

August 2008

FOD2200 Low Input Current Logic Gate Optocouplers

Features

- 1kV/µs minimum common mode rejection
- Compatible with LSTTL, TTL, and CMOS logic
- Wide V_{CC} range (4.5V to 20V)
- 2.5Mbd guaranteed over temperature
- Low input current (1.6mA)
- Three state output (no pullup resistor required)
- Guaranteed performance from 0°C to 85°C
- Hysteresis
- Safety approvals pending UL, CSA, VDE
- V_{ISO} = 5kVRMS

Applications

- Isolation of high speed logic systems
- Computer peripheral interfaces
- Microprocessor system interfaces
- Ground loop elimination
- Pulse transformer replacement
- Isolated bus driver
- High speed line receiver

Description

The FOD2200 is an optically coupled logic gate that combine an AlGaAs LED and an integrated high gain photo detector. The detector has a three state output stage and has a detector threshold with hysteresis. The three state output eliminates the need for a pullup resistor and allows for direct drive of data busses. The hysteresis provides differential mode noise immunity and eliminates the potential for output signal chatter.

The Electrical and Switching Characteristics of the FOD2200 are guaranteed over the temperature range of 0°C to 85°C and a V_{CC} range of 4.5V to 20V. Low I_{F} and wide V_{CC} range allow compatibility with TTL, LSTTL, and CMOS logic and result in lower power consumption compared to other high speed opto-couplers. Logic signals are transmitted with a maximum propagation delay of 300ns. The FOD2200 is useful for isolating high speed logic interfaces, buffering of input and output lines, and implementing isolated line receivers in high noise environments.

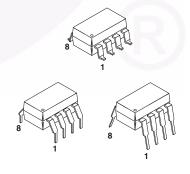
Truth Table (Positive Logic)

LED	Enable	Output
On	Н	Z
Off	Н	Z
On	L	Н
Off	L	L

Functional Block Diagram and Schematic

ANODE 2 CATHODE 3 ONC 4 SHIELD 5 GND SHIELD 5 GND

Package Outlines



Absolute Maximum Ratings (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Units
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature	-40 to +125	°C
T _{OPR}	Operating Temperature	-40 to +85	°C
T _{SOL}	Lead Solder Temperature (1.6mm below seating plane)	260 for 10 sec	°C
EMITTER			
I _{F (PK)}	Peak Transient Input Current (≤1µs PW, 300pps)	1.0	А
I _F	Average Forward Input Current	10	mA
V _R	Reverse Input voitage	5.0	V
P _D	Output Power Dissipation (No derating required up to 85°C)	45	mW
DETECTOR			
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage	0 to 20	V
Io	Average Output Current	25	mA
VE	Three State Enable Voltage	-0.5 to 20	V
V _O	Output Voltage	-0.5 to 20	V
P _D	Output Power Dissipation (No derating required up to 85°C)	150	mW

Recommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to absolute maximum ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
I _{F(ON)}	Forward Input Current	1.6*	5	mA
I _{F(OFF)}	I _{F(OFF)} Forward Input Current		0.1	mA
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage, Output	4.5	20	V
V _{EL} Enable Voltage, LOW Level		0	0.8	V
V _{EH} Enable Voltage, HIGH Level		2.0	20	V
T _A Operating Temperature		0	+85	°C
N Fan Out (TTL Load)			4	

^{*}The initial switching threshold is 1.6mA or less. It is recommended that 2.2mA be used to permit at least a 20% CTR degradation guardband.

Electrical Characteristics ($T_A = 0$ °C to +85°C, $V_{CC} = 4.5$ V to 20V, $I_{F(ON)} = 1.6$ mA to 5mA, $V_{EH} = 2$ V to 20V, $V_{EL} = 0$ V to 0.8V, $I_{F(OFF)} = 0$ mA to 0.1mA unless otherwise specified.)⁽¹⁾

Individual Component Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condit	Test Conditions		Тур.*	Max.	Unit
EMITTER							
V _F	Input Forward Voltage	$I_F = 5mA$				1.75	V
			$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$		1.40	1.7	
B _{VR}	Input Reverse Breakdown Voltage	I _R = 10μA		5.0			V
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance	Pins 2 & 3, V _F = 0, f =	1MHz		60		pF
ΔVF/ΔΤΑ	Input Diode Temperature Coefficient	I _F = 5mA			-1.4		mV/°C
DETECTO	DR				'		•
I _{CCH}	High Level Supply	$I_F = 5mA$, $I_O = Open$,	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$		3.5	4.5	mA
	Current	V _E = Don't Care	V _{CC} = 20V		4.0	6.0	
I _{CCL}	Low Level Supply Current	$I_F = 0$, $I_O = Open$,	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$		4.4	6.0	mA
		V _E = Don't care	V _{CC} = 20V		5.2	7.5	
I _{EL}	Low Level Enable Current	V _E = 0.4V			-0.1	-0.32	mA
I _{EH}	High Level Enable Current	V _E = 2.7V				20	μA
		$V_{E} = 5.5V$				100	
		V _E = 20V			0.005	250	
V _{EH}	High Level Enable Voltage			2.0			V
V _{EL}	Low Level Enable Voltage					0.8	V

Switching Characteristics ($T_A = 0$ °C to +85°C, $I_{F(ON)} = 1.6$ mA to 5mA, $I_{F(OFF)} = 0$ to 0.1mA, $V_{CC} = 4.5$ V to 20V unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	AC Characteristics	Test Conditi	ions	Min.	Тур.*	Max.	Unit
T _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time to Output High Level	With Peaking Capacito	r ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾ (Fig. 1)		120	300	ns
T _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time to Output Low Level	With Peaking Capacito	r ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (Fig. 1)	4	180	300	ns
t _r	Output Rise Time (10% to 90%)	⁽⁵⁾ (Fig. 1)			80		ns
t _f	Output Fall Time (90% to 10%)	⁽⁶⁾ (Fig. 1)			25		ns
t _{PZH}	Enable Propagation Delay Time to Output High Level	(Fig. 2)			40		ns
t _{PZL}	Enable Propagation Delay Time to Output Low Level	(Fig. 2)			50		ns
T _{PHZ}	Disable Propagation Delay Time from Output High Level	(Fig. 2)			95	(-	ns
T _{PLZ}	Disable Propagation Delay Time from Output Low Level	(Fig. 2)			80		ns
ICM _H I	Common Mode Transient Immunity (at Output High Level)	$T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_F = 1.6\text{mA}, V_{OH} \text{ (Min.)} = 2.0\text{V}, V_{CC} = 5\text{V}^{(7)} \text{ (Fig. 3)}$	IV _{CM} I = 50V	1000			V/µs
ICM _L I	Common Mode Transient Immunity (at Output Low Level)	$\begin{split} & T_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}, \ I_{F} = 0\text{mA}, \\ & V_{OL} \ (\text{Max.}) = 0.8 \ \text{V}, \\ & V_{CC} = 5V^{(8)} \ (\text{Fig. 3}) \end{split}$	IV _{CM} = 50V	1000			V/µs

^{*}Typical values at T_A = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5V, $I_{F(ON)}$ = 3mA unless otherwise specified.

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

Transfer Characteristics ($T_A = 0$ °C to +85°C, $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ to 20V, $I_{F(ON)} = 1.6$ mA to 5mA, $V_{EH} = 2V$ to 20V, $V_{EL} = 0V$ to 0.8V, $I_{F(OFF)} = 0$ mA to 0.1mA unless otherwise specified.)⁽¹⁾

Symbol	DC Characteristics	Test Condition	ns	Min.	Тур.*	Max.	Unit
I _{OHH}	Output Leakage Current	$V_{CC} = 4.5V, I_F = 5mA$	$V_0 = 5.5V$		2.0	100	μΑ
	$(V_{OUT} > V_{CC})$		V _O = 20V		2.5	500	
V _{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}, I_F = 0\text{mA}, V_{OL} = 6.4\text{mA}^{(2)}$	$V_{\rm E} = 0.4 \rm V_{\rm s}$		0.33	0.5	V
I _{FT}	Input Threshold Current	$V_{CC} = 4.5V, V_{O} = 0.5V, V_{OL} = 6.4mA$	$I_{E} = 0.4V$,			1.6	mA
V _{OH}	Logic High Output Voltage	I _{OH} = -2.6mA		2.4	V _{CC} – 1.8		V
I _{OZL}	High Impedance State Output Current	$V_{O} = 0.4V, V_{EN} = 2V, I_{F}$	= 5mA			-20	μΑ
I _{OZH}	High Impedance State $V_0 = 2.4 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2 \text{ V}, I_F = 5 \text{mA}$					20	μΑ
	Output Current	$V_{O} = 5.5 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2 \text{ V}, I_{F}$	= 5mA			100	
		$V_{O} = 20 \text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2 \text{ V}, I_{F}$	= 5mA			500	
I _{OSL}	Logic Low Short Circuit	$V_{O} = V_{CC} = 5.5V, I_{F} = 0r$	nΑ	25			mA
	Output Current ⁽¹⁰⁾	$V_{O} = V_{CC} = 20V, I_{F} = 0n$	nA	40			
I _{OSH}	Logic High Short Circuit	$V_{CC} = 5.5V, I_F = 5mA, V$	O = GND	-10	\		mA
	Output Current ⁽¹⁰⁾	$V_{CC} = 20V, I_F = 5mA, V_C$	o = GND	-25			
I _{HYS}	Input Current Hysteresis	V _{CC} = 4.5V			0.03		mA

Isolation Characteristics (T_A = 0°C to +85°C unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Characteristics	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.*	Max.	Unit
V _{ISO}	Withstand Insulation Test Voltage	$R_H < 50\%$, $T_A = 25$ °C, $t = 1 \text{ min.}^{(9)}$	5000			V _{RMS}
R _{I-O}	Resistance (Input to Output)	$V_{I-O} = 500 VDC^{(9)}$		10 ¹²		Ω
C _{I-O}	Capacitance (Input to Output)	$V_{I-O} = 0V, f = 1MHz^{(9)}$		0.6		pF

^{*}Typical values at T_A = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5V, $I_{F(ON)}$ = 3mA unless otherwise stated.

Notes:

- The V_{CC} supply to each optoisolator must be bypassed by a 0.1µF capacitor or larger. This can be either a ceramic
 or solid tantalum capacitor with good high frequency characteristic and should be connected as close as possible
 to the package V_{CC} and GND pins of each device.
- t_{PLH} Propagation delay is measured from the 50% level on the LOW to HIGH transition of the input current pulse
 to the 1.3V level on the LOW to HIGH transition of the output voltage pulse.
- 3. t_{PHL} Propagation delay is measured from the 50% level on the HIGH to LOW transition of the input current pulse to the 1.3V level on the HIGH to LOW transition of the output voltage pulse.
- 4. When the peaking capacitor is omitted, propagation delay times may increase by 100ns.
- 5. t_r Rise time is measured from the 10% to the 90% levels on the LOW to HIGH transition of the output pulse.
- 6. t_f Fall time is measured from the 90% to the 10% levels on the HIGH to LOW transition of the output pulse.
- CM_H The maximum tolerable rate of fall of the common mode voltage to ensure the output will remain in the high state (i.e., V_{OLIT} > 2.0V).
- 8. CM_L The maximum tolerable rate of rise of the common mode voltage to ensure the output will remain in the low state (i.e., $V_{OUT} < 0.8V$).
- 9. Device considered a two-terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 shorted together, and Pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 shorted together.
- 10. Duration of output short circuit time should not exceed 10ms.

Test Circuits

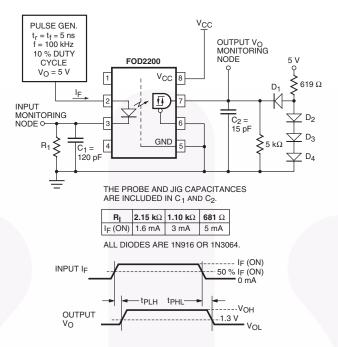
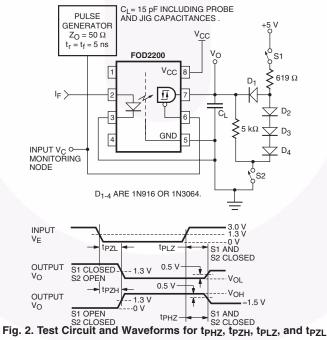


Fig. 1. Test Circuit and Waveforms for $t_{\text{PLH}},\,t_{\text{PHL}},\,t_{\text{r}}$ and t_{f}



Test Circuits (Continued)

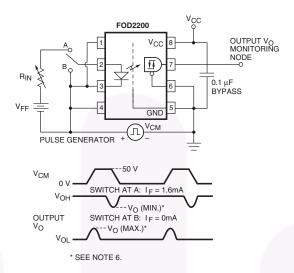


Fig. 3. Test Circuit and Typical Waveforms for Common Mode Transient Immunity

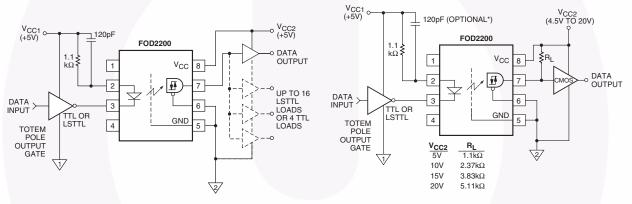


Figure 4. Recommended LSTTL to LSTTL Circuit

Figure 5. LSTTL to CMOS Interface Circuit

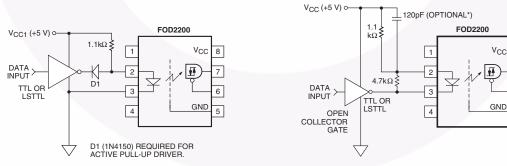


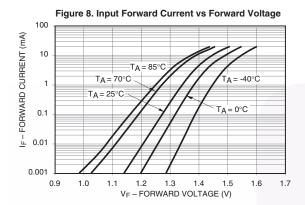
Figure 6. Recommended LED Drive Circuit

Figure 7. Series LED Drive with Open Collector Gate (4.7k Ω Resistor Shunts IOH from the LED)

8

^{*}The 120pF capacitor may be omitted in applications where 500ns propagation delay is sufficient.

Typical Performance Curves



 $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ S Output Voltage 3 I_O = -2.6mA I_F(OFF) IF(ON)

 $I_O = 6.4 \text{mA}$

0.4

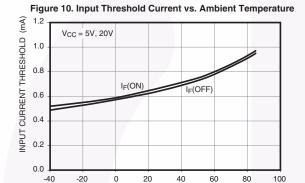
0.2

9

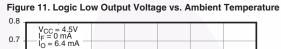
0

0.0

Figure 9. Output Voltage vs. Input Forward Current



Ambient Temperature (°C)



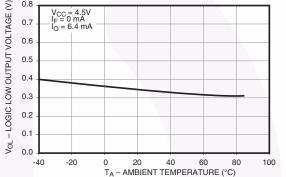
0.6

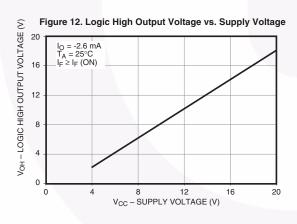
IF - INPUT FORWARD CURRENT (mA)

0.8

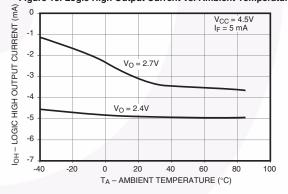
1.0

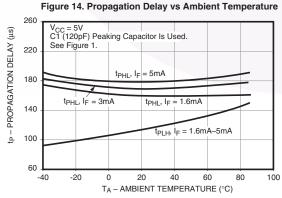
1.2

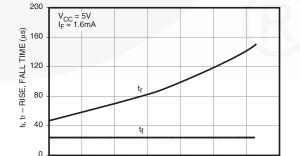












TA - AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°C)

-20

-40

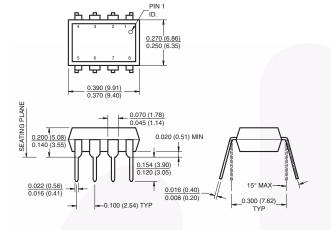
Figure 15. Rise, Fall Time vs Ambient Temperature

100

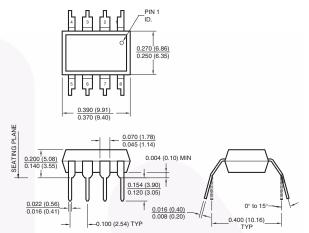
80

Package Dimensions

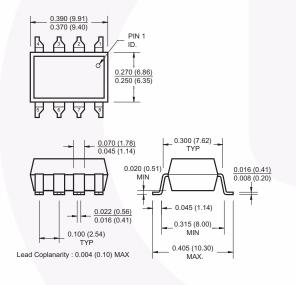
Through Hole



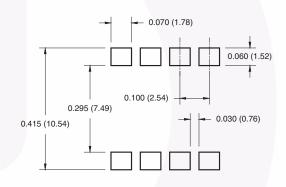
0.4" Lead Spacing



Surface Mount



8-Pin DIP - Land Pattern



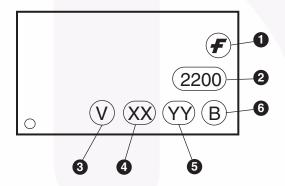
Note:

All dimensions are in inches (millimeters)

Ordering Information

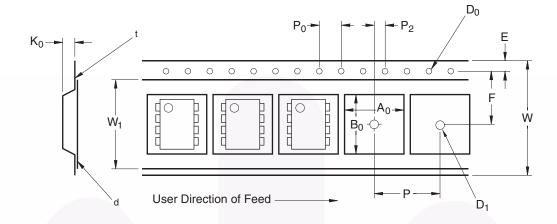
Option	Example Part Number	Description	
No Option	FOD2200	Standard Through Hole	
S	FOD2200S Surface Mount Lead Bend		
SD	FOD2200SD Surface Mount; Tape and Reel		
Т	FOD2200T	FOD2200T 0.4" Lead Spacing	
V	FOD2200V VDE0884		
TV	FOD2200TV	FOD2200TV VDE0884; 0.4" Lead Spacing	
SV	FOD2200SV	V VDE0884; Surface Mount	
SDV	FOD2200SDV	FOD2200SDV VDE0884; Surface Mount; Tape and Reel	

Marking Information



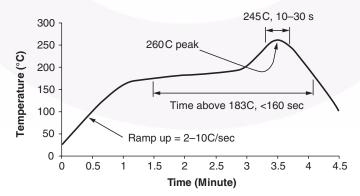
Definiti	Definitions				
1	Fairchild logo				
2	Device number				
3	VDE mark (Note: Only appears on parts ordered with VDE option – See order entry table)				
4	Two digit year code, e.g., '03'				
5	Two digit work week ranging from '01' to '53'				
6	Assembly package code				

Carrier Tape Specifications



Symbol	Description	Dimension in mm
W	Tape Width	16.0 ± 0.3
t	Tape Thickness	0.30 ± 0.05
P ₀	Sprocket Hole Pitch	4.0 ± 0.1
D ₀	Sprocket Hole Diameter	1.55 ± 0.05
E	Sprocket Hole Location	1.75 ± 0.10
F	Pocket Location	7.5 ± 0.1
P ₂		4.0 ± 0.1
Р	Pocket Pitch	12.0 ± 0.1
A ₀	Pocket Dimensions	10.30 ±0.20
B ₀		10.30 ±0.20
K ₀		4.90 ±0.20
W ₁	Cover Tape Width	1.6 ± 0.1
d	Cover Tape Thickness	0.1 max
	Max. Component Rotation or Tilt	10°
R	Min. Bending Radius	30

Reflow Profile



- Peak reflow temperature: 260 C (package surface temperature)
 Time of temperature higher than 183 C for 160 seconds or less
- · One time soldering reflow is recommended





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Definition of Terms

Definition of Terms				
Datasheet Identification Product Status Definition		Definition		
Advance Information	Formative / In Design	Datasheet contains the design specifications for product development. Specifications may change in any manner without notice.		
Preliminary	First Production	Datasheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data will be published at a later date. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve design.		
No Identification Needed	Full Production	Datasheet contains final specifications. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve the design.		
Obsolete	Not In Production	Datasheet contains specifications on a product that is discontinued by Fairchild Semiconductor. The datasheet is for reference information only.		

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