+$	14	L	L	L	Н	Н	Н
	HC-	13	Н	Н	Н	L	L	L
	FG <sub>1</sub>	2	L	L	Н	Н	Н	L
	FG <sub>2</sub>	3	L	Н	L	Н	L	Н
	UH	7	L	L	Н	Н	L	L
tput	VH	8	L	L	L	L	Н	Н
On	WH	9	Н	Н	L	L	L	L
	UL	12	Н	L	L	L	L	Н
	VL	11	L	Н	Н	L	L	L
	WL	10	L	L	L	Н	Н	L

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