# 28V Programmable Current-Limited Load Switch 

Preliminary DATASHEET
(Specifications subject to change)

## General Description

The AOZ1360 is a member of Alpha and Omega Semiconductor's high-side load switch family intended for applications that require circuit protection. The device operates from voltages between 5.5 V and 28 V , and can handle a continuous current up to 3A. The internal current limiting circuit protects the input supply voltage from large load current. The current limit can be set with an external resistor. The AOZ1360 provides thermal protection function that limits excessive power dissipation. The device employs internal soft-start circuitry to control inrush current due to highly capacitive loads associated with hot-plug events. It features low quiescent current of $220 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ and the supply current reduces to less than $1 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ in shutdown.

The AOZ1360 is available in the SO-8 \& 4x4DFN10 package which can operate over $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ temperature range.

## Features

- $35 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ maximum on resistance
- 2A minimum continuous current.
- Programmable current limit
- 5.5 V to 28 V operating input voltage
- Low quiescent current
- Under-voltage lockout
- Thermal shutdown protection
- 2.5 kV ESD rating
- Available in SO-8 and $4 \mathrm{~mm} \times 4 \mathrm{~mm}$ DFN-10 package


## Applications

- Notebook PCs
- Hot swap supplies


## Typical Application Circuit



## Ordering Information

| Part Number | Package | Temperature Range | Environmental |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| AOZ1360AI | SO-8 | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | RoHS |
| AOZ1360DI | DFN4x4 10 L | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | RoHS |

All AOS products are offered in packages with Pb -free plating and compliant to RoHS standards.
Parts marked as Green Products (with "L" suffix) use reduced levels of Halogens, and are also RoHS compliant. Please visit www.aosmd.com/web/quality/rohs_compliant.jsp for additional information.

## Pin Configuration



Note: Connect all IN pins externally.

## Pin Description

| SO-8 <br> Pin Number | DFN4x4 10L <br> Pin Number | Pin <br> Name | Pin Function |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1,2 | 1,2 | IN | P-channel MOSFET source. Connect a 1uF capacitor from IN to <br> GND. |
| 3 | 4 | GND | Ground. |
| 4 | 5 | SS | Soft-Start Pin. Connect a capacitor from SS to GND to set the soft-start <br> time. Connect SS to IN to set to the default soft-start time of 100us. |
| 5 | 6 | EN | Enable Input. Two options are available: active high and active low. See <br> Ordering Information for details. |
| 6 | 7 | SET | Current Limit Set Pin. Connect a resistor from SET to GND to set the <br> switch current limit. |
| 7,8 | 9,8 | NC | No Connect |
|  | 9,10 | OUT | P-channel MOSFET Drain. Connect a 0.1uF capacitor from OUT to GND. |

Absolute Maximum Ratings ${ }^{(1)}$
IN to GND.................................. -0.3 V to +30 V
EN, SET, OUT to GND.................. $\mathrm{V} \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}+0.3 \mathrm{~V}$ to +6 V
SS, SET........................................... 3 A
Maximum Continuous Current.....................
Maximum Junction Temperature ( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ ).............. 2.5 kV

## Operating Ratings

Thermal Resistance (SO-8) ........................ $82^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$
Thermal Resistance (DFN4X4) $\qquad$ $63^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$

## Electrical Characteristics

$\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise stated. Typical values are at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input Supply Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ |  | 5.5 |  | 28 | V |
| Undervoltage Lockout Threshold | VuvLo | IN rising |  | $4.9$ | 5.4 | V |
| Undervoltage Lockout Hysteresis | V ${ }_{\text {UVHYS }}$ |  |  | 400 |  | mV |
| Input Quiescent Current | IIn_on | EN = IN for -00, EN = GND for -01, no load |  | 220 | 400 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Input Shutdown Current | IIN_OfF | EN = GND for -00, EN = IN for -01, no load |  |  | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Output Leakage Current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {LEAK }}$ | EN = GND for -00, EN = IN for -01, no load |  |  | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Switch On Resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DS}(\mathrm{ON})}$ | AOZ1360AI $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 22 | 35 | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| Switch On Resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DS} \text { (ON) }}$ | $\mathrm{AOZ1360AI}^{\text {IN }}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 33 | 43 | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| Current Limit | lıim | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{SET}}=84.5 \mathrm{k} \Omega(\mathrm{SO} 8) \\ & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{SET}}=\mathrm{XXX} \mathrm{k} \Omega(\mathrm{DFN}) \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | A |
| Enable Input Low Voltage | VEN_H |  |  |  | 0.8 | V |
| Enable Input High Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {EN_L }}$ |  | 2.0 |  |  | V |
| Enable Input Hysteresis | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {EN_HYS }}$ |  |  | 100 |  | mV |
| Enable Input Bias Current | len_biAs | - |  |  | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Turn-On Delay Time EN_50\% to OUT_10\% | Td_on | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=120 \Omega, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{SS}=\text { Floated }$ |  | $220{ }^{(2)}$ |  | $\mu \mathrm{S}$ |
| Turn-On Rise Time OUT_10\% to 90\% | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{on}}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=120 \Omega, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{SS}=\text { Floated }$ |  | 280 |  | $\mu s$ |
|  |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=120 \Omega, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{C}_{\text {SS }}=1 \mathrm{nF}$ |  | 360 |  | $\mu \mathrm{S}$ |
| Turn-Off Fall Time | toff | $\mathbf{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=120 \Omega, \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{SS}=$ Floated |  | 280 |  | $\mu \mathrm{S}$ |
| Thermal Shutdown Threshold | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{SD}}$ |  |  | 130 |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis | TSD_HYS |  |  | 30 |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

(1) Stresses beyond the Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device.
(2) Depends on the gate loading of the discrete PMOS, to be confirmed by silicon data.

## Typical Operating Characteristics Functional Characteristics

> Turn-On
> $(\mathrm{Vin}=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}=5.6 \Omega)$

Vin
2V/div
Vout
2V/div
2V/div

EN
1V/div


Current Limit
(Vin $=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}=3.6 \Omega$ )


5ms/div

Turn-Off
$(\mathrm{Vin}=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}=5.6 \Omega)$

Vin
2V/div

Vout
2V/div

EN
$1 \mathrm{~V} /$ div

Iout
$0.5 \mathrm{~A} /$ div


20us/div

## Over Temperature

(Vin $=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}=3.6 \Omega$ )

Vin
2V/div

Vout
2V/div
EN
1V/div

Iout
$0.5 \mathrm{~A} /$ div


100ms/div

## Timing Diagram



Figure 1 AOZ1360 Timing Diagram

## Functional Block Diagram



Figure 2 Functional Block Diagram

## Detailed Description

## Introduction

The AOZ1360 is a $35 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ P-channel high-side load switch with adjustable soft-start slew-rate control, programmable current limit and thermal shutdown. It operates with an input voltage range from 5.5 V to 28 V and can handle a continuous current of 2A.

## Enable

The Enable pin is the ON/OFF control for the output switch. It's an active-high input. The EN pin is active after $\mathrm{V}_{\mathbb{I}}$ is above the UVLO threshold of 4.9 V . Conversely, the Enable will be de-activated if the $\mathrm{V}_{\mathbb{I N}}$ falls below the UVLO of 2.0 V . The EN pin must be driven to a logic high or logic low state to guarantee operation. While disabled, the AOZ1360 only draws about 1uA supply current. The EN is a high impedance input with an ESD protection diode to ground and should not be forced below ground. This input level is compatible with most microcontroller outputs and other logic families.

## Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The under-voltage lockout (UVLO) circuit of AOZ1300 monitors the input voltage and prevents the output MOSFET from turning on until VIN exceeds 4.9 V .

## Adjustable Soft-Start Slew-Rate Control

When the EN pin is asserted high, the slew rate control circuitry applies voltage on the gate of the PMOS switch in a manner such that the output voltage and current is ramped up linearly until it reaches the steady-state load current level. The slew rate can be adjusted by an external capacitor connected to the SS pin to ground. The slew rate rise time, Ton, can be set using the following equation:

$$
\mathrm{Ton}=\frac{\mathrm{Css}^{*} \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{IN}}}{30 \mu \mathrm{~A}}
$$

## Programmable current Limit

The current limit is programmed by an external resistor connected to the SET pin to ground. This sets a reference voltage to the current limit error amplifier that compares it to a sensed voltage that is generated by passing a small portion of the load current through an internal amplifier. When the sensed load current exceeds the set current limit, the load current is then clamped at the set limit and the Vout drops to whatever voltage necessary to clamp the load current. The AOZ1360 will stay in this condition until the load current no longer exceeds the current limit or if the thermal shutdown protection is engaged. To set the current limit use the below graph

AOZ1360 Rset vs Ilimit


## Thermal-Shutdown Protection

During current limit or short circuit conditions the PMOS resistance is increased to clamp the load current. This increases the power dissipation in the chip causing the die temperature to rise. When the die temperature reaches $130^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ the thermal shutdown circuitry will shutdown the device. There is a $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ hysterisys after which the device will turn back on and go thru soft start. The thermal shutdown will cycle repeatedly until the short circuit condition disappears or the enable pin is pulled LOW by an external monitor.

## Applications Information <br> Input Capacitor Selection

Use a $1 u F$ or larger capacitor for input bypassing. This will limit the input voltage drop during output transient conditions. 1uF capacitor should be adequate for most applications; however, higher capacitor values will further reduce the voltage drop. Place the bypass capacitor as close to the IN pins as feasibly possible.

## Output Capacitor Selection

Use a 0.1 uF or larger capacitor between the OUT and GND pins. The capacitance does not affect the turn on slew rate; however, a larger capacitor will make the initial turn on transient smoother.

## Power Dissipation Calculation

Calculate the power dissipation for normal load condition using the following equation:
$\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}=\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{ON}} \times\left(\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{OUT}}\right)^{2}$
The worst case power dissipation occurs when the load current hits the current limit due to over-current or short circuit faults. The power dissipation under these conditions can be calculated using the following equation:
$P_{\mathrm{D}}=\left(\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}-\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}\right) \times \mathrm{I}_{\text {LIMIT }}$

## Layout Guidelines

Good PCB layout is important for improving the thermal and overall performance of AOZ1360. To optimize the switch response time to output short-circuit conditions keep all traces as short as possible to reduce the effect of unwanted parasitic inductance. Place the input and output bypass capacitors as close as possible to the IN and OUT pins. The input and output PCB traces should be as wide as possible for the given PCB space. Use a ground plane to enhance the power dissipation capability of the device.
AOZ1360AI (SO-8) Layout


AOZ1360DI (4x4 DFN) Layout


## AOZ1360 Package Marking

SO-8


Part Number Code

Fab \& Assembly Location $\qquad$ Assembly Lot Code

Year \& Week Code
DFN4x4 10L

Fab \& Assembly Location
Part Number Code


## Year \& Week Code

## Package Dimensions, SO-8L



Dimensions in millimeters Dimensions in inches

| Symbols | Min. | Nom. | Max. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 1.35 | 1.65 | 1.75 |
| A1 | 0.10 | - | 0.25 |
| A2 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.65 |
| b | 0.31 | - | 0.51 |
| c | 0.17 | - | 0.25 |
| D | 4.80 | 4.90 | 5.00 |
| E1 | 3.80 | 3.90 | 4.00 |
| e | 1.27 BSC |  |  |
| E | 5.80 | 6.00 | 6.20 |
| h | 0.25 | - | 0.50 |
| L | 0.40 | - | 1.27 |
| $\theta$ | $0^{\circ}$ | - | $8^{\circ}$ |


| Symbols | Min. | Nom. | Max. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 0.053 | 0.065 | 0.069 |
| A1 | 0.004 | - | 0.010 |
| A2 | 0.049 | 0.059 | 0.065 |
| b | 0.012 | - | 0.020 |
| c | 0.007 | - | 0.010 |
| D | 0.189 | 0.193 | 0.197 |
| E1 | 0.150 | 0.154 | 0.157 |
| e | 0.050 BSC |  |  |
| E | 0.228 | 0.236 | 0.244 |
| h | 0.010 | - | 0.020 |
| L | 0.016 | - | 0.050 |
| $\theta$ | $0^{\circ}$ | - | $8^{\circ}$ |

## Notes:

1. All dimensions are in millimeters.
2. Dimensions are inclusive of plating
3. Package body sizes exclude mold flash and gate burrs. Mold flash at the non-lead sides should be less than 6 mils.
4. Dimension $L$ is measured in gauge plane.
5. Controlling dimension is millimeter, converted inch dimensions are not necessarily exact.

## Package Dimensions, DFN4X4



Note:

1. All dimensions are in millimeters.
2. The dimensions with * are just for reference.
3. The location of the terminal \#1 identifier and terminal numbering convention conforms to JEDEC publication 95 SPP-002.
4. Dimension $b$ appliers to metallized terminal and is measured
between 0.15 mm and 0.30 mm from the terminal tip. If the terminal
has the optional radius on the other end of the terminal, the
dimension b should not be measured in that radius area.
5. 

Coplanarity applies to the terminals and all other bottom surface metallization.
6. Drawing shown are for illustration only.

## Tape and Reel Dimensions

SO-8 Carrier Tape

Unit: mm

| Package | A0 | B0 | K0 | D0 | D1 | E | E1 | E2 | P0 | P1 | P2 | T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SO-8 | 6.40 | 5.20 | 2.10 | 1.60 | 1.50 | 12.00 | 1.75 | 5.50 | 8.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 0.25 |
| $(12 \mathrm{~mm})$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.10$ |

SO-8 Reel


| Tape SIze | Reel SIze | M | N | W | W1 | H | K | S | G | R | V |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 mm | $\curvearrowleft 330$ | $\curvearrowleft 330.00$ | $\curvearrowleft 97.00$ | 13.00 | 17.40 | $\sigma 13.00$ | 10.60 | 2.00 | - | - | - |
|  |  | $\pm 0.50$ | $\pm 0.10$ | $\pm 0.30$ | $\pm 1.00$ | $+0.50 /-0.20$ |  | $\pm 0.50$ |  |  |  |

SO-8 Tape
Leader/Trailer \& Orientation


