

T-46-13-27

Features

- Fast Read Access Time - 150ns
- Fast Byte Write - 200 μ s or 1 ms
- Self-Timed Byte Write Cycle
 - Internal Address and Data Latches
 - Internal Control Timer
 - Automatic Clear Before Write
- Direct Microprocessor Control
 - READY/BUSY Open Drain Output
 - DATA Polling
- Low Power
 - 30mA Active Current
 - 100 μ A CMOS Standby Current
- High Reliability
 - Endurance: 10^4 or 10^5 Cycles
 - Data Retention: 10 years
- 5V \pm 10% Supply
- CMOS and TTL Compatible Inputs and Outputs
- JEDEC Approved Byte-Wide Pinout
- Full Military, Commercial, and Industrial Temperature Ranges

**64K (8K x 8)
CMOS
E²PROM**

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Description

The AT28C64 is a low-power, high-performance 8,192 words x 8 bit non-volatile Electrically Erasable and Programmable Read Only Memory with popular, easy to use features. The device is manufactured with Atmel's reliable non-volatile technology.

The AT28C64 is accessed like a Static RAM for the read or write cycles without the need for external components. During a byte write, the address and data are latched internally, freeing the microprocessor address and data bus for other operations. Following the initiation of a write cycle, the device will go to a busy state and automatically clear and write the latched data using an internal control timer. The device includes two methods for detecting the end of a write cycle, level detection of RDY/BUSY (unless pin 1 is N.C.) and DATA polling of I/O7. Once the end of a write cycle has been detected, a new access for a read or write can begin.

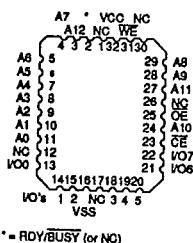
The CMOS technology offers fast access times of 150ns at low power dissipation. When the chip is deselected the standby current is less than 100 μ A.

Atmel's 28C64 has additional features to ensure high quality and manufacturability. The device utilizes error correction internally for extended endurance and for improved data retention characteristics. An extra 32 bytes of E²PROM are available for device identification or tracking.

Pin Configurations

RDY/BUSY (or NC)	1	28	VCC
A12	2	27	WE
A7	3	26	NC
A6	4	25	A8
A5	5	24	A9
A4	6	23	A11
A3	7	22	OE
A2	8	21	A10
A1	9	20	OE
A0	10	19	I/O7
I/O0	11	18	I/O8
I/O1	12	17	I/O5
I/O2	13	16	I/O4
GND	14	15	I/O3

Pin Name	Function
A0 - A12	Addresses
CE	Chip Enable
OE	Output Enable
WE	Write Enable
I/O0 - I/O7	Data Inputs/Outputs
RDY/BUSY	Ready/Busy Output
NC	No Connect

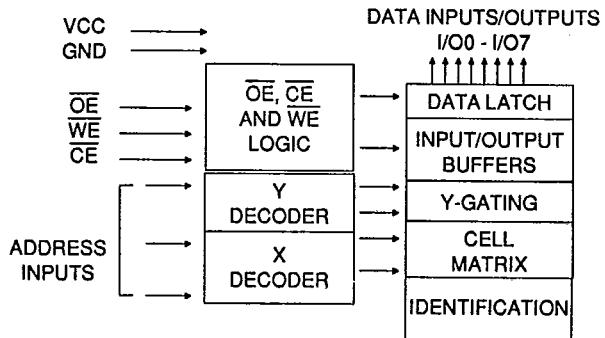


Note: PLCC package pins 1 and 17 are DON'T CONNECT.





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Block Diagram**Operating Modes**

Mode	\overline{CE}	\overline{OE}	\overline{WE}	I/O
Read	V _{IL}	V _{IL}	V _{IH}	D _{OUT}
Write ⁽²⁾	V _{IL}	V _{IH}	V _{IL}	D _{IN}
Standby/Write Inhibit	V _{IH}	X ⁽¹⁾	X	High Z
Write Inhibit	X	X	V _{IH}	
Write Inhibit	X	V _{IL}	X	
Output Disable	X	V _{IH}	X	High Z
Chip Erase	V _{IL}	V _H ⁽³⁾	V _{IL}	High Z

Notes: 1. X can be V_{IL} or V_{IH}.

2. Refer to A.C. Programming Waveforms.

3. V_H = 12.0V ± 0.5V.**Device Operation**

READ: The AT28C64 is accessed like a Static RAM. When \overline{CE} and \overline{OE} are low and \overline{WE} is high, the data stored at the memory location determined by the address pins is asserted on the outputs. The outputs are put in a high impedance state whenever \overline{CE} or \overline{OE} is high. This dual line control gives designers increased flexibility in preventing bus contention.

BYTE WRITE: Writing data into the AT28C64 is similar to writing into a Static RAM. A low pulse on the \overline{WE} or \overline{CE} input with \overline{OE} high and \overline{CE} or \overline{WE} low (respectively) initiates a byte write. The address location is latched on the falling edge of \overline{WE} (or \overline{CE}); the new data is latched on the rising edge. Internally, the device performs a self-clear before write. Once a byte write has been started, it will automatically time itself to completion.

FAST BYTE WRITE: The AT28C64F offers a byte write time of 200µs maximum. This feature allows the entire device to be rewritten in 1.6 seconds.

READY/BUSY: Pin 1 is an open drain READY/BUSY output that can be used to detect the end of a write cycle. RDY/BUSY is actively pulled low during the write cycle and is released at the completion of the write. The open drain connection allows for OR-tying of several devices to the same RDY/BUSY line. Pin 1 is not connected for the AT28C64X.

DATA POLLING: The AT28C64 provides DATA POLLING to signal the completion of a write cycle. During a write cycle, an attempted read of the data being written results in the complement of that data for I/O₇ (the other outputs are indeterminate). When the write cycle is finished, true data appears on all outputs.

WRITE PROTECTION: Inadvertent writes to the device are protected against in the following ways. (a) Vcc sense—if Vcc is below 3.8V (typical) the write function is inhibited. (b) Vcc power on delay—once Vcc has reached 3.8V the device will automatically time out 5ms (typical) before allowing a byte write. (c) Write Inhibit—holding any one of \overline{OE} low, \overline{CE} high or \overline{WE} high inhibits byte write cycles.

CHIP CLEAR: The contents of the entire memory of the AT28C64 may be set to the high state by the CHIP CLEAR operation. By setting \overline{CE} low and \overline{OE} to 12 volts, the chip is cleared when a 10 msec low pulse is applied to \overline{WE} .

DEVICE IDENTIFICATION: An extra 32 bytes of E²PROM memory are available to the user for device identification. By raising A₉ to 12 ± 0.5V and using address locations 1FE0H to 1FFFH the additional bytes may be written to or read from in the same manner as the regular memory array.

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Absolute Maximum Ratings*

Temperature Under Bias.....	-55°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature.....	-65°C to +150°C
All Input Voltages (Including N.C. Pins) with Respect to Ground	-0.6V to +6.25V
All Output Voltages with Respect to Ground	-0.6V to Vcc +0.6V
Voltage on OE and A9 with Respect to Ground	-0.6V to +13.5V

*NOTICE: Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

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D.C. and A.C. Operating Range

		AT28C64-15	AT28C64-20	AT28C64-25
Operating Temperature (Case)	Com.	0°C - 70°C	0°C - 70°C	0°C - 70°C
	Ind.	-40°C - 85°C	-40°C - 85°C	-40°C - 85°C
	Mil.	-55°C - 125°C	-55°C - 125°C	-55°C - 125°C
Vcc Power Supply		5V±10%	5V±10%	5V±10%

D.C. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Max	Units
I _{L1}	Input Load Current	V _{IN} =0V to V _{CC} + 1V		10	µA
I _{LO}	Output Leakage Current	V _O =0V to V _{CC}		10	µA
I _{SB1}	V _{CC} Standby Current CMOS	CE=V _{CC} -0.3V to V _{CC} + 1.0V		100	µA
I _{SB2}	V _{CC} Standby Current TTL	CE=2.0V to V _{CC} + 1.0V	Com.	2	mA
			Ind., Mil.	3	mA
I _{CC}	V _{CC} Active Current A.C.	f=5MHz; I _{OUT} =0mA CE=V _{IL}	Com.	30	mA
			Ind., Mil.	45	mA
V _{IL}	Input Low Voltage			0.8	V
V _{IH}	Input High Voltage			2.0	V
V _{OL}	Output Low Voltage	I _{OL} =2.1mA =4.0mA for RDY/BUSY		.45	V
V _{OH}	Output High Voltage	I _{OH} =-400µA		2.4	V

Pin Capacitance (f=1MHz T=25°C) ⁽⁴⁾

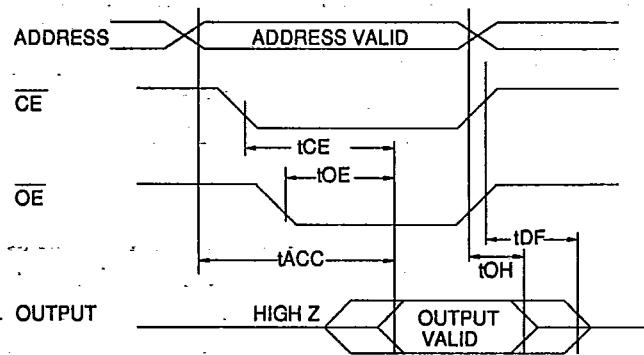
	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
C _{IN}	4	6	pF	V _{IN} = 0V
C _{OUT}	8	12	pF	V _{OUT} = 0V



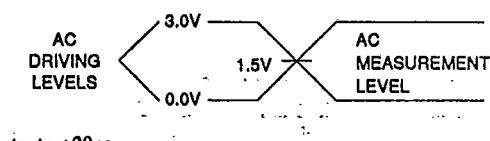
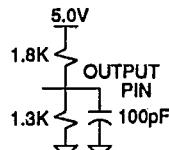
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A.C. Read Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	AT28C64-15		AT28C64-20		AT28C64-25		Units
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{ACC}	Address to Output Delay		150		200		250	ns
t _{CE} ⁽¹⁾	\overline{CE} to Output Delay		150		200		250	ns
t _{OE} ⁽²⁾	\overline{OE} to Output Delay	10	70	10	80	10	100	ns
t _{DF} ^(3,4)	\overline{CE} or \overline{OE} High to Output Float	0	50	0	55	0	60	ns
t _{OH}	Output Hold from \overline{OE} , \overline{CE} or Address, whichever occurred first	0		0		0		ns

A.C. Read Waveforms**Notes:**

1. \overline{CE} may be delayed up to t_{ACC} - t_{CE} after the address transition without impact on t_{ACC} .
2. \overline{OE} may be delayed up to t_{CE} - t_{OH} after the falling edge of \overline{CE} without impact on t_{CE} or by t_{ACC} - t_{OH} after an address change without impact on t_{ACC} .
3. t_{DF} is specified from \overline{OE} or \overline{CE} whichever occurs first ($C_L = 5\text{pF}$).
4. This parameter is characterized and is not 100% tested.

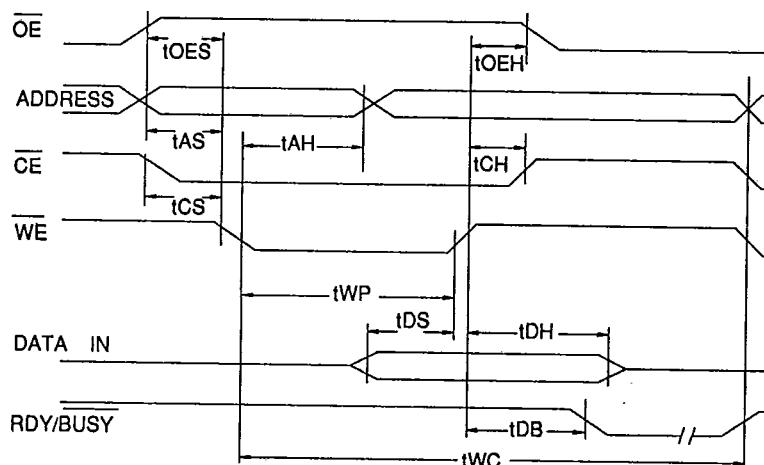
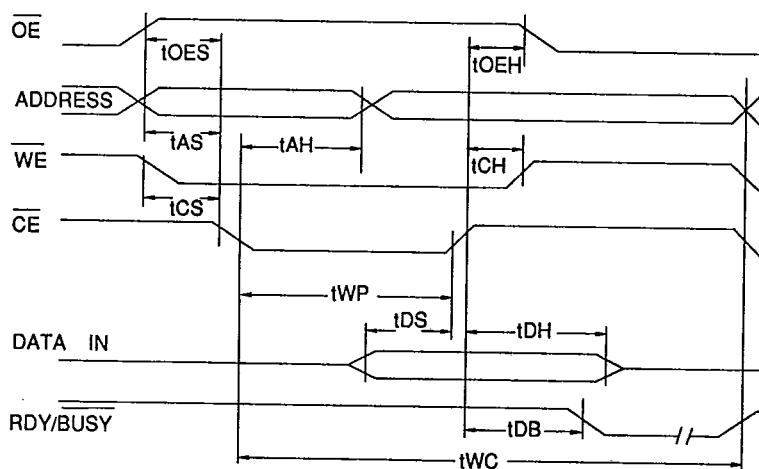
Input Test Waveforms and Measurement Levelt_R, t_F < 20ns**Output Test Load**

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A.C. Write Characteristics

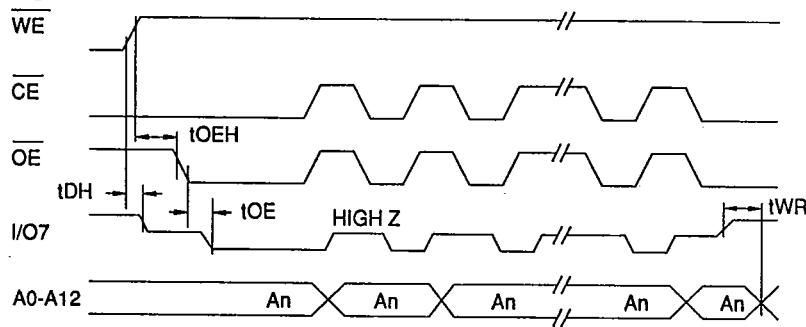
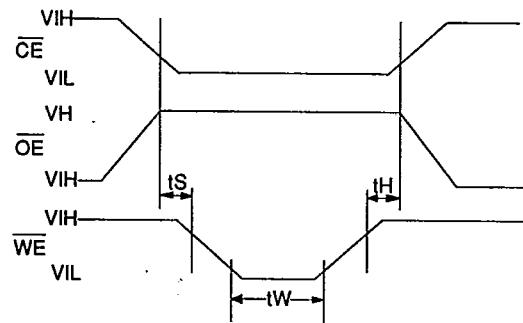
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units
t _{AS} , t _{OES}	Address, OE Set-up Time	10			ns
t _{AH}	Address Hold Time	50			ns
t _{WP}	Write Pulse Width (WE or CE)	100		1000	ns
t _{DS}	Data Set-up Time	50			ns
t _{DH} , t _{OEH}	Data, OE Hold Time	10			ns
t _{DB}	Time to Device Busy		50		ns
t _{WC}	AT28C64	0.5	1.0		ms
	AT28C64E/F	100	200		μs

A.C. Write Waveforms- WE Controlled**A.C. Write Waveforms- CE Controlled**

Data Polling Characteristics⁽¹⁾

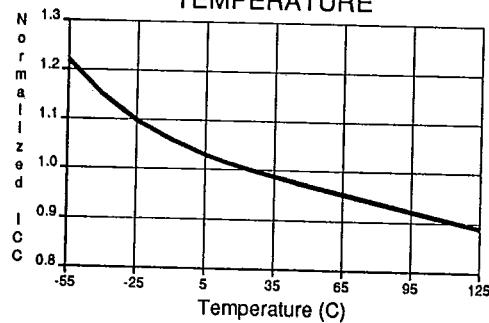
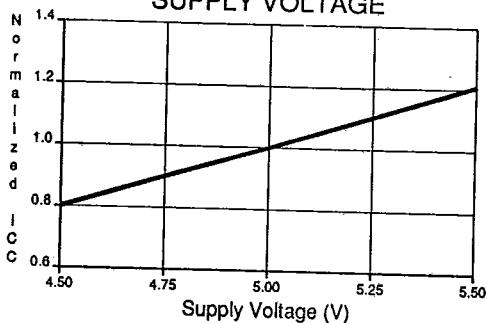
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units
tDH	Data Hold Time	10			ns
tOEH	OE Hold Time	10			ns
toE	OE to Output Delay			100	ns
tWR	Write Recovery Time	0			ns

Note: 1. These parameters are characterized and not 100% tested.

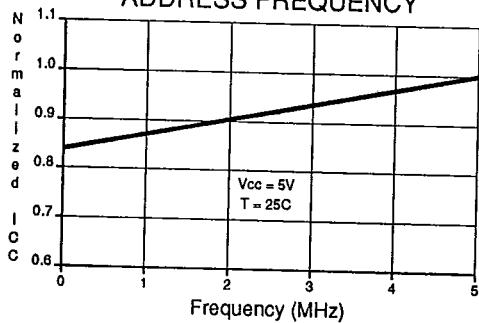
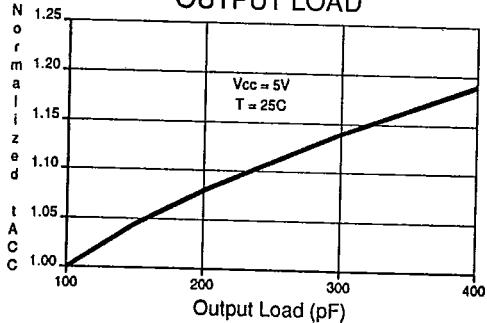
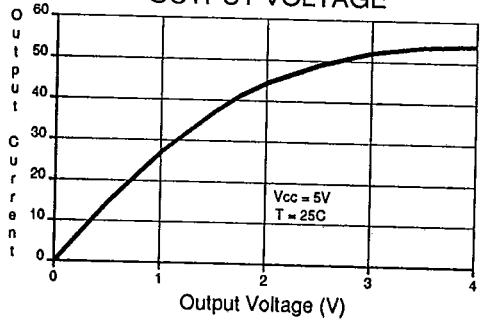
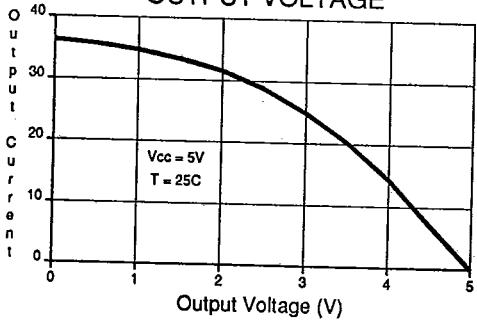
Data Polling Waveforms**Chip Erase Waveforms**

$t_S = t_H = 1\mu\text{sec}$ (min.)
 $t_W = 10\text{msec}$ (min.)
 $V_H = 12.0V \pm 0.5V$

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NORMALIZED SUPPLY CURRENT vs.
TEMPERATURENORMALIZED SUPPLY CURRENT vs.
SUPPLY VOLTAGE

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NORMALIZED SUPPLY CURRENT vs.
ADDRESS FREQUENCYNORMALIZED ACCESS TIME vs.
OUTPUT LOADOUTPUT SINK CURRENT vs.
OUTPUT VOLTAGEOUTPUT SOURCE CURRENT vs.
OUTPUT VOLTAGE



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Ordering Information

t _{ACC} (ns)	I _{CC} (mA)		Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
	Active	Standby			
150	30	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-15DC AT28C64(E,F)-15FC AT28C64(E,F)-15JC AT28C64(E,F)-15LC AT28C64(E,F)-15PC AT28C64(E,F)-15SC	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Commercial (0°C to 70°C)
150	45	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-15DI AT28C64(E,F)-15FI AT28C64(E,F)-15JI AT28C64(E,F)-15LI AT28C64(E,F)-15PI AT28C64(E,F)-15SI	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-15DM AT28C64(E,F)-15FM AT28C64(E,F)-15LM	28D6 28F 32L	Military (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-15DM/883 AT28C64(E,F)-15FM/883 AT28C64(E,F)-15LM/883	28D6 28F 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
200	30	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-20DC AT28C64(E,F)-20FC AT28C64(E,F)-20JC AT28C64(E,F)-20LC AT28C64(E,F)-20PC AT28C64(E,F)-20SC	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Commercial (0°C to 70°C)
200	45	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-20DI AT28C64(E,F)-20FI AT28C64(E,F)-20JI AT28C64(E,F)-20LI AT28C64(E,F)-20PI AT28C64(E,F)-20SI	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-20DM AT28C64(E,F)-20FM AT28C64(E,F)-20LM	28D6 28F 32L	Military (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-20DM/883 AT28C64(E,F)-20FM/883 AT28C64(E,F)-20LM/883	28D6 28F 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
250	30	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-25DC AT28C64(E,F)-25FC AT28C64(E,F)-25JC AT28C64(E,F)-25LC AT28C64(E,F)-25PC AT28C64(E,F)-25SC AT28C64-W	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S DIE	Commercial (0°C to 70°C)

Ordering Information

t _{ACC} (ns)	I _{CC} (mA)		Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
	Active	Standby			
250	45	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-25DI	28D6	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-25FI	28F	
			AT28C64(E,F)-25JI	32J	
			AT28C64(E,F)-25LI	32L	Military (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-25PI	28P6	
			AT28C64(E,F)-25SI	28S	
			AT28C64(E,F)-25DM	28D6	Military (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-25FM	28F	
			AT28C64(E,F)-25LM	32L	
300	45	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-25DM/883	28D6	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-25FM/883	28F	
			AT28C64(E,F)-25LM/883	32L	
350	45	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-30DM/883	28D6	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-30FM/883	28F	
			AT28C64(E,F)-30LM/883	32L	
450	45	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-35DM/883	28D6	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-35FM/883	28F	
			AT28C64(E,F)-35LM/883	32L	
150	45	0.1	AT28C64(E,F)-45DM/883	28D6	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64(E,F)-45FM/883	28F	
			AT28C64(E,F)-45LM/883	32L	
200	45	0.1	5962-87514 17 UX	32K	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			5962-87514 17 XX	28D6	
			5962-87514 17 YX	32L	
250	45	0.1	5962-87514 16 UX	32K	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			5962-87514 16 XX	28D6	
			5962-87514 16 YX	32L	
300	45	0.1	5962-87514 15 UX	32K	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			5962-87514 15 XX	28D6	
			5962-87514 15 YX	32L	
350	45	0.1	5962-87514 14 UX	32K	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			5962-87514 14 XX	28D6	
			5962-87514 14 YX	32L	
350	45	0.1	5962-87514 13 UX	32K	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
			5962-87514 13 XX	28D6	
			5962-87514 13 YX	32L	
			5962-87514 13 ZX	28F	



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Ordering Information

Package Type	
28D6	28 Lead, 0.600" Wide, Non-Windowed, Ceramic Dual Inline Package (Cerdip)
28F	28 Lead, Non-Windowed, Ceramic Bottom-Brazed Flat Package (Flatpack)
32J	32 Lead, Plastic J-Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC)
32K	32 Lead, Non-Windowed, Ceramic J-Leaded Chip Carrier (JLCC)
32L	32 Pad, Non-Windowed, Ceramic Leadless Chip Carrier (LCC)
28P6	28 Lead, 0.600" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
28S	28 Lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Gull Wing, Small Outline (SOIC)
W	Die
Options	
Blank	Standard Device: Endurance = 10K Write Cycles; Write Time = 1 ms
E	High Endurance Option: Endurance = 100K Write Cycles; Write Time = 200 µs
F	Fast Write Option: Write Time = 200 µs

AT28C64/X

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Ordering Information

t _{ACC} (ns)	I _{CC} (mA)		Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
	Active	Standby			
150	30	0.1	AT28C64X-15DC AT28C64X-15FC AT28C64X-15JC AT28C64X-15LC AT28C64X-15PC AT28C64X-15SC	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Commercial (0°C to 70°C)
150	45	0.1	AT28C64X-15DI AT28C64X-15FI AT28C64X-15JI AT28C64X-15LI AT28C64X-15PI AT28C64X-15SI	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
			AT28C64X-15DM AT28C64X-15FM AT28C64X-15LM	28D6 28F 32L	Military (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64X-15DM/883 AT28C64X-15FM/883 AT28C64X-15LM/883	28D6 28F 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
200	30	0.1	AT28C64X-20DC AT28C64X-20FC AT28C64X-20JC AT28C64X-20LC AT28C64X-20PC AT28C64X-20SC	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Commercial (0°C to 70°C)
200	45	0.1	AT28C64X-20DI AT28C64X-20FI AT28C64X-20JI AT28C64X-20LI AT28C64X-20PI AT28C64X-20SI	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
			AT28C64X-20DM AT28C64X-20FM AT28C64X-20LM	28D6 28F 32L	Military (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64X-20DM/883 AT28C64X-20FM/883 AT28C64X-20LM/883	28D6 28F 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
250	30	0.1	AT28C64X-25DC AT28C64X-25FC AT28C64X-25JC AT28C64X-25LC AT28C64X-25PC AT28C64X-25SC	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Commercial (0°C to 70°C)



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Ordering Information

t _{ACC} (ns)	I _{CC} (mA)		Ordering Code	Package	Operation Range
	Active	Standby			
250	45	0.1	AT28C64X-25DI AT28C64X-25FI AT28C64X-25JI AT28C64X-25LI AT28C64X-25PI AT28C64X-25SI	28D6 28F 32J 32L 28P6 28S	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
			AT28C64X-25DM AT28C64X-25FM AT28C64X-25LM	28D6 28F 32L	Military (-55°C to 125°C)
			AT28C64X-25DM/883 AT28C64X-25FM/883 AT28C64X-25LM/883	28D6 28F 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
300	45	0.1	AT28C64X-30DM/883 AT28C64X-30FM/883 AT28C64X-30LM/883	28D6 28F 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
350	45	0.1	AT28C64X-35DM/883 AT28C64X-35FM/883 AT28C64X-35LM/883	28D6 28F 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
450	45	0.1	AT28C64X-45DM/883 AT28C64X-45FM/883 AT28C64X-45LM/883	28D6 28F 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
150	45	0.1	5962-87514 22 UX 5962-87514 22 XX 5962-87514 22 YX	32K 28D6 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
200	45	0.1	5962-87514 21 UX 5962-87514 21 XX 5962-87514 21 YX	32K 28D6 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
250	45	0.1	5962-87514 20 UX 5962-87514 20 XX 5962-87514 20 YX 5962-87514 20 ZX	32K 28D6 32L 28F	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
300	45	0.1	5962-87514 19 UX 5962-87514 19 XX 5962-87514 19 YX	32K 28D6 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)
350	45	0.1	5962-87514 18 UX 5962-87514 18 XX 5962-87514 18 YX	32K 28D6 32L	Military/883C Class B, Fully Compliant (-55°C to 125°C)

Package Type

28D6	28 Lead, 0.600" Wide, Non-Windowed, Ceramic Dual Inline Package (Cerdip)
28F	28 Lead, Non-Windowed, Ceramic Bottom-Brazed Flat Package (Flatpack)
32J	32 Lead, Plastic J-Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC)
32K	32 Lead, Non-Windowed, Ceramic J-Leaded Chip Carrier (JLCC)
32L	32 Pad, Non-Windowed, Ceramic Leadless Chip Carrier (LCC)
28P6	28 Lead, 0.600" Wide Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
28S	28 Lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Gull Wing Small Outline (SOIC)