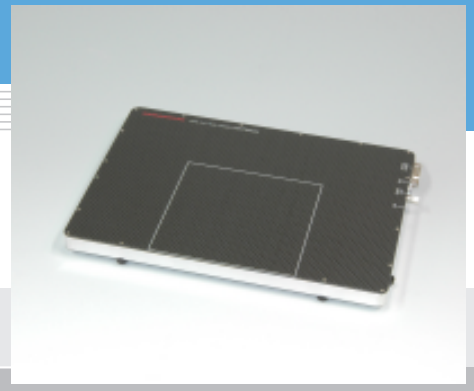# Flat panel sensor
C9732DK

Large area/soft X-ray imaging, high resolution

Flat panel sensor C9732DK is two-dimensional CMOS image sensor module designed for X-ray imaging which requires high resolution, large area and wide dynamic range. A target material of X-ray source and X-ray energy adequate for the sensor is Mo and 17 keV. The device shape is thin cassette which incorporate on-chip high-resolution scintillator and a control board. An on-board USB2.0 interface can realize fast data transfer with C9732DK.

Features

- High resolution
- 2400 × 2400 pixels (50 μm pitch)
- 14-bit digital output
- High-speed imaging:
  1 frame/s (single operation)
- CsI scintillator directly deposited on photosensitive surface
- No dead area (insensitive area) due to seamless structure

Applications

- X-ray imaging (optimized to 17 keV)

■ Block diagram

C9732DK is a lightweight and compact flat panel sensor consisting of a sensor board and a control board. The sensor board also has 8 charge-sensitive amplifier arrays each having 300 channel amplifiers with a horizontal shift register. Analog video signals are amplified as the charge on each video line by 2400 ch charge amplifiers with CDS (Correlated Double Sampling) circuits, and are output is obtained from each of 8 amplifier arrays. The control board converts the analog video signal into a 14-bit digital signal and outputs it to an PC through the USB2.0 interface.
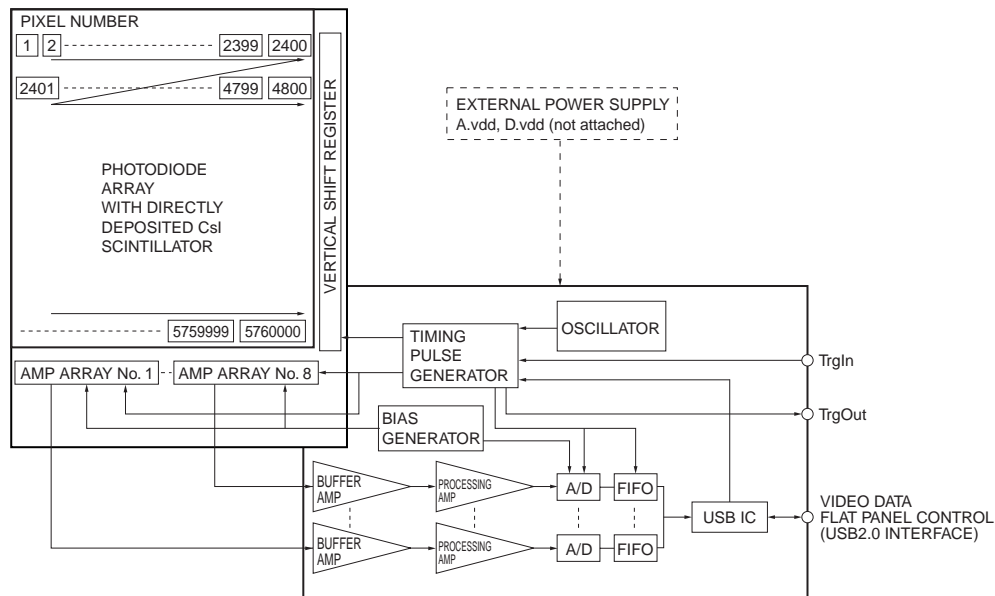
Note: Signals are read out in order of pixel number.

KACCC0310EB

SOLID STATE DIVISION

■ General ratings

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Pixel size	50 × 50	μm
Photodiode area	120 × 120	mm
Number of pixels	2400 × 2400	pixels
Number of active pixels	2368 × 2340	pixels
Readout	Charge amplifier array	-
Video output	USB2.0	-
TrgIn, TrgOut	TTL	-
Scintillator	Direct deposition CsI	-

■ Absolute maximum ratings (Ta=25 °C)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply voltage for digital circuitry (+5 V)	D.vdd	+6.0	V
Supply voltage for analog circuitry (+5 V)	A.vdd	+6.0	V
Operating temperature *1	Topr	0 to +35	°C
Storage temperature *1	Tstg	0 to +50	°C

*1: No condensation.

■ Specification (Ta=25 °C A.vdd= 5.0 V, D.vdd= 5.0 V)

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Frame rate (single operation)	Sf (int)	0.95	1	-	frames/s
Frame rate external (single operation)	Sf (ext)	-	Sf (int) to 0.5	-	frames/s
Noise (rms) *2	N (rms)	-	1250	-	electrons
Sensitivity *3	S	-	65	-	LSB/mR
Resolution *4	Reso	9	10	-	line pairs/mm
Saturation charge	Csat	-	6.4	-	M electrons
Dynamic range	-	-	5100	-	-
Defect line *5	-	-	-	20	lines
Adjacent defect line	-	-	-	1	line pair
Output offset *6	-	-	260	800	LSB

*2: Internal trigger mode, single operation
*3: Mo target 30 kV, without filter
*4: Spatial frequency at CTF=5 %
*5: A defect line is a horizontal or vertical line containing 4 or more pixels that produce less than 1/8 of the average output from surrounding pixels and are formed continuously from the opposite side of an amplifier array or a shift register.
*6: Average of all active pixels in single operation at Sf (int)
Note: X-ray energy range is less than 35 kVp (17 keV Mo source).

■ Resolution

(Ta=25 ˚C, A.vdd=5.0 V, D.vdd=5.0 V)

SPATIAL FREQUENCY (line pairs/mm)
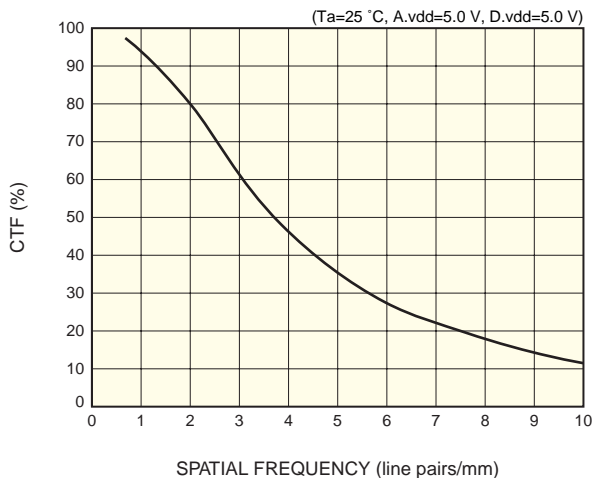
KACCB0154EA

■ System requirements

To operate C9732DK at full performance, the following system and peripherals are required.

· PC: Intel Pentium Ⅳ 3 GHz (or CPU comparable) or higher recommended with USB2.0 on mother board and 1 GB memory.

· OS: Windows XP

· Power source: A. vdd = +5.0 ± 0.1 V (1100 mA), D. vdd = +5.0 ± 0.1 V (300 mA)

Please use a series power supply is recommended. (Avoid using a switching power supply.) A optional power source (PS4M-L) is provided for AC100, 115, 230 V input voltages. A power cable (terminated with a JSTJ-C9-2C plug at one end and open at the other end; 2 m; see Table 1.) and an external trigger cable (terminated with an FGG.OB.304.CLAD56 plug at one end and open at the other end; 5 m; see table 2.) comes supplied with C9732DK. C9732DK does not include USB cable.

The voltages described above are specified at the flat panel sensor side. The impedance of the power cable attached with the flat panel sensor is low enough but it causes 0.1 V approx. drop. Therefore the voltage at the power source side should be set 0.1 V higher than the voltage specified above. Install a noise filter on the AC power input line to prevent surges on the AC line. DCAM-API (Digital Camera Application Programming Interface) produced by Hamamatsu supports C9732DK. The driver software, DLL and sample software are included in DCAM-API. The latest version of DCAM-API can be downloaded from http://www.dcamapi.com/. The USB receptacle is mini-B type. The mini-B USB cable is not attached. The earth terminal must be connected to a stable earth point to eliminate noise from surroundings.

Table 1: Pin assignment and cable color for 9-pin power receptacle

Pin No.	Color	Signal
1	Yellow	Digital GND
2	Blue	Digital GND
3	Gray	Analog GND
4	Black	Analog GND
5	Red	Analog GND
6	Green	Digital +5 V
7	Purple	Digital +5 V
8	White	Analog +5 V
9	Brown	Analog +5 V

9-pin receptacle: DE-9PF-N made by JAE (Japan Aviation Electronics Industry, Limited)
Mating plug: JST J-C9-2C made by JST Mfg. Co., Ltd.

Table 2: Pin assignment and color cable for 4-pin trigger cable

Pin No.	Color		Signal
1	Blue	Twist pair	TrgIn
2	Orange		Digital GND
3	Green	Twist pair	TrgOut
4	Brown		Digital GND

4-pin receptacle: ECG. 0B. 304. CLL made by LEMO S. A.
Mating plug: FGG. 0B. 304. CLAD56 made by LEMO S. A.

■ Dimensional outline (unit: mm, tolerance: ±1 mm unless otherwise noted)
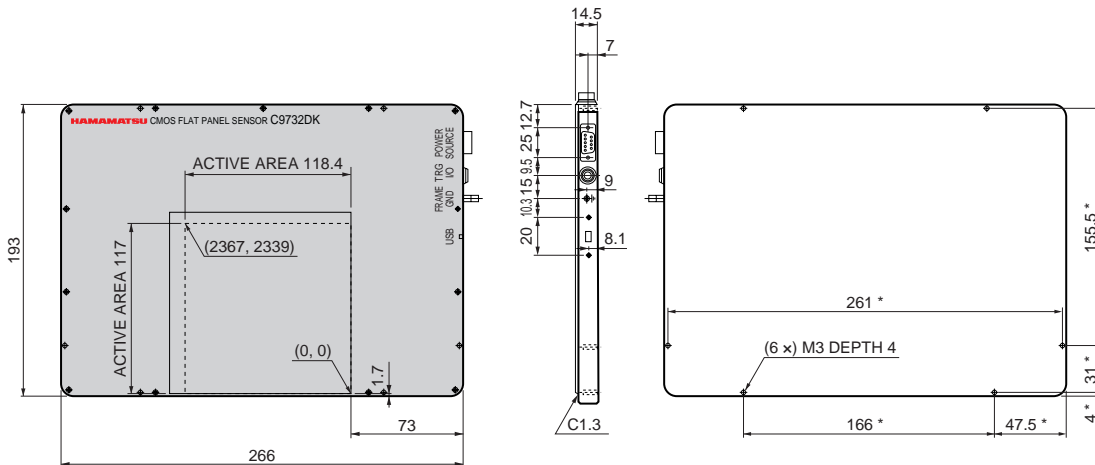
Top cover material including window is carbon fiber (1.0 mm thickness).
Weight: 1.2 kg

* ±0.5

KACCA0177EB

■ Notice
· Do not subject the Flat Panel Sensors to strong vibration or shock. (Strong shock such as drop impacts may cause permanent damage to these sensors.)
· Users must take responsibility for implementing X-ray shielding safety measures to avoid the risk of X-ray exposure.
· Data listed in this datasheet is defined at the time of shipment. Characteristics may vary somewhat due to exposure to X-rays so take proper countermeasures such as making periodic image correction.
· This product is warranted for a period of 12 months after the date of the shipment.
The warranty is limited to replacement or repair of any defective product due to defects in workmanship or materials used in manufacture. The warranty does not cover loss or damage caused by natural disaster, misuse (including modifications and any use not complying with the environment, application, usage and storage conditions described in this datasheet), or total X-ray radiation dose over 45000 Roentgen [less than 35 kVp (17 keV Mo source)] even within the warranty period.

CE
C9732DK conforms to European EMC directives:
EN61326 Class A.