

# Low Skew, ÷1, ÷2 LVCMOS/LVTTL Clock Generator

**DATA SHEET** 

### **General Description**



The ICS87946I-147 is a low skew, ÷1, ÷2 LVCMOS/LVTTL Clock Generator and a member of the HiPerClockS™ family of High Performance Clock Solutions from IDT. The ICS87946I-147 has two selectable single ended clock inputs. The single ended

clock inputs accept LVCMOS or LVTTL input levels. The low impedance LVCMOS/LVTTL outputs are designed to drive  $50\Omega$  series or parallel terminated transmission lines. The effective fanout can be increased from 10 to 20 by utilizing the ability of the outputs to drive two series terminated lines.

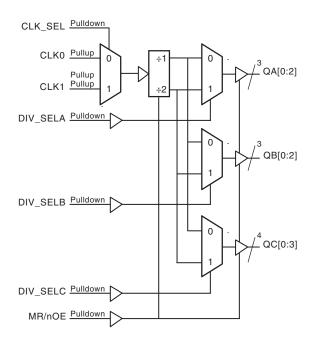
The divide select inputs, DIV\_SELx, control the output frequency of each bank. The outputs can be utilized in the  $\div 1$ ,  $\div 2$  or a combination of  $\div 1$  and  $\div 2$  modes. The master reset input, MR/nOE, resets the internal frequency dividers and also controls the active and high impedance states of all outputs.

The ICS87946I-147 is characterized at full 3.3V for input  $V_{DD_i}$  and mixed 3.3V and 2.5V for output operating supply mode. Guaranteed bank, output and part-to-part skew characteristics make the ICS87946I-147 ideal for those clock distribution applications demanding well defined performance and repeatability.

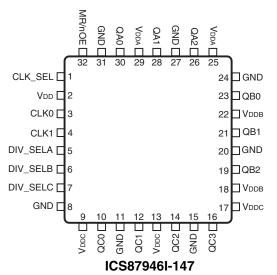
#### **Features**

- Ten single ended LVCMOS/LVTTL outputs,
   7Ω typical output impedance
- Selectable LVCMOS/LVTTL CLK0 and CLK1 inputs
- CLK0 and CLK1 can accept the following input levels: LVCMOS and LVTTL
- Maximum input frequency: 250MHz
- Bank skew: 30ps (maximum)
- Output skew: 175ps (maximum)
- Part-to-part skew: 850ps (maximum)
- Multiple frequency skew: 200ps (maximum)
- 3.3V core, 3.3V or 2.5V output supply modes
- -40°C to 85°C ambient operating temperature
- Available in both standard (RoHS 5) and lead-free (RoHS 6) packages

# **Block Diagram**



# **Pin Assignment**



32-Lead LQFP 7mm x 7mm x 1.4mm package body Y Package Top View

**Table 1. Pin Descriptions** 

Number	Name	Т	уре	Description
1	CLK_SEL	Input	Pulldown	Clock select input. When HIGH, selects CLK1. When LOW, selects CLK0. LVCMOS / LVTTL interface levels.
2	$V_{DD}$	Power		Positive supply pin.
3, 4	CLK0, CLK1	Input	Pullup	Single-ended clock inputs. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
5	DIV_SELA	Input	Pulldown	Controls frequency division for Bank A outputs. See Table 3 LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
6	DIV_SELB	Input	Pulldown	Controls frequency division for Bank B outputs. See Table 3. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
7	DIV_SELC	Input	Pulldown	Controls frequency division for Bank C outputs. See Table 3. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
8, 11, 15, 20, 24, 27, 31	GND	Power		Power supply ground.
9, 13, 17	$V_{\mathrm{DDC}}$	Power		Output supply pins for Bank C outputs.
10, 12, 14, 16	QC0, QC1, QC2, QC3	Output		Single-ended Bank C clock outputs. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels. $7\Omega$ typical output impedance.
18, 22	$V_{DDB}$	Power		Output supply pins for Bank B outputs.
19, 21, 23	QB2, QB1, QB0	Output		Single-ended Bank B clock outputs. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels. $7\Omega$ typical output impedance.
25, 29	$V_{DDA}$	Power		Output supply pins for Bank A outputs.
26, 28, 30	QA2, QA1, QA0	Output		Single-ended Bank A clock outputs. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels. $7\Omega$ typical output impedance.
32	MR/nOE	Input	Pulldown	Active HIGH Master Reset. Active LOW Output Enable. When logic HIGH, the internal dividers are reset and the outputs are (High-Impedance). When logic LOW, the internal dividers and the outputs are enabled. See Table 3. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.

NOTE: Pullup and Pulldown refer to internal input resistors. See Table 2, Pin Characteristics, for typical values.

## **Table 2. Pin Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input Capacitance				4	pF
C <sub>PD</sub>	Power Dissipation Capacitance	$V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 3.6V$		25		pF
R <sub>PULLUP</sub>	Input Pullup Resistor			51		kΩ
R <sub>PULLDOWN</sub>	Input Pulldown Resistor			51		kΩ
R <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Impedance			7		Ω

#### **Function Tables**

**Table 3. Clock Input Function Table** 

Inputs				Outputs		
MR/nOE	DIV_SELA	DIV_SELB	DIV_SELC	QA0:QA2	QB0:QB2	QC0:QC3
1	Х	Х	Х	High-Impedance	High-Impedance	High-Impedance
0	0	Х	X	f <sub>IN</sub> /1	Active	Active
0	1	Х	X	f <sub>IN</sub> /2	Active	Active
0	Х	0	X	Active	f <sub>IN</sub> /1	Active
0	Х	1	Х	Active	f <sub>IN</sub> /2	Active
0	Х	Х	0	Active	Active	f <sub>IN</sub> /1
0	Х	Х	1	Active	Active	f <sub>IN</sub> /2

# **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

NOTE: Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These ratings are stress specifications only. Functional operation of product at these conditions or any conditions beyond those listed in the *DC Characteristics* or *AC Characteristics* is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

Item	Rating	
Supply Voltage, V <sub>DD</sub>	4.6V	
Inputs, V <sub>I</sub>	-0.5V to V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5V	
Outputs, V <sub>O</sub>	-0.5V to V <sub>DDX</sub> + 0.5V	
Package Thermal Impedance, $\theta_{JA}$	47.9°C/W (0 lfpm)	
Storage Temperature, T <sub>STG</sub>	-65°C to 150°C	

#### **DC Electrical Characteristics**

Table 4A. Power Supply DC Characteristics,  $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $85^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
$V_{DD}$	Positive Supply Voltage		3.0	3.3	3.6	V
$V_{DDA}, V_{DDB}, V_{DDC}$	Output Supply Voltage		3.0	3.3	3.6	V
I <sub>DD</sub>	Power Supply Current				55	mA
I <sub>DDA</sub> , I <sub>DDB</sub> , I <sub>DDC</sub>	Output Supply Current				23	mA

 $\textbf{Table 4B. Power Supply DC Characteristics, } V_{DD} = 3.3V \pm 5\%, \ V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 2.5V \pm 5\%, \ T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \ to \ 85^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
$V_{DD}$	Positive Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
$V_{DDA}, V_{DDB}, V_{DDC}$	Output Supply Voltage		2.375	2.5	2.625	V
I <sub>DD</sub>	Power Supply Current				55	mA
I <sub>DDA</sub> , I <sub>DDB</sub> , I <sub>DDC</sub>	Output Supply Current				22	mA

Table 4C. LVCMOS/LVTTL DC Characteristics,  $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $85^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol	Paramete	r	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input High	voltage		2		V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low	MR/nOE, DIV_SELA, DIV_SELB, DIV_SELC, CLK_SEL		-0.3		0.8	V
	Voltage	CLK0, CLK1		-0.3		1.3	V
I <sub>IH</sub>	Input High Current	MR/nOE, DIV_SELA, DIV_SELB, DIV_SELC, CLK_SEL	$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.6V$			150	μА
	Current	CLK0, CLK1	$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.6V$			5	μΑ
I <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low Current	MR/nOE, DIV_SELA, DIV_SELB, DIV_SELC, CLK_SEL	$V_{DD} = 3.6V, V_{IN} = 0V$	-5			μA
	Current	CLK0, CLK1	$V_{DD} = 3.6V, V_{IN} = 0V$	-150			μΑ
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output High Voltage; NOTE 1		$V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 3.6V$	2.6			V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output Low Voltage; NOTE 1		$V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 3.63V$			0.5	V
I <sub>OZL</sub>	Output Hi-Z Current Low		$V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 3.63V$	-5			μA
I <sub>OZH</sub>	Output Hi-	Z Current High	$V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 3.63V$			5	μA

NOTE 1: Outputs terminated with  $50\Omega$  to  $V_{DDx}/2$ . See Parameter Measurement Information section. Load Test Circuit diagrams.

 $\textbf{Table 4D. LVCMOS/LVTTL DC Characteristics, } V_{DD} = 3.3V \pm 5\%, \ V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 2.5V \pm 5\%, \ T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \ to \ 85^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol			Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V <sub>IH</sub>				2		V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low	MR/nOE, DIV_SELA, DIV_SELB, DIV_SELC, CLK_SEL		-0.3		0.8	V
	Voltage	CLK0, CLK1		-0.3		1.3	V
I <sub>IH</sub>	Input High	MR/nOE, DIV_SELA, DIV_SELB, DIV_SELC, CLK_SEL	$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.465V$			150	μΑ
	Current	CLK0, CLK1	$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.465V$			5	μΑ
I <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low	MR/nOE, DIV_SELA, DIV_SELB, DIV_SELC, CLK_SEL	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.465V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V	-5			μΑ
	Current	CLK0, CLK1	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.465V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V	-150			μΑ
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output High Voltage; NOTE 1		$V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 2.625V$	1.8			V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output Low Voltage; NOTE 1		$V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 2.625V$			0.5	V
I <sub>OZL</sub>	Output Hi-Z Current Low		$V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 2.625V$	-5			μΑ
I <sub>OZH</sub>	Output Hi-	Z Current High	$V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 2.625V$			5	μΑ

NOTE 1: Outputs terminated with  $50\Omega$  to  $V_{DDx}/2$ . See Parameter Measurement Information section. Load Test Circuit diagrams.

#### **AC Electrical Characteristics**

Table 5A. AC Characteristics,  $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = V_{DDB} = V_{DDC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $85^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
f <sub>MAX</sub>	Output Frequency				250	MHz
t <sub>PD</sub>	Propagation Delay; NOTE 1	<i>f</i> ≤ 250MHz	2		5	ns
tsk(b)	Bank Skew, NOTE 2, 7	Measured on rising edge at V <sub>DDX</sub> /2			30	ps
tsk(o)	Output Skew; NOTE 3, 7	Measured on rising edge at V <sub>DDX</sub> /2			175	ps
tsk(w)	Multiple Frequency Skew; NOTE 4, 7	Measured on rising edge at V <sub>DDX</sub> /2			275	ps
tsk(pp)	Part-to-Part Skew; NOTE 5, 7	Measured on rising edge at V <sub>DDX</sub> /2			850	ps
t <sub>R</sub> / t <sub>F</sub>	Output Rise/Fall Time; NOTE 6	20% to 80%	400		950	ps
t <sub>PW</sub>	Output Pulse Width		t <sub>PERIOD</sub> /2 - 1	t <sub>PERIOD</sub> /2	t <sub>PERIOD</sub> /2 + 1	%
t <sub>EN</sub>	Output Enable Time; NOTE 6	f= 10MHz			3	ns
t <sub>DIS</sub>	Output Disable Time; NOTE 6	f= 10MHz			3	ns

NOTE: Electrical parameters are guaranteed over the specified ambient operating temperature range, which is established when the device is mounted in a test socket with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. The device will meet specifications after thermal equilibrium has been reached under these conditions.

- NOTE 1: Measured from  $V_{DD}/2$  of the input to  $V_{DDX}/2$  of the output.
- NOTE 2: Defined as skew within a bank of outputs at the same supply voltage and with equal load conditions.
- NOTE 3: Defined as skew across banks of outputs at the same supply voltage and with equal load conditions. Measured at V<sub>DDX</sub>/2.
- NOTE 4: Defined as skew across banks of outputs operating at different frequencies with the same supply voltage and equal load conditions.
- NOTE 5: Defined as skew between outputs on different devices operating at the same supply voltage and with equal load conditions. Using the same type of inputs on each device, the outputs are measured at  $V_{DDX}/2$ .
- NOTE 6: These parameters are guaranteed by characterization. Not tested in production.
- NOTE 7: This parameter is defined in accordance with JEDEC Standard 65.

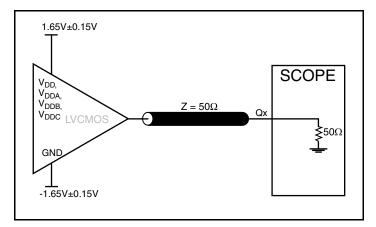
Table 5B. AC Characteristics,  $V_{DD}$  = 3.3V  $\pm$  5%,  $V_{DDA}$  =  $V_{DDB}$  =  $V_{DDC}$  = 2.5V  $\pm$  5%,  $T_A$  = -40°C to 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
f <sub>MAX</sub>	Output Frequency				250	MHz
t <sub>PD</sub>	Propagation Delay; NOTE 1	<i>f</i> ≤ 250MHz	2		5	ns
tsk(b)	Bank Skew, NOTE 2, 7	Measured on rising edge at V <sub>DDX</sub> /2			35	ps
tsk(o)	Output Skew; NOTE 3, 7	Measured on rising edge at V <sub>DDX</sub> /2			175	ps
tsk(w)	Multiple Frequency Skew; NOTE 4, 7	Measured on rising edge at V <sub>DDX</sub> /2			200	ps
tsk(pp)	Part-to-Part Skew; NOTE 5, 7	Measured on rising edge at V <sub>DDX</sub> /2			875	ps
t <sub>R</sub> / t <sub>F</sub>	Output Rise/Fall Time; NOTE 6	20% to 80%	400		950	ps
t <sub>PW</sub>	Output Pulse Width		t <sub>PERIOD</sub> /2 - 1	t <sub>PERIOD</sub> /2	t <sub>PERIOD</sub> /2 + 1	%
t <sub>EN</sub>	Output Enable Time; NOTE 6	f= 10MHz			3	ns
t <sub>DIS</sub>	Output Disable Time; NOTE 6	f= 10MHz			3	ns

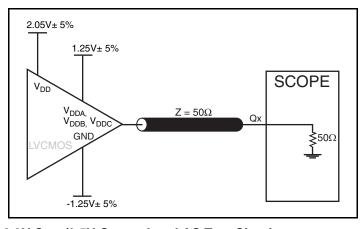
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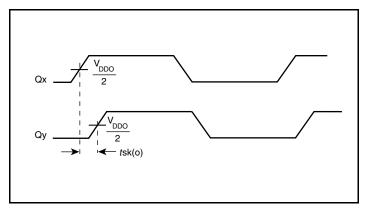
## **Parameter Measurement Information**



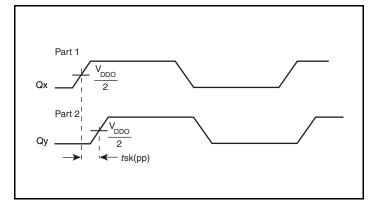
3.3V Core/3.3V Output Load AC Test Circuit



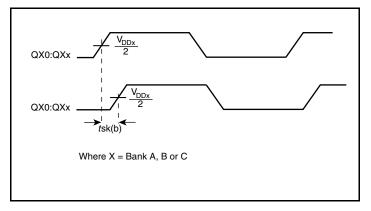
3.3V Core/2.5V Output Load AC Test Circuit



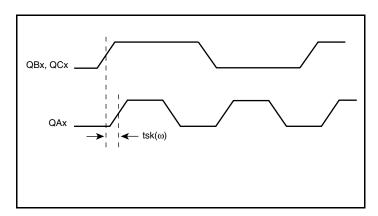
**Output Skew** 



**Part-to-Part Skew** 

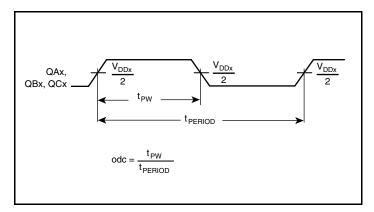


**Bank Skew** 

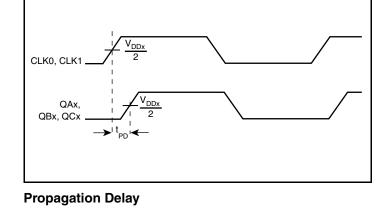


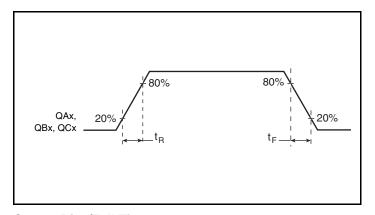
**Multiple Frequency Skew** 

# **Parameter Measurement Information, continued**



t<sub>PW</sub> & t<sub>PERIOD</sub>





**Output Rise/Fall Time** 

# **Application Information**

#### **Recommendations for Unused Input and Output Pins**

#### Inputs:

#### **LVCMOS Control Pins**

All control pins have internal pulldowns; additional resistance is not required but can be added for additional protection. A  $1k\Omega$  resistor can be used.

#### **CLK Inputs**

For applications not requiring the use of a clock input, it can be left floating. Though not required, but for additional protection, a  $1 k\Omega$  resistor can be tied from the CLK input to ground.

#### **Outputs:**

#### **LVCMOS Outputs**

All unused LVCMOS output can be left floating. There should be no trace attached.

# **Reliability Information**

Table 6.  $\theta_{JA}$  vs. Air Flow Table for a 32 Lead LQFP

	$\theta_{\text{JA}}$ vs. Air Flow				
Linear Feet per Minute	0	200	500		
Single-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards	67.8°C/W	55.9°C/W	50.1°C/W		
Multi-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards 47.9°C/W 42.1°C/W 39.4°C/W					
NOTE: Most modern PCB designs use multi-layered boards. The data in the second row pertains to most designs.					

#### **Transistor Count**

The transistor count for ICS87946I-147 is: 1204 Pin compatible to the MPC9446 and MPC946

# Package Outline and Package DimensionS

Package Outline - Y Suffix for 32 Lead LQFP

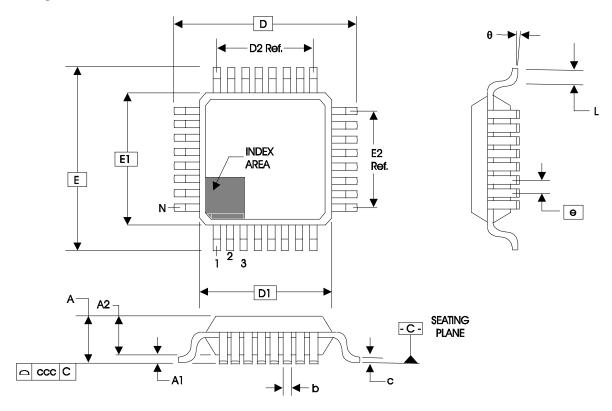


Table 7. Package Dimensions for 32 Lead LQFP

	JEDEC Variation: BBC - HD All Dimensions in Millimeters						
Symbol	Minimum	Nominal	Maximum				
N		32					
Α			1.60				
A1	0.05	0.10	0.15				
A2	1.35	1.40	1.45				
b	0.30	0.37	0.45				
С	0.09		0.20				
D&E		9.00 Basic					
D1 & E1		7.00 Basic					
D2 & E2		5.60 Ref.					
е		0.80 Basic					
L	0.45	0.60	0.75				
θ	0°		7°				
ccc			0.10				

Reference Document: JEDEC Publication 95, MS-026

# **Ordering Information**

#### **Table 8. Ordering Information**

Part/Order Number	Marking	Package	Shipping Packaging	Temperature
87946AYI-147	ICS87946AI147	32 Lead LQFP	Tray	-40°C to 85°C
87946AYI-147T	ICS87946AI147	32 Lead LQFP	1000 Tape & Reel	-40°C to 85°C
87946AYI-147LF	ICS7946AI147L	"Lead-Free" 32 Lead LQFP	Tray	-40°C to 85°C
87946AYI-147LFT	ICS7946AI147L	"Lead-Free" 32 Lead LQFP	1000 Tape & Reel	-40°C to 85°C

NOTE: Parts that are ordered with an "LF" suffix to the part number are the Pb-Free configuration and are RoHS compliant.

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# **Revision History Sheet**

Rev	Table	Page	Description of Change	Date
Α		1	Features section added <i>Lead-Free</i> bullet.	
	T2	2	Pin Description Table - corrected description for $V_{DDA}$ , $V_{DDB}$ and $V_{DDC}$ .	
		8	Parameter Measurement Information Section - added part-to-part skew, bank	
		4.0	skew, and multiple frequency skew diagrams.	7/22/08
		10	Application Section - added Recommendations for Unused Input and Output	
			Pins.	
	Т8	12	Ordering Information Table - added lead-free marking.	
			Updated format throughout the datasheet.	
Α			AC Tables - added thermal note.	
	T5A - T5B	6 - 7	Ordering Information Table - corrected the Part/Order Numbers and corrected	8/7/09
	T8	12	the non-LF marking.	0/7/09
			Updated Header/Footer of the datasheet.	



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