19-2532: Rev 2: 6/03



MXXIM **300mA LDO Linear Regulators with** Internal Microprocessor Reset Circuit

General Description

The MAX6469-MAX6484 are low-dropout linear regulators with a fully integrated microprocessor reset circuit. Each is available with preset output voltages from +1.5V to +3.3V in 100mV increments and delivers up to 300mA of load current. These devices consume only 82µA of supply current. The low supply current, low dropout voltage, and integrated reset functionality make these devices ideal for battery-powered portable equipment.

The MAX6469-MAX6484 include a reset output that indicates when the regulator output drops below standard microprocessor supply tolerances (-7.5% or -12.5% of nominal output voltage). This eliminates the need for an external microprocessor supervisor, while ensuring that supply voltages and clock oscillators have stabilized before processor activity is enabled. Push-pull and opendrain active-low reset outputs are available, with reset timeout periods of 2.5ms, 20ms, 150ms, or 1200ms (min).

The MAX6469/MAX6470/MAX6473-MAX6478/MAX6481-MAX6484 also have a shutdown feature that reduces the supply current to 0.1µA (typ). The MAX6471-MAX6474/ MAX6479–MAX6482 offer a manual reset input to assert a microprocessor reset while the regulator output is within specification. The MAX6475/MAX6476/MAX6483/ MAX6484 feature a remote feedback sense pin for use with an external NPN transistor for higher-current applications. The MAX6469-MAX6476 are available in 6-pin SOT23 and 8-pin thin QFN packages. The MAX6477-MAX6484 are available in a 3×3 chip-scale package (UCSP™). All devices are specified for operation from -40°C to +85°C.

Applications

Hand-Held Instruments (PDAs, Palmtops) PCMCIA Cards/USB Devices Cellular/Cordless Telephones **CD/DVD** Drives Notebook Computers **Digital Cameras** Bluetooth Modules/Wireless LAN

UCSP is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Pin Configurations appear at end of data sheet. Typical Operating Circuits appear at end of data sheet.

Features

- ♦ 3 × 3 UCSP, 6-Pin SOT23, and 8-Pin QFN Packages
- Preset +1.5V to +3.3V Output (100mV Increments)
- SET Pin for Adjustable Output Voltage
- ♦ 75µV_{RMS} LDO Output Voltage Noise (MAX6477-MAX6484)
- ±2.0% Accuracy Over Temperature
- Guaranteed 300mA Output Current
- Low Dropout Voltage 55mV at 150mA 114mV at 300mA
- 82µA Supply Current, 0.1µA Shutdown Current
- Input Reverse Current, Thermal and Short-Circuit Protection
- Microprocessor Reset with Four Timeout Options
- Push-Pull or Open-Drain RESET
- Manual Reset Input
- Remote Feedback Sense

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE
MAX6469UTDT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6469TAD_*	-40°C to +85°C	8 Thin QFN
MAX6470UTDT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6470TAD_*	-40°C to +85°C	8 Thin QFN

*Future product—contact factory for availability.

Note: The first "__"are placeholders for the output voltage levels of the devices. Desired output voltages are set by the suffix found in the Output Voltage Suffix Guide (Table 1). The third "_" is a placeholder for the reset threshold accuracy. Desired reset threshold accuracy is set by the suffix found in the Reset Threshold Accuracy Guide (Table 2). The "_" following the D is a placeholder for the reset timeout delay time. Desired reset timeout delay time is set by the suffix found in the Reset Timeout Delay Guide (Table 3). For example, the MAX6481BL30BD4-T has a 3.0V output voltage, 12.5% reset threshold tolerance, and a 1200ms (min) reset timeout delay. Sample stock is generally available on standard versions only (Table 4). Standard versions require a minimum order increment of 2.5k units. Nonstandard versions must be ordered in 10k-unit increments. Contact factory for availability.

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

M/XI/M

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages referenced to GND, unles	
IN, SHDN, OUT, FB	0.3V to +7V
MR, SET	0.3V to (V _{IN} + 0.3V)
RESET (push-pull)	0.3V to (V _{OUT} + 0.3V)
RESET (open drain)	0.3V to +7V
OUT Short Circuit	Continuous
Input/Output Current (all pins except IN	N and OUT)20mA

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$)	
3 x 3 UCSP (derate 10.5mW/°C above +70°C)	W
6-Pin SOT23 (derate 9.1mW/°C above +70°C)727m	W
8-Pin Thin QFN	
(derate 24.4mW/°C above +70°C)1951m	W
Operating Temperature Range40°C to +85°	°С
Junction Temperature+150°	ъС
Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150°	
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°	ъС

Note 1: The MAX6477–MAX6484 are constructed using a unique set of packaging techniques that impose a limit on the thermal profile the devices can be exposed to during board-level solder attach and rework. This limit permits only the use of the solder profiles recommended in the industry-standard specification, JEDEC 020A, paragraph 7.6, Table 3 for IR/VPR and Convection reflow. Pre-heating is required. Hand or wave soldering is not allowed.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{IN} = (V_{OUT} + 0.5V) \text{ or } +2.5V$, whichever is greater, $C_{OUT} = 3.3\mu$ F, $T_A = -40^{\circ}$ C to $+85^{\circ}$ C. Typical specifications are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	
Input Voltage Range	V _{IN}		2.5		5.5	V	
Input Undervoltage Lockout	V _{UVLO}	V _{IN} falling	2.25		2.47	V	
Supply Current (Cround Current)	1-	$I_{OUT} = 0$		82	136		
Supply Current (Ground Current)	lQ	I _{OUT} = 300mA		96		μA	
Shutdown Supply Current	ISHDN	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.1	1	μΑ	
REGULATOR CIRCUIT							
Output Current			300			mA	
Output Voltage Accuracy (Fixed		$1mA \le I_{OUT} \le 150mA$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-1.3		+1.3		
Output Voltage Operation,		$1\text{mA} \le I_{OUT} \le 150\text{mA}, T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}$	-2.3		+2.3	%	
Table 1) MAX6469-MAX6476		$1\text{mA} \le I_{OUT} \le 300\text{mA}, T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C to} +85^{\circ}\text{C}$	-2.7		+2.7		
		$2mA \le I_{OUT} \le 100mA$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-1.1		+1.1		
Output Voltage Accuracy (Fixed		$2mA \le I_{OUT} \le 100mA$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$	-2.0		+2.0	0/	
Output Voltage Operation, Table 1) MAX6477–MAX6484		$2mA \le I_{OUT} \le 300mA$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$ (Note 3)	-2.5		+2.5	%	
Adjustable Output Voltage Range			VSET		5.0	V	
SET Reference Voltage	VSET		1.200	1.229	1.258	V	
SET Dual Mode [™] Threshold				185		mV	
SET Input Leakage Current	ISET	V _{SET} = 0, +1.2V (Note 3)		±20	±100	nA	

Dual Mode is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{IN} = (V_{OUT} + 0.5V) \text{ or } +2.5V, \text{ whichever is greater, } C_{OUT} = 3.3\mu\text{F}, T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}.$ Typical specifications are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C},$ unless otherwise noted.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDIT	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS		
			I _{OUT} = 50mA		23	32		
		V _{OUT} = +3.3V (fixed output operation)	$I_{OUT} = 150 \text{mA}$		55	90		
		(lixed output operation)	I _{OUT} = 300mA		114	180		
			$I_{OUT} = 50 mA$		25	40		
		V _{OUT} = +3.0V (fixed output operation)	$I_{OUT} = 150 \text{mA}$		61	100		
Dropout Voltage	ΔV_{DO}		/ I _{OUT} = 300mA		114	190	mV	
(Notes 3, 4)	ΔVDO	V _{OUT} = +2.8V	$I_{OUT} = 50 mA$		26	50	IIIV	
		(fixed output operation)	I _{OUT} = 150mA		65	110		
			$I_{OUT} = 300 \text{mA}$		137	210		
		V _{OUT} = +2.5V	$I_{OUT} = 50 mA$		30	60		
		(fixed output operation)	$I_{OUT} = 150 \text{mA}$		75	150		
		(inted output operation)	I _{OUT} = 300mA		158	250		
Output Current Limit		$V_{IN} \ge 2.5V$ (Note 3)		450			mA	
Input Reverse Leakage Current (OUT to IN Leakage Current)		$V_{IN} = 4V, V_{OUT} = 5.5V,$	SHDN deasserted		0.01	1.5	μA	
Startup Time Response		Rising edge of V_{IN} or \overline{S} within specification, R_L I_{OUT} = 10mA			20		μs	
SHDN Input Low Voltage	VIL					$0.3 \times V_{IN}$	V	
SHDN Input High Voltage	VIH			$0.7 \times V_{IN}$			V	
SHDN Input Current		$\overline{SHDN} = V_{IN} \text{ or } GND$		-1	0.1	+1	μA	
Thermal-Shutdown Temperature	TSHDN				180		°C	
Thermal-Shutdown Hysteresis	ΔT_{SHDN}				20		°C	
Line Regulation		$V_{OUT} = 1.5V, 2.5V \le V_{II}$ $I_{OUT} = 10mA$		0.09		%/V		
Load Regulation		V _{OUT} = 1.5V, V _{IN} = 2.5 150mA	V, 1mA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤		0.2		%	
Output Voltage Noise		10Hz to 100kHz, $C_{IN} = 0.1 \mu F$,	MAX6469-MAX6476		150		µVrms	
		$I_{OUT} = 100$ mA, $V_{OUT} = 1.5$ V	MAX6477-MAX6484		75			
RESET CIRCUIT	1			1				
VOUT Reset Threshold		MAX64A MAX64B		90	92.5	95	9/ \ /	
(VFB for MAX6475/MAX6476/ MAX6483/MAX6484) (Note 5)	VTHOUT			85	87.5	90	%Vout	
V _{OUT} to Reset Delay (V _{FB} for MAX6475/MAX6476/ MAX6483/MAX6484)					35		μs	
		D1		2.5	3.75	5.0		
Reset Timeout Period		D2		20	30	40		
(Note 6)	t _{RP}	D3	150	225	300	ms		
		D4		1200	1800	2400		



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{IN} = (V_{OUT} + 0.5V) \text{ or } +2.5V$, whichever is greater, $C_{OUT} = 3.3\mu$ F, $T_A = -40^{\circ}$ C to $+85^{\circ}$ C. Typical specifications are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
MR Input Low Voltage	VIL				0.3 × V _{OUT}	V
MR Input High Voltage	VIH	(Note 3)	0.7 × V _{OUT}			V
MR Minimum Input Pulse			1			μs
MR Glitch Rejection				120		ns
MR to Reset Delay				200		ns
MR Pullup Resistance		MR to OUT	25	40	70	kΩ
RESET Output Voltage	Ve	V _{OUT} ≥ 1.0V, I _{SINK} = 50µA, RESET asserted			0.3	V
(Open Drain) Vol		$V_{OUT} \ge 1.5V$, $I_{SINK} = 3.2mA$, RESET asserted			0.4	v
Open-Drain Reset Output Leakage Current	ILKG	(Note 3)			1	μA
	V _{OL}	V _{OUT} ≥ 1.0V, I _{SINK} = 50µA, RESET asserted			0.3	
		$V_{OUT} \ge 1.5V$, $I_{SINK} = 3.2mA$, RESET asserted			0.4	v
RESET Output Voltage Push-Pull	VOH	$V_{OUT} \ge 2.0V$, $I_{SOURCE} = 500\mu A$, \overline{RESET} deasserted	0.8 × Vout			V

Note 2: All devices are 100% production tested at +25°C and are guaranteed by correlation for $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} .

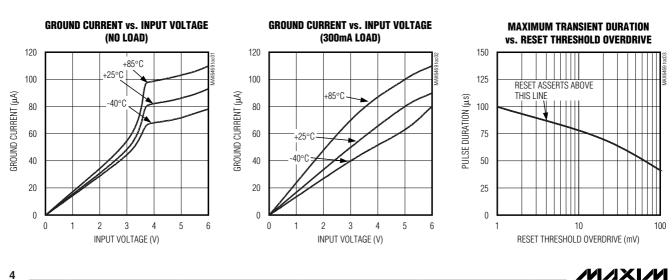
Note 3: Guaranteed by design.

MAX6469-MAX6484

Note 4: Dropout voltage is defined as (VIN - VOUT) when VOUT is 2% below the value of VOUT for VIN = VOUT(NOM) + 1V.

Note 5: MAX6473/MAX6474/MAX6481/MAX6482 are guaranteed by design for $V_{OUT} < 2.5V$.

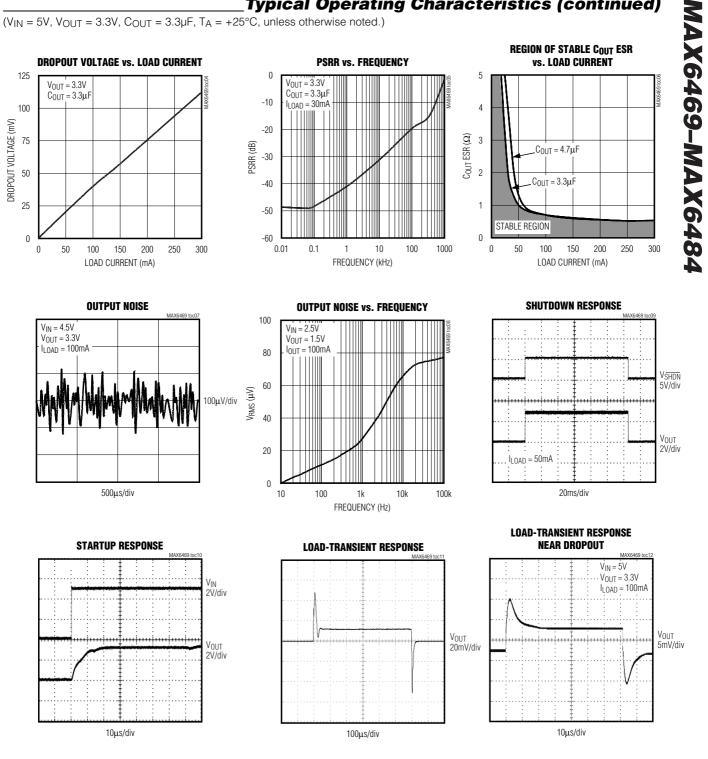
Note 6: Select the reset timeout period using the *Reset Timeout Delay Guide* (Table 3). Insert the appropriate suffix in the part number when ordering.



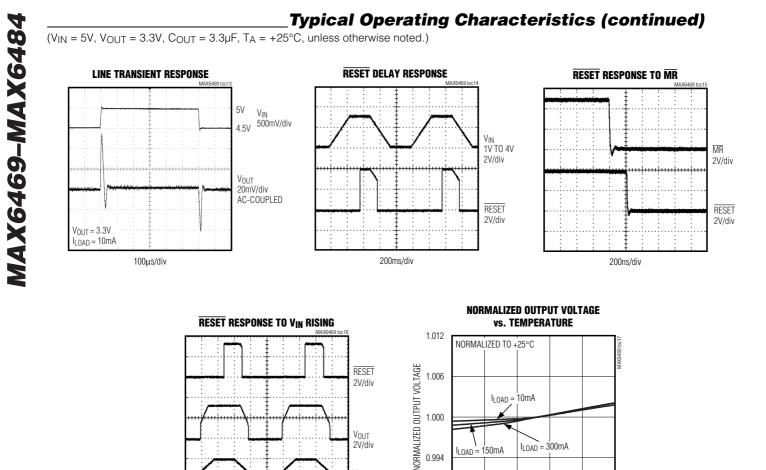
Typical Operating Characteristics

(VIN = 5V, V_{OUT} = 3.3V, C_{OUT} = 3.3μ F, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)







VOUT 2V/div

Vin 5V/div

200ms/div

1.000

0.994

0.988

-40

 $I_{LOAD} = 150 mA$

-15

10

TEMPERATURE (°C)

 $I_{LOAD} = 300 \text{mA}$

35

60

85

M/IXI/M

Р	IN	BUMP		
MAX6469	/MAX6470	MAX6477/MAX6478	NAME	FUNCTION
SOT23	QFN	UCSP		
1	1, 2	A1	IN	Regulator Input. Bypass IN to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor.
2	3	A2	GND	Ground. This pin also functions as a heatsink. Solder to large pads or the circuit-board ground plane to maximize thermal dissipation.
3	4	AЗ	SHDN	Active-Low Shutdown Input. Connect SHDN to V _{IN} for normal operation.
4	5	Сз	RESET	Active-Low Reset Output. $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ remains low while V _{OUT} is below the reset threshold. $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ remains low for the duration of the reset timeout period after the reset conditions are terminated. $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ is available in open-drain and push-pull configurations.
5	6	C2	SET	Feedback Input for Externally Setting the Output Voltage. Connect SET to GND to select the preset output voltage. Connect SET to an external resistor-divider network for adjustable output operation.
6	7, 8	C1	OUT	Regulator Output. Bypass OUT to GND with a minimum 3.3 μ F low-ESR capacitor.

MAX6469/MAX6470/MAX6477/MAX6478 Pin Description

MAX6471/MAX6472/MAX6479/MAX6480 Pin Description

	IN	BUMP	NAME	FUNCTION
	/MAX6472	MAX6479/MAX6480		
SOT23	QFN	UCSP		
1	1, 2	A1	IN	Regulator Input. Bypass IN to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor.
2	3	A2	GND	Ground. This pin also functions as a heatsink. Solder to large pads or the circuit-board ground plane to maximize thermal dissipation.
3	4	АЗ	MR	Active-Low Manual Reset Input. The reset output is asserted while $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is pulled low and remains asserted for the duration of the reset timeout period after $\overline{\text{MR}}$ transitions from low to high. Leave $\overline{\text{MR}}$ unconnected or connect to V _{OUT} if not used. $\overline{\text{MR}}$ has an internal pullup resistor of 40k Ω (typ) to V _{OUT} .
4	5	Сз	RESET	Active-Low Reset Output. $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ remains low while V _{OUT} is below the reset threshold or while $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is held low. $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ remains low for the duration of the reset timeout period after the reset conditions are terminated. $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ is available in open-drain and push-pull configurations.
5	6	C2	SET	Feedback Input for Externally Setting the Output Voltage. Connect SET to GND to select the preset output voltage. Connect SET to an external resistor-divider network for adjustable output operation.
6	7, 8	C1	OUT	Regulator Output. Bypass OUT to GND with a minimum 3.3 μ F low-ESR capacitor.

P MAX6473, SOT23		BUMP MAX6481/MAX6482 UCSP	NAME	FUNCTION
1	1, 2	A1	IN	Regulator Input. Bypass IN to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor.
2	3	A2	GND	Ground. This pin also functions as a heatsink. Solder to large pads or the circuit-board ground plane to maximize thermal dissipation.
3	4	A3	SHDN	Active-Low Shutdown Input. Connect $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ to V_{IN} for normal operation.
4	5	C3	RESET	Active-Low Reset Output. RESET remains low while V_{OUT} is below the reset threshold or while \overline{MR} is held low. RESET remains low for the duration of the reset timeout period after the reset conditions are terminated. RESET is available in open-drain and push-pull configurations.
5	6	C2	MR	Active-Low Manual Reset Input. The reset output is asserted while $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is pulled low and remains asserted for the duration of the reset timeout period after $\overline{\text{MR}}$ transitions from low to high. Leave $\overline{\text{MR}}$ unconnected or connect to V _{OUT} if not used. $\overline{\text{MR}}$ has an internal pullup resistor of 40k Ω (typ) to V _{OUT} .
6	7, 8	C1	OUT	Regulator Output. Bypass OUT to GND with a minimum 3.3 μF (min) low-ESR capacitor.

MAX6475/MAX6476/MAX6483/MAX6484 Pin Description

	IN /MAX6476	BUMP MAX6483/MAX6484	NAME	FUNCTION
SOT23	QFN	UCSP		
1	1, 2	A1	IN	Regulator Input. Bypass IN to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor.
2	3	A2	GND	Ground. This pin also functions as a heatsink. Solder to large pads or the circuit-board ground plane to maximize thermal dissipation.
3	4	A3	SHDN	Active-Low Shutdown Input. Connect SHDN to V _{IN} for normal operation.
4	5	СЗ	RESET	Active-Low Reset Output. RESET remains low while FB is below the reset threshold. RESET remains low for the duration of the reset timeout period after the reset conditions are terminated. RESET is available in open-drain and push-pull configurations.
5	6	C2	FB	Feedback Input for Linear Regulator Controller or Remote Sense Applications. Connect FB to the external load (V_{CC}) to obtain the fixed output voltage.
6	7, 8	C1	OUT	Regulator Output. Bypass OUT to GND with a minimum 3.3 μ F low-ESR capacitor.

/M/IXI/M

Detailed Description

The MAX6469–MAX6484 are ultra-low, quiescent current, low-dropout linear regulators with an integrated microprocessor reset circuit. These devices guarantee 300mA (min) drive capabilities and are available with preset output voltages in 100mV increments between +1.5V and +3.3V. The internal reset circuit monitors the regulator output voltage and asserts the reset output when the regulator output is below the microprocessor supply tolerance.

Regulator The regulator core operates with +2.5V to +5.5V input voltage range. The output voltage is offered in 100mV increments between +1.5V and +3.3V (contact factory for other output voltage options). The MAX6469-MAX6472/MAX6477-MAX6480 offer an adjustable output voltage implemented with an external resistordivider network between OUT, SET, and GND (Figure 1). SET must be connected to either GND for fixed VOUT or to an external divider for adjustable VOUT. The MAX6469-MAX6472/MAX6477-MAX6480 automatically determine the feedback path depending on the connection of SET. The Typical Operating Circuit shows a typical connection for the MAX6469. OUT is an internally regulated low-dropout (LDO) linear regulator that powers a microprocessor.

Reset Circuit

The reset supervisor circuit is fully integrated in the MAX6469–MAX6484 and uses the same reference voltage as the regulator. Two supply tolerance reset thresholds, -7.5% and -12.5%, are provided for each type of device.

-7.5% Reset: Reset does not assert until the regulator output voltage is at least -5% out of tolerance and always asserts before the regulator output voltage is -10% out of tolerance.

-12.5% Reset: Reset does not assert until the regulator output voltage is at least -10% out of tolerance and always asserts before the regulator output voltage is -15% out of tolerance.

RESET Output

A μ P's reset input starts the μ P in a known state. The MAX6469–MAX6484 μ P supervisory circuits assert RESET during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions. RESET asserts when the input voltage is below the undervoltage lockout threshold. RESET asserts when V_{OUT} is below the reset threshold and remains asserted for at least the minimum selected reset timeout period (t_{RP}, Table 3) after V_{IN} rises above the undervoltage lockout threshold and V_{OUT} rises above the



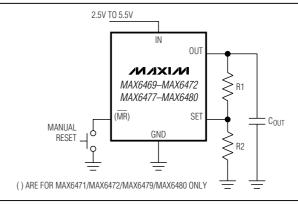


Figure 1. Adjustable Output Voltage Configuration

the reset threshold. RESET asserts when MR is pulled low (MAX6471-MAX6474/MAX6479-MAX6482). RESET asserts when SHDN is pulled low (MAX6469/ MAX6470/MAX6473-MAX6478/MAX6481-MAX6484).

Shutdown

(MAX6469/MAX6470/MAX6473–MAX6478/MAX6481– MAX6484 only)

SHDN allows the regulator to shut down, thereby reducing the total I_{IN} consumption of the device. SHDN provides a digitally controlled active-low shutdown. In shutdown mode, the pass transistor, control circuit, and reference turn off to reduce the supply current to below 0.1µA. Connect SHDN to IN for normal operation.

Manual Reset Input

(MAX6471-MAX6474/MAX6479-MAX6482 only)

Many μ P-based products require manual reset capability, allowing the operator, a test technician, or external logic circuitry to initiate a reset. A logic low on $\overline{\text{MR}}$ asserts reset while the regulator output voltage is still within tolerance.

Reset remains asserted while $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is low and for the reset timeout period (t_{RP}) after $\overline{\text{MR}}$ returns high. The $\overline{\text{MR}}$ input has an internal pullup of 40k Ω (typ) to OUT. $\overline{\text{MR}}$ can be driven with TTL/CMOS logic levels or with open-drain/collector outputs. Connect a normally open switch from $\overline{\text{MR}}$ to GND to create a manual reset function; external debounce circuitry is not required. If $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is driven from long cables or the device is used in a noisy environment, connect a 0.1µF capacitor from $\overline{\text{MR}}$ to GND to provide additional noise immunity.

Feedback Input

(MAX6475/MAX6476/MAX6483/MAX6484 only)

The feedback input (FB) connects to an internal resistordivider network (*Functional Diagram*). FB is not internally connected to V_{OUT}, and as a result can be used to

remotely sense the output voltage of the device. Using FB with an external NPN transistor, the current drive capability can be increased according to the following equation (Figure 2):

$IOUT(TOTAL) = IOUT \times (\beta + 1)$

The external NPN pass transistor must meet specifications for current gain, power dissipation, and collector current. The beta influences the maximum output current the circuit can deliver. The largest guaranteed output current is given by I_{LOAD} (max) = 300mA × beta (min). The transistor's rated power dissipation must exceed the actual power dissipated in the transistor. The power dissipated (PD) equals the maximum load current (I_{LOAD} (max)) times the maximum input-to-output voltage differential: PD = I_{LOAD} (max) × (V_{IN} (max) - V_{OUT}). The rated transistor collector current must exceed the maximum load current.

Reverse Leakage Protection

Reverse OUT to IN Current

An internal circuit monitors the MAX6469–MAX6484 input and output voltages. When the output voltage is greater than the input voltage, the internal IN-to-OUT pass transistor and parasitic diode turn off. An external voltage applied to OUT does not reverse charge a battery or power source applied to IN (the leakage path from OUT to IN is 0.01µA typ). When the output voltage exceeds the input voltage, OUT powers the device and shutdown must be logic high (greater than 0.7 × V_{OUT}). RESET asserts until IN exceeds OUT and OUT is above the specified V_{THOUT} threshold (based on the selected or adjusted regulator OUT nominal voltage).

Reverse OUT to Ground Current

The MAX6469–MAX6484 maintain a low OUT-to-GND reverse-current flow when the IN power source is removed. When IN floats (input battery removed) and \overline{SHDN} is pulled up to V_{OUT} (by an external diode), the

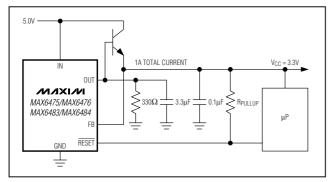


Figure 2. High-Current, External Transistor Application

OUT-to-GND current through the LDO is 40µA (typ). The regulator output can be held up with an external super capacitor or backup battery at OUT until the IN battery is replaced. The RESET output is asserted while the IN battery is removed to place the system in a low-power mode. Volatile memory content is maintained until the super capacitor or battery voltage drops below RAM standby specifications. RESET deasserts when the IN battery has been replaced and OUT exceeds the desired reset threshold. For nonrechargeable backup battery applications, place a reverse diode between OUT and the backup battery (to prevent battery charging). The external diode does not affect the regulator's dropout voltage because it is not between the LDO output and the processor/memory Vcc supply. The diode can be replaced with a current-limiting resistor for rechargeable backup battery applications.

Current Limit

The MAX6469–MAX6484 include an internal currentlimit circuit that monitors and controls the pass transistor's gate voltage, limiting the output current to 450mA (min). The output can be shorted to ground indefinitely without damaging the part.

Thermal Shutdown

When the junction temperature (T_J) exceeds +180°C (typ), the thermal sensor signals the shutdown logic, turning off the pass transistor and allowing the IC to

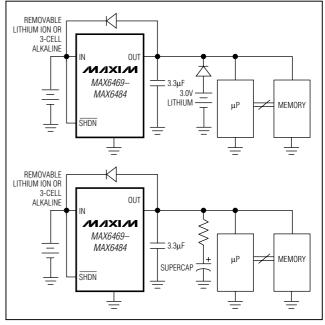


Figure 3. Battery Backup

cool. The thermal sensor turns the pass transistor on again after the IC's junction temperature cools by 20°C, resulting in a pulsed output during continuous thermal overload conditions. Thermal overload protection is designed to protect the MAX6469–MAX6484 in the event of fault conditions. For continuous operation, do not exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature rating of T_{JMAX} = +150°C.

Operating Region and Power Dissipation

The MAX6469–MAX6484's maximum power dissipation depends on the thermal resistance of the case and circuit board, the temperature difference between the die junction and the ambient air, and the rate of airflow. The power dissipation across the device is:

P = IOUT (VIN - VOUT)

The maximum power dissipation is:

 $P_{MAX} = (T_J - T_A) / (\emptyset_{JB} + \emptyset_{BA})$

where T_J - T_A is the temperature difference between the die junction and the surrounding air, \emptyset_{JB} (or ϑ_{JC}) is the thermal resistance of the package, and ϑ_{BA} is the thermal resistance through the PC board, copper traces, and other materials to the surrounding air. The MAX6469–MAX6476 QFN package ϑ_{JC} = 41°C/W, and the MAX6469–MAX6476 SOT package ϑ_{JC} = 110°C/W.

The MAX6469–MAX6484's ground pin (GND) performs the dual function of providing an electrical connection to the system ground and channeling heat away. Connect GND to the system ground using a large pad or ground plane. For continuous operation, do not exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature rating of $T_{JMAX} = +150^{\circ}C$.

Applications Information

Output Voltage Selection

The MAX6469–MAX6484 feature dual-mode operation: they operate in either a preset output voltage mode or an adjustable mode. In preset voltage mode, internal feedback resistors set the MAX6469–MAX6484's output from +1.5V to +3.3V (Table 1). Select this mode by connecting SET to ground (MAX6469–MAX6472/ MAX6477–MAX6480). In adjustable mode, select an output between 1.25V and 5.5V using two external resistors connected as a voltage-divider to SET (Figure 1). The output voltage is set by the following equation:

 $V_{OUT} = V_{SET} (1 + R_1 / R_2)$

where $V_{SET} = 1.23V$. To simplify resistor selection:

 $R_1 = R_2 (V_{OUT} / V_{SET} - 1)$

Choose R2 = $50k\Omega$ to maintain stability, accuracy and high-frequency power-supply rejection. Avoid selecting

resistor values greater than 100k Ω . In preset voltage mode, the impedance between SET and ground should always be less than 50k Ω . In most applications, connect SET directly to ground.

Low-Noise UCSP Output

MAX6477–MAX6484 UCSP products include internal filtering to yield low output noise without an additional external bypass capacitor. The devices yield $75\mu V_{RMS}$ (typ) output noise (for V_{OUT} = 3.0V) and $150\mu V_{RMS}$ (for V_{OUT} = 3.3V). This low-noise feature makes the MAX6477–MAX6484 ideal for audio applications.

Capacitor Selection and Regulator Stability

For stable operation over the full temperature range and with load currents up to 300mA, use a 3.3μ F (min) ceramic output capacitor with an ESR <0.2 Ω . To reduce noise and improve load transient response, stability, and power-supply rejection, use large output capacitor values such as 10 μ F.

Note that some ceramic capacitors exhibit large capacitance and ESR variation with temperature. With capacitor dielectrics such as Z5U and Y5V, use 4.7μ F or more to ensure stability over temperature. With X7R or X5R capacitor dielectrics, 3.3μ F should be sufficient at all operating temperatures. Higher ESR capacitors require more capacitance to maintain stability. A graph of the Region of Stable ESR vs. Load Current is shown in the *Typical Operating Characteristics*.

To improve power-supply rejection and transient response, use a $1\mu F$ capacitor between IN and GND.

The MAX6469–MAX6484 remain stable with purely resistive loads or current loads up to 300mA.

Reset Transient Immunity

The reset circuit is relatively immune to short-duration, falling V_{OUT} transients. The *Typical Operating Characteristics* section shows a graph of the Maximum Transient Duration vs. Reset Threshold Overdrive for which reset is not asserted. The graph was produced using falling V_{OUT} transients starting at V_{OUT} and ending below the reset threshold by the magnitude indicated (reset threshold overdrive). The graph shows the maximum pulse width that a falling V_{OUT} transient can typically have without triggering a reset pulse. As the amplitude of the transient increases (i.e., goes further below the reset threshold), the maximum allowable pulse width decreases. Typically, a V_{OUT} transient that goes only 10mV below the reset threshold and lasts for 75µs does not trigger a reset pulse.

Power Dissipation Consideration

For the SOT23 package, any pin except the SET pin can be used as a heatsink. If the SET pin is used as a heatsink, excessive parasitic capacitance can affect stability. For the QFN package, the exposed metal pad on the back side of a package connects to GND of the chip. This metal pad can be used as a heatsink.

UCSP Consideration

For general UCSP package information and PC layout considerations, refer to Maxim Application Note: *Wafer-Level Chip-Scale Package*.

UCSP Reliability

The chip-scale package (UCSP) represents a unique packaging form factor that might not perform equally to a packaged product through traditional mechanical reliability tests. CSP reliability is integrally linked to the user's assembly methods, circuit-board material, and usage environment. The user should closely review these areas when considering a CSP package. Performance through operating life test and moisture resistance remains uncompromised, because it is primarily determined by the wafer-fabrication process.

Mechanical stress performance is a greater consideration for a CSP package. CSPs are attached through direct solder contact to the user's PC board, forgoing the inherent stress relief of a packaged product's lead frame. Solder-joint contact integrity must be considered. Information on Maxim's qualification plan, test data, and recommendations are detailed in the UCSP application note on Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

Table 2. Reset Threshold Accuracy Guide

SUFFIX	V _{OUT} RESET TOLERANCE (%)
A	-7.5
В	-12.5

Table 3. Reset Timeout Delay Guide

SUFFIX	MINIMUM RESET TIMEOUT PERIOD (ms)			
D1	2.5			
D2	20			
D3	150			
D4	1200			

Table 1. Output Voltage Suffix Guide

SUFFIX	OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V)			
15	1.5			
16	1.6			
17	1.7			
18	1.8			
19	1.9			
20	2.0			
21	2.1			
22	2.2			
23	2.3			
24	2.4			
25	2.5			
26	2.6			
27	2.7			
28	2.8			
285	2.85			
29	2.9			
30	3.0			
31	3.1			
32	3.2			
33	3.3			

Note: Factory-trimmed custom output voltages may be available; contact factory for availability.

Table 4. Standard Versions

DEVICE	TOP MARK		
MAX6469TA15BD3	ADO		
MAX6469TA18AD3	ADP		
MAX6469TA25BD3	ADQ		
MAX6469TA28AD3	ACT		
MAX6469TA30BD3	ADR		
MAX6469TA33AD3	ADS		
MAX6469UT15BD3	ABKS		
MAX6469UT18AD3	ABKT		
MAX6469UT25BD3	ABKU		
MAX6469UT28AD3	ABFF		
MAX6469UT285AD3	ABMZ		
MAX6469UT285BD3	ABNA		
MAX6469UT30BD3	ABKV		
MAX6469UT33AD3	ABKW		
MAX6470TA15BD3	ADT		
MAX6470TA18AD3	ADU		
MAX6470TA25BD3	ADV		
MAX6470TA28AD3	ADW		
MAX6470UT285AD3	ABNB		
MAX6470UT285BD3	ABNC		
MAX6470TA30BD3	ADY		
MAX6470TA33AD3	ACU		
MAX6470UT15BD3	ABKX		
MAX6470UT18AD3	ABKY		
MAX6470UT25BD3	ABKZ		
MAX6470UT28AD3	ABLA		
MAX6470UT30BD3	ABLB		
MAX6470UT33AD3	ABLC		
MAX6471TA15AD3	ADZ		
MAX6471TA18BD3	AEA		
MAX6471TA25AD3	AEB		
MAX6471TA28BD3	AEC		
MAX6471TA30AD3	AED		
MAX6471TA33BD3	AEE		
MAX6471UT15AD3	ABLD		
MAX6471UT18BD3	ABLE		
MAX6471UT25AD3	ABLF		

DEVICE	TOP MARK		
MAX6471UT28BD3	ABLG		
	-		
MAX6471UT30AD3	ABLH		
MAX6471UT33BD3	ABLI		
MAX6472TA15AD3	AEF		
MAX6472TA18BD3	ACW		
MAX6472TA25AD3	AEG		
MAX6472TA28BD3	AEH		
MAX6472TA30AD3	AEI		
MAX6472TA33BD3	AEJ		
MAX6472UT15AD3	ABLJ		
MAX6472UT18BD3	ABFI		
MAX6472UT25AD3	ABLK		
MAX6472UT28BD3	ABLL		
MAX6472UT30AD3	ABLM		
MAX6472UT33BD3	ABLN		
MAX6473TA15AD3	AEK		
MAX6473TA18BD3 AEL			
MAX6473TA25AD3	AEM		
MAX6473TA28BD3	AEN		
MAX6473TA30AD3	AEO		
MAX6473TA33BD3	AEP		
MAX6473UT15AD3	ABLO		
MAX6473UT18BD3	ABLP		
MAX6473UT25AD3	ABLQ		
MAX6473UT28BD3 ABLR			
MAX6473UT30AD3	ABLS		
MAX6473UT33BD3	ABLT		
MAX6474TA15AD3	AEQ		
MAX6474TA18BD3	AER		
MAX6474TA25AD3	AES		



00
4
(Ò
P
S
Ę
~
16
2
Z
9
X
đ
2

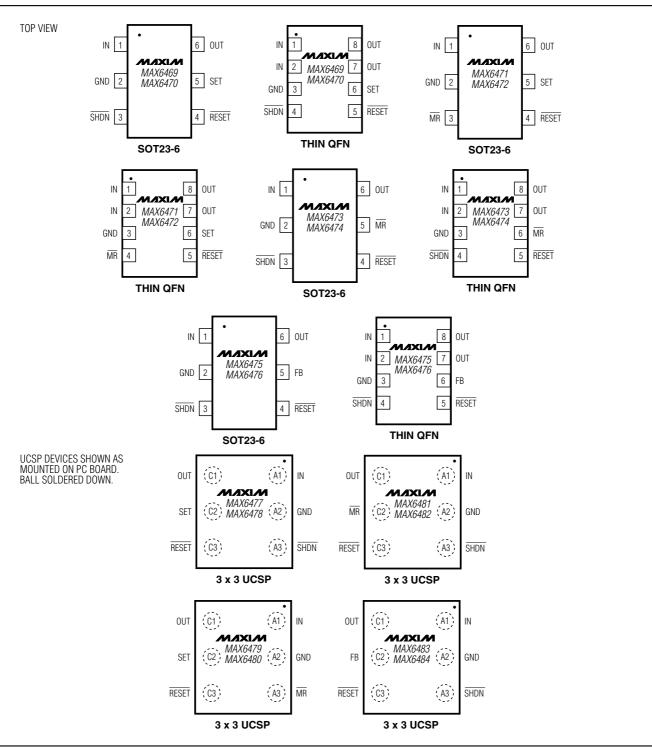
Table 4. Standard Versions (continued)

DEVICE	TOP MARK		
MAX6474TA28BD3	AET		
MAX6474TA30AD3	AEU		
MAX6474TA33BD3	AEV		
MAX6474UT15AD3	ABLU		
MAX6474UT18BD3	ABLV		
MAX6474UT25AD3	ABLW		
MAX6474UT28BD3	ABLX		
MAX6474UT30AD3	ABLY		
MAX6474UT33BD3	ABLZ		
MAX6475TA15BD3	AEW		
MAX6475TA18AD3	AEX		
MAX6475TA25BD3	AEY		
MAX6475TA28AD3	AEZ		
MAX6475TA30BD3	AFA		
MAX6475TA33AD3	ACZ		
MAX6475UT15BD3	ABMA		
MAX6475UT18AD3	ABMB		
MAX6475UT25BD3	ABMC		
MAX6475UT28AD3	ABMD		
MAX6475UT30BD3	ABME		
MAX6475UT33AD3	ABFL		
MAX6476TA15BD3	AFB		
MAX6476TA18AD3	AFC		
MAX6476TA25BD3	AFD		
MAX6476TA28AD3	AFE		
MAX6476TA30BD3	AEF		
MAX6476TA33AD3	AFG		
MAX6476UT15BD3	ABMF		
MAX6476UT18AD3	ABMG		
MAX6476UT25BD3	ABMH		
MAX6476UT28AD3	ABMI		
MAX6476UT30BD3	ABMJ		
MAX6476UT33AD3	ABMK		
MAX6477BL15BD3	ABW		
MAX6477BL18AD3	ABG		
MAX6477BL25BD3	ABX		
MAX6477BL28AD3	ABY		
MAX6477BL30BD3	ABZ		
MAX6477BL33AD3	ACA		
MAX6478BL15BD3	ACB		
MAX6478BL18AD3	ACC		
MAX6478BL25BD3	ACD		
	•		

DEVICE	TOP MARK		
MAX6478BL28AD3	ACE		
MAX6478BL30BD3	ACF		
MAX6478BL33AD3	ACG		
MAX6479BL15AD3	ACH		
MAX6479BL18BD3	ACI		
MAX6479BL25AD3	ACJ		
MAX6479BL28BD3	ACK		
MAX6479BL30AD3	ACL		
MAX6479BL33BD3	ACM		
MAX6480BL15BD3	ACN		
MAX6480BL18AD3	ACO		
MAX6480BL25BD3	ACP		
MAX6480BL28AD3	ACQ		
MAX6480BL30BD3	ACR		
MAX6480BL33AD3	ABJ		
MAX6481BL15BD3	ACS		
MAX6481BL18AD3	ACT		
MAX6481BL25BD3	ACU		
MAX6481BL28AD3	ACV		
MAX6481BL30BD3	ACW		
MAX6481BL33AD3	ACX		
MAX6482BL15BD3	ACY		
MAX6482BL18AD3	ACZ		
MAX6482BL25BD3	ADA		
MAX6482BL28AD3	ADB		
MAX6482BL30BD3	ADC		
MAX6482BL33AD3	ADD		
MAX6483BL15BD3	ADE		
MAX6483BL18AD3	ADF		
MAX6483BL25BD3	ADG		
MAX6483BL28AD3	ADH		
MAX6483BL30BD3	ADI		
MAX6483BL33AD3	ADJ		
MAX6484BL15BD3	ADK		
MAX6484BL18AD3	ADL		
MAX6484BL25BD3	ADM		
MAX6484BL28AD3	ADN		
MAX6484BL30BD3	ADO		
MAX6484BL33AD3	ADP		

Sample stock is generally available on standard versions only. Standard versions require a minimum order increment of 2.5k units. Nonstandard versions must be ordered in 10k-unit increments. Contact factory for availability.



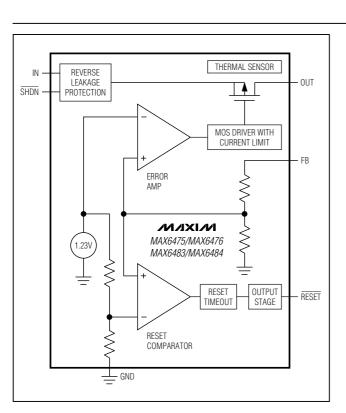


Pin Configurations MAX6469-MAX6484

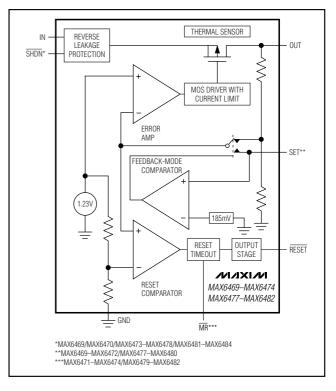
M/IXI/N



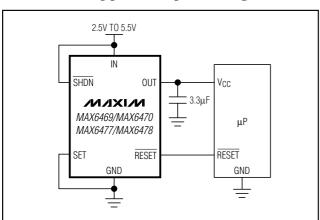




Functional Diagrams



Typical Operating Circuit



Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 1041 PROCESS: BICMOS

PART		TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE
MAX6471UT_	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6471TA	D_*	-40°C to +85°C	8 Thin QFN
MAX6472UT_	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6472TA	D_*	-40°C to +85°C	8 Thin QFN
MAX6473UT_	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6473TA	D_*	-40°C to +85°C	8 Thin QFN
MAX6474UT_	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6474TA	D_*	-40°C to +85°C	8 Thin QFN
MAX6475UT_	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6475TA	D_*	-40°C to +85°C	8 Thin QFN
MAX6476UT_	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6476TA	D_*	-40°C to +85°C	8 Thin QFN
MAX6477BL_	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP
MAX6478BL	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP
MAX6479BL_	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP
MAX6480BL	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP
MAX6481BL	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP
MAX6482BL	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP
MAX6483BL	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP
MAX6484BL	DT	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP

Ordering Information (continued)

*Future product—contact factory for availability.

Note: The first "___"are placeholders for the output voltage levels of the devices. Desired output voltages are set by the suffix found in the Output Voltage Suffix Guide (Table 1). The third "_" is a placeholder for the reset threshold accuracy. Desired reset threshold accuracy is set by the suffix found in the Reset Threshold Accuracy Guide (Table 2). The "_" following the D is a placeholder for the reset timeout delay time. Desired reset timeout delay time is set by the suffix found in the Reset Timeout Delay Guide (Table 3). For example, the MAX6481BL30BD4-T has a 3.0V output voltage, 12.5% reset threshold tolerance, and a 1200ms (min) reset timeout delay. Sample stock is generally available on standard versions only (Table 4). Standard versions require a minimum order increment of 2.5k units. Nonstandard versions must be ordered in 10k-unit increments. Contact factory for availability.

Selector Guide

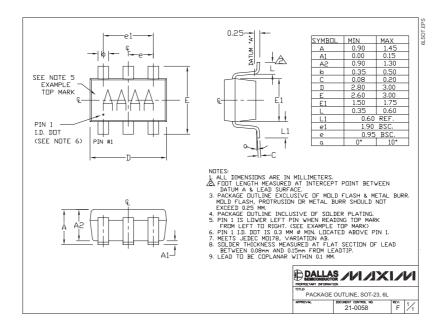
PART	SET	SHDN	MR	FB	PUSH-PULL RESET	OPEN-DRAIN RESET	PACKAGE
MAX6469		\checkmark	_	_		_	SOT23-6/8-QFN
MAX6470		\checkmark	_		_		SOT23-6/8-QFN
MAX6471		_	\checkmark	_	\checkmark	—	SOT23-6/8-QFN
MAX6472		—	\checkmark	_	_	\checkmark	SOT23-6/8-QFN
MAX6473	_	\checkmark	\checkmark	_	\checkmark	—	SOT23-6/8-QFN
MAX6474	_	\checkmark	\checkmark	_	_		SOT23-6/8-QFN
MAX6475	_	\checkmark	_		\checkmark	—	SOT23-6/8-QFN
MAX6476	_	\checkmark	_	\checkmark	_		SOT23-6/8-QFN
MAX6477		\checkmark	_	_	\checkmark	—	3 x 3 UCSP B9-3
MAX6478		\checkmark	_	_	_		3 x 3 UCSP B9-3
MAX6479		_	\checkmark	_	\checkmark	—	3 x 3 UCSP B9-3
MAX6480		_	\checkmark	_			3 x 3 UCSP B9-3
MAX6481	_	\checkmark	\checkmark	_		_	3 x 3 UCSP B9-3
MAX6482		\checkmark	\checkmark	—	_		3 x 3 UCSP B9-3
MAX6483	_	\checkmark	_	\checkmark	\checkmark	_	3 x 3 UCSP B9-3
MAX6484	_	\checkmark	_				3 x 3 UCSP B9-3

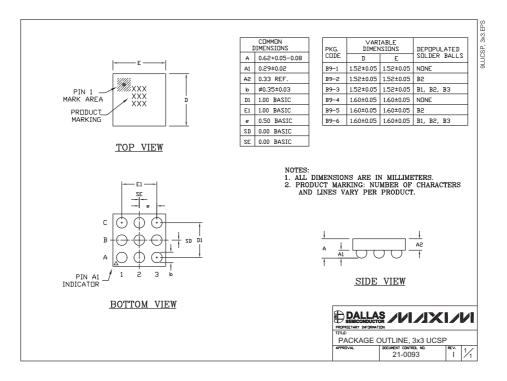
MAX6469-MAX6484

///XI///

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/packages</u>.)

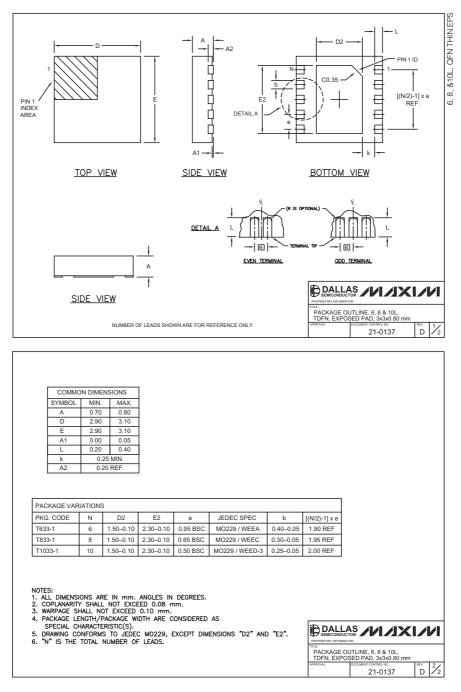




M/X/W

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/packages</u>.)



Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

Printed USA

_____Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600

© 2003 Maxim Integrated Products

20

MAXIM is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products.