

## Inverter Grade Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 370 A


**TO-200AB (A-PUK)**
**FEATURES**

- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- All diffused design
- Center amplifying gate
- Guaranteed high  $dV/dt$
- International standard case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- Guaranteed high  $dI/dt$
- High surge current capability
- Low thermal impedance
- High speed performance
- Lead (Pb)-free
- Designed and qualified for industrial level


**RoHS  
COMPLIANT**
**PRODUCT SUMMARY**

$I_{T(AV)}$	370 A
-------------	-------

**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

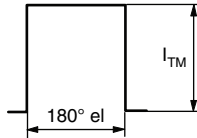
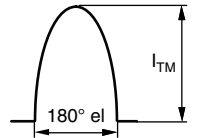
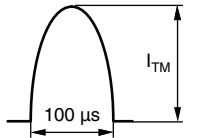
- Inverters
- Choppers
- Induction heating
- All types of force-commutated converters

**MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		370	A
	$T_{hs}$	55	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		700	A
	$T_{hs}$	25	°C
$I_{TSM}$	50 Hz	5260	A
	60 Hz	5510	
$I^2t$	50 Hz	138	kA <sup>2</sup> s
	60 Hz	126	
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$		1000 to 1200	V
$t_q$	Range	20 to 30	μs
$T_J$		- 40 to 125	°C

**ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**
**VOLTAGE RATINGS**

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	$V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
ST203C..C	10	1000	1100	40
	12	1200	1300	

CURRENT CARRYING CAPABILITY							
FREQUENCY							UNITS
50 Hz	860	750	1340	1160	5620	5020	A
400 Hz	840	706	1400	1220	2940	2590	
1000 Hz	700	580	1350	1170	1750	1520	
2500 Hz	430	340	980	830	910	780	
Recovery voltage $V_r$	50		50		50		V
Voltage before turn-on $V_d$	$V_{DRM}$		$V_{DRM}$		$V_{DRM}$		
Rise of on-state current $di/dt$	50		-		-		A/ $\mu$ s
Heatsink temperature	40	55	40	55	40	55	$^{\circ}$ C
Equivalent values for RC circuit	47/0.22		47/0.22		47/0.22		$\Omega/\mu$ F

ON-STATE CONDUCTION						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS			VALUES	UNITS
Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature	$I_{T(AV)}$	180 $^{\circ}$ conduction, half sine wave double side (single side) cooled			370 (140)	A
					55 (85)	$^{\circ}$ C
Maximum RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$	DC at 25 $^{\circ}$ C heatsink temperature double side cooled			700	A
Maximum peak, one half cycle, non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	t = 10 ms	No voltage reappplied	Sinusoidal half wave, initial $T_J = T_J$ maximum	5260	
		t = 8.3 ms			5510	
		t = 10 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reappplied		4420	
		t = 8.3 ms			4630	
Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing	$I^2t$	t = 10 ms	No voltage reappplied		138	
		t = 8.3 ms			126	
		t = 10 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reappplied		98	
		t = 8.3 ms			89	
Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	$I^2\sqrt{t}$	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reappplied			1380	$kA^2\sqrt{s}$
Maximum peak on-state voltage	$V_{TM}$	$I_{TM} = 600$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p = 10$ ms sine wave pulse			1.72	V
Low level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)1}$	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum			1.17	
High level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)2}$	$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum			1.22	
Low level value of forward slope resistance	$r_{f1}$	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.92	m $\Omega$
High level value of forward slope resistance	$r_{f2}$	$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.83	
Maximum holding current	$I_H$	$T_J = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C, $I_T > 30$ A			600	mA
Typical latching current	$I_L$	$T_J = 25$ $^{\circ}$ C, $V_A = 12$ V, $R_a = 6$ $\Omega$ , $I_G = 1$ A			1000	



SWITCHING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned on current	di/dt	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $V_{DRM} = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$ $I_{TM} = 2 \times di/dt$	1000	A/ $\mu$ s
Typical delay time	$t_d$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{DM} = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$ , $I_{TM} = 50 \text{ A DC}$ , $t_p = 1 \mu\text{s}$ Resistive load, gate pulse: 10 V, 5 $\Omega$ source	0.8	$\mu$ s
Maximum turn-off time	minimum	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $I_{TM} = 300 \text{ A}$ , commutating $di/dt = 20 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_R = 50 \text{ V}$ , $t_p = 500 \mu\text{s}$ , $dV/dt$ : See table in device code	20	
	maximum		30	

BLOCKING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	dV/dt	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, linear to 80 % $V_{DRM}$ , higher value available on request	500	V/ $\mu$ s
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	$I_{RRM}$ , $I_{DRM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied	40	mA

TRIGGERING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum peak gate power	$P_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $f = 50 \text{ Hz}$ , $d \% = 50$	60	W
Maximum average gate power	$P_{G(AV)}$		10	
Maximum peak positive gate current	$I_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5 \text{ ms}$	10	A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	+ $V_{GM}$		20	V
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	- $V_{GM}$		5	
Maximum DC gate current required to trigger	$I_{GT}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_A = 12 \text{ V}$ , $R_a = 6 \Omega$	200	mA
Maximum DC gate voltage required to trigger	$V_{GT}$		3	V
Maximum DC gate current not to trigger	$I_{GD}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}$ applied	20	mA
Maximum DC gate voltage not to trigger	$V_{GD}$		0.25	V

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum operating junction temperature range	$T_J$		- 40 to 125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Maximum storage temperature range	$T_{Stg}$		- 40 to 150	
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	$R_{thJ-hs}$	DC operation single side cooled	0.17	K/W
		DC operation double side cooled	0.08	
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	$R_{thC-hs}$	DC operation single side cooled	0.033	
		DC operation double side cooled	0.017	
Mounting force, $\pm 10 \%$			4900 (500)	N (kg)
Approximate weight			50	g
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	TO-200AB (A-PUK)	

# ST203CPbF Series



Vishay High Power Products Inverter Grade Thyristors  
(Hockey PUK Version), 370 A

$\Delta R_{thJ-hs}$ CONDUCTION						
CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION		RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION		TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
	SINGLE SIDE	DOUBLE SIDE	SINGLE SIDE	DOUBLE SIDE		
180°	0.015	0.017	0.011	0.011	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum	K/W
120°	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.019		
90°	0.024	0.024	0.026	0.026		
60°	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.037		
30°	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.061		

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJ-hs}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

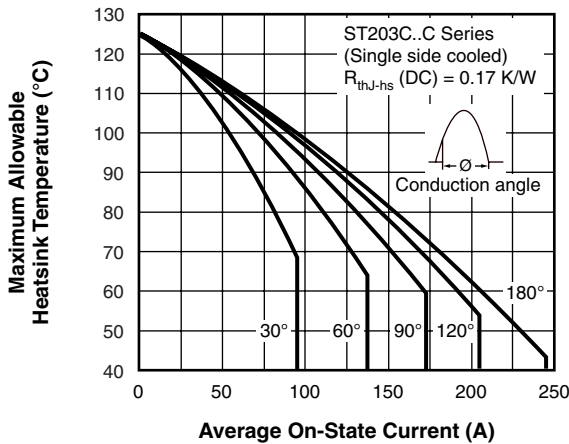


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

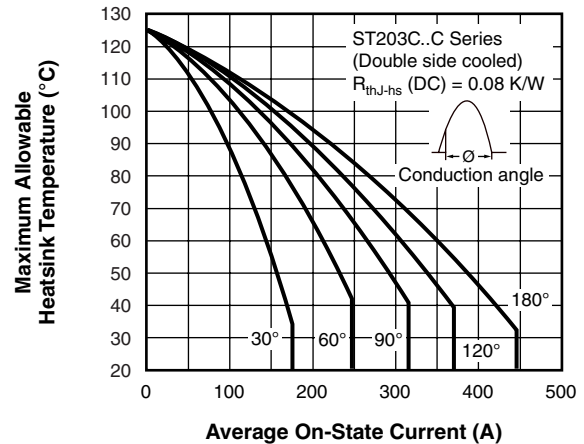


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

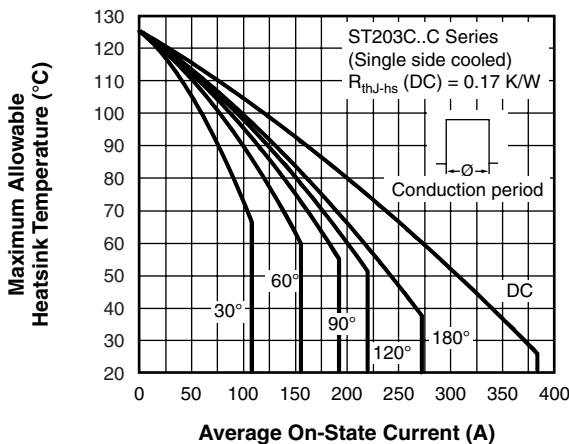


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

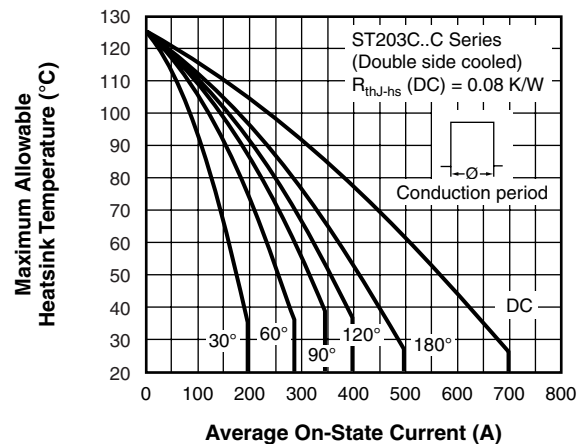


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

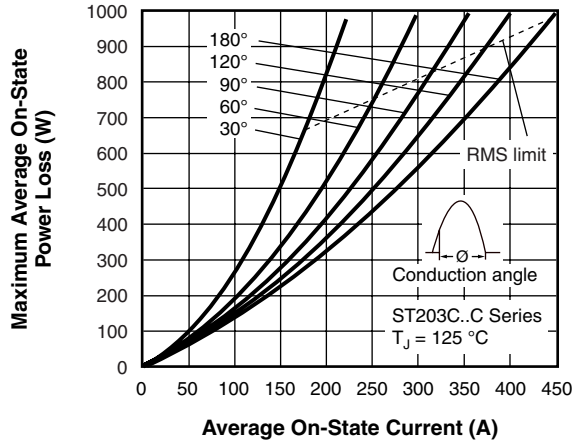


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

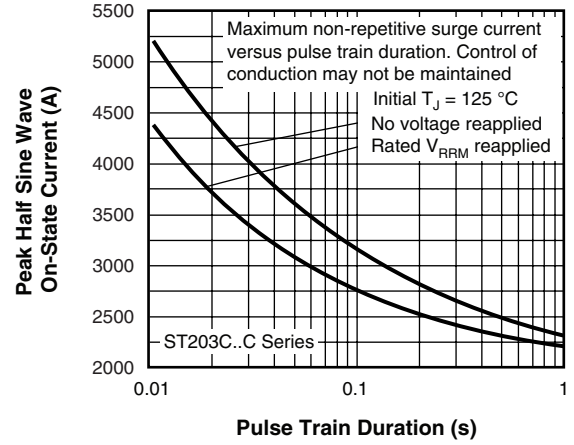


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

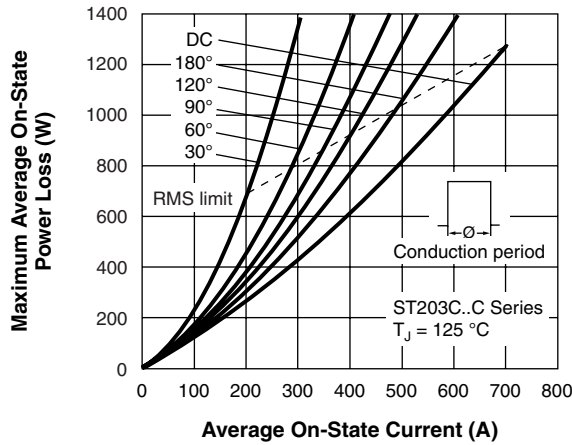


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

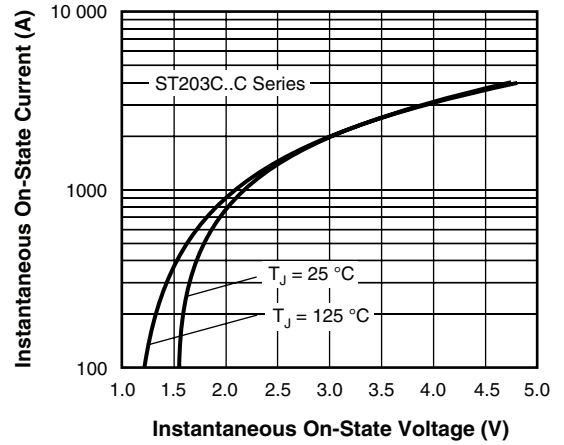


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

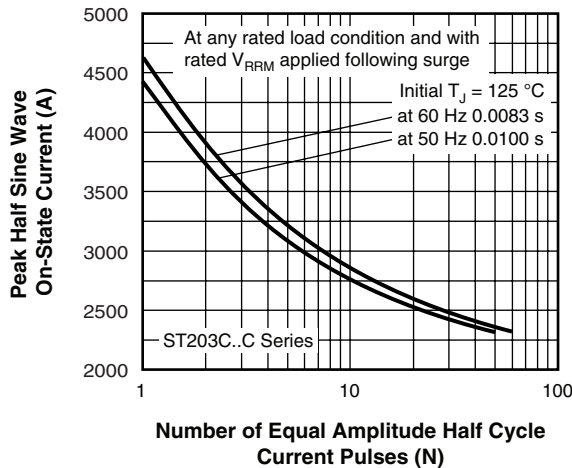


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

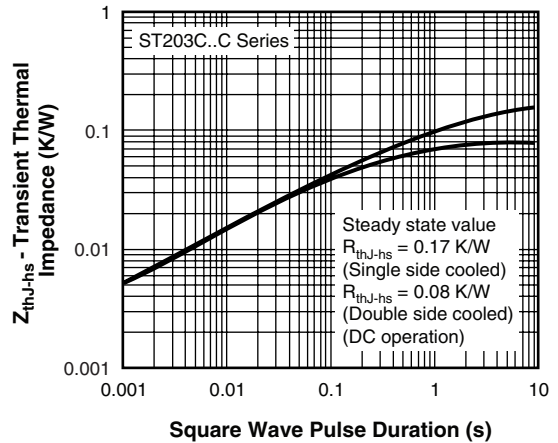


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJ-hs}$  Characteristics

# ST203CPbF Series



Vishay High Power Products Inverter Grade Thyristors  
(Hockey PUK Version), 370 A

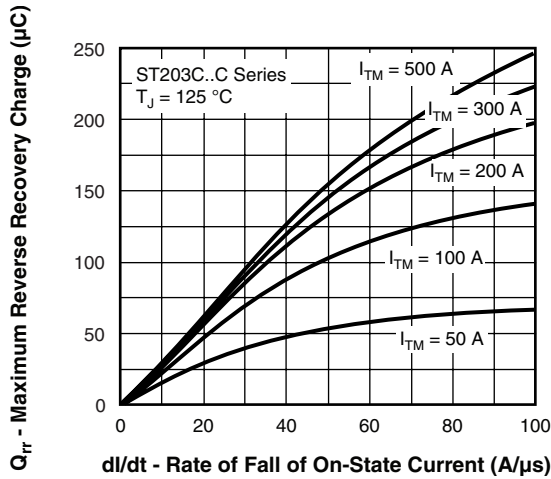


Fig. 11 - Reverse Recovered Charge Characteristics

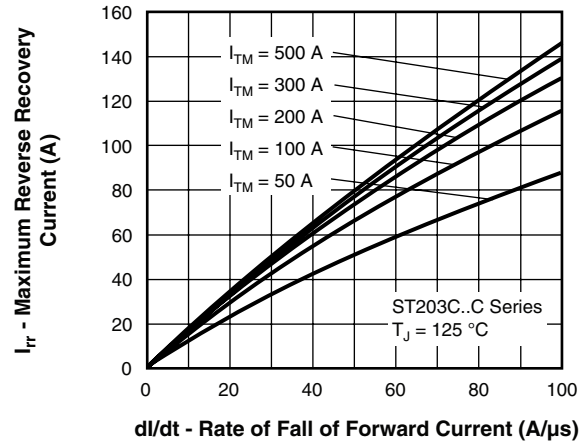


Fig. 12 - Reverse Recovery Current Characteristics

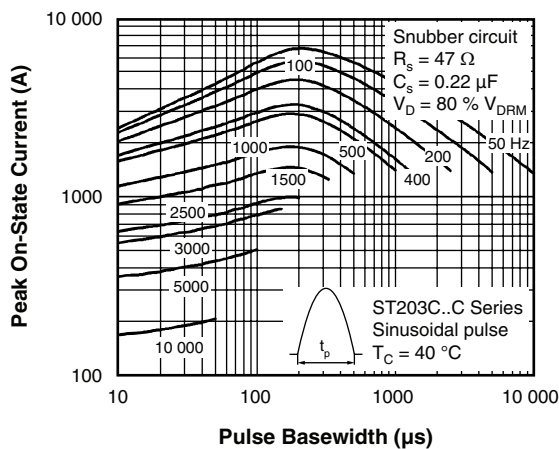


Fig. 13 - Frequency Characteristics

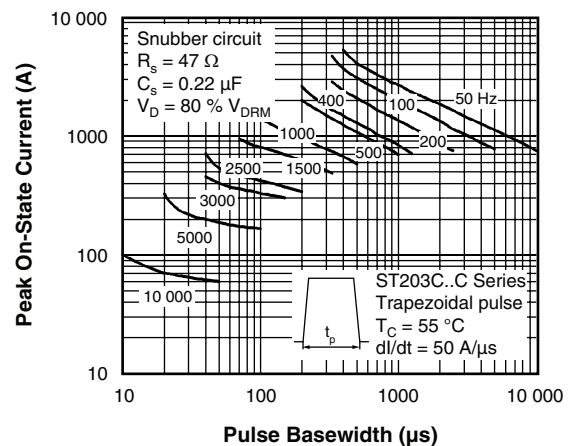
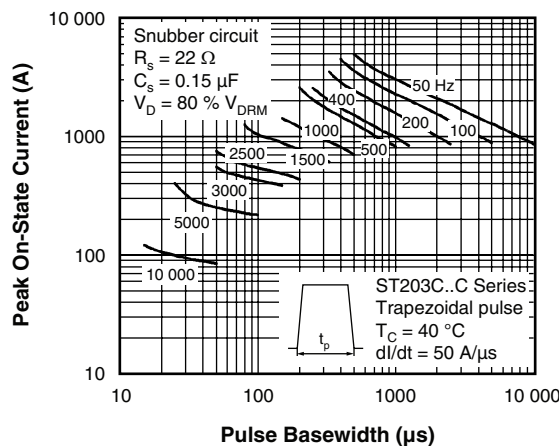
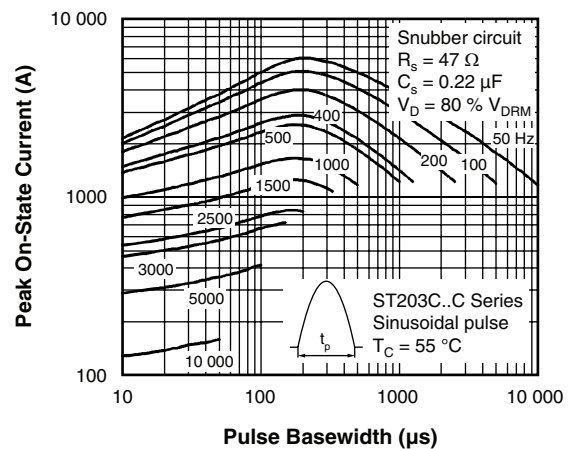


Fig. 14 - Frequency Characteristics



# ST203CPbF Series

Inverter Grade Thyristors Vishay High Power Products  
(Hockey PUK Version), 370 A

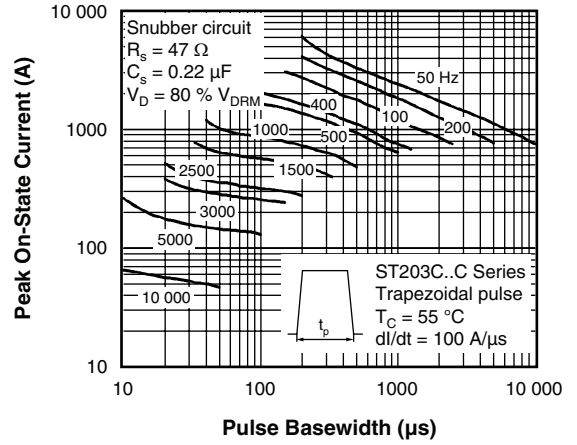
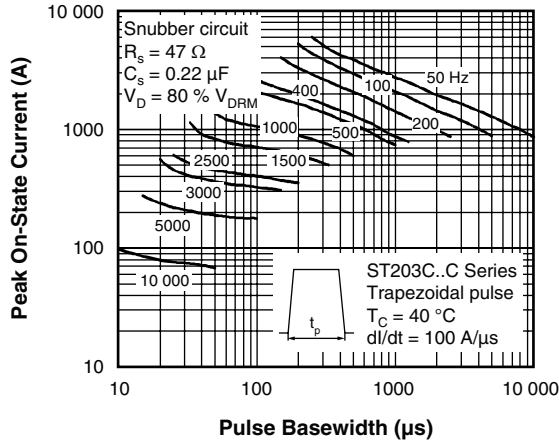


Fig. 15 - Frequency Characteristics

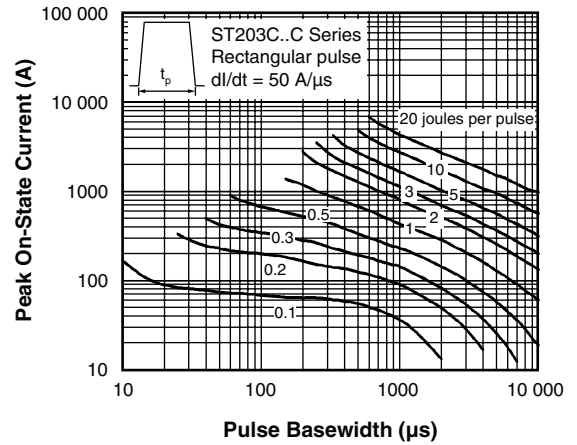
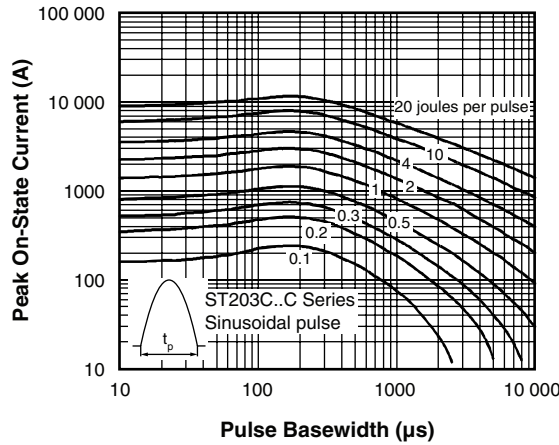


Fig. 16 - Maximum On-State Energy Power Loss Characteristics

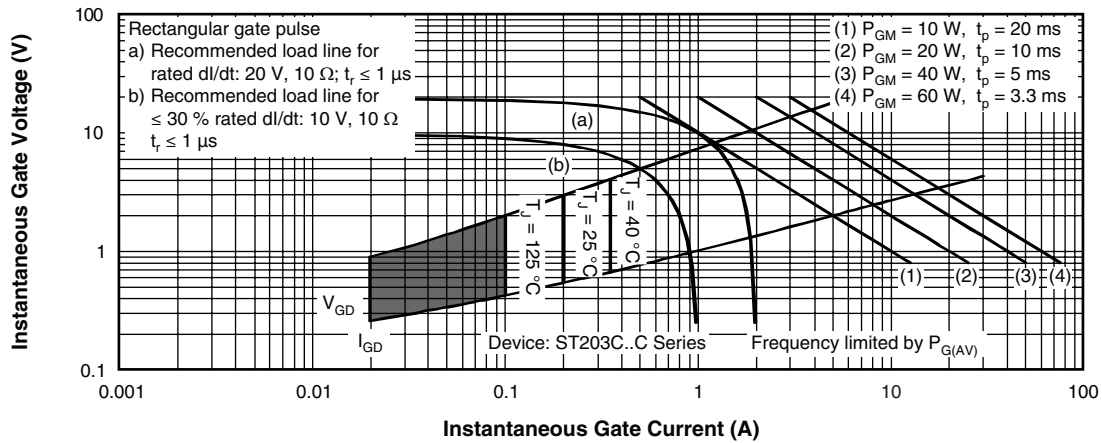


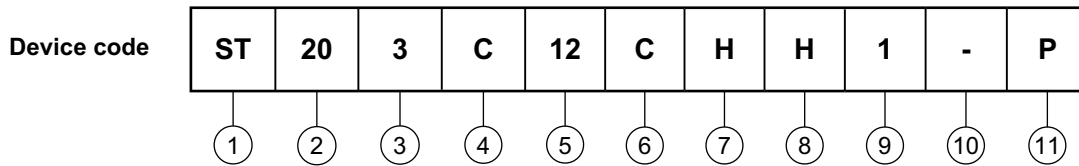
Fig. 17 - Gate Characteristics

# ST203CPbF Series



Vishay High Power Products Inverter Grade Thyristors  
(Hockey PUK Version), 370 A

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE



- 1** - Thyristor
- 2** - Essential part number
- 3** - 3 = Fast turn-off
- 4** - C = Ceramic PUK
- 5** - Voltage code x 100 =  $V_{RRM}$  (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 6** - C = PUK case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- 7** - Reapplied dV/dt code (for  $t_q$  test condition)
- 8** -  $t_q$  code
- 9** - 0 = Eyelet terminals  
(gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)  
1 = Fast-on terminals  
(gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)  
2 = Eyelet terminals  
(gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)  
3 = Fast-on terminals  
(gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
- 10** - Critical dV/dt:
  - None = 500 V/ $\mu$ s (standard value)
  - L = 1000 V/ $\mu$ s (special selection)
- 11** - P = Lead (Pb)-free

dV/dt - $t_q$ combinations available						
dV/dt (V/ $\mu$ s)	20	50	100	200	400	
$t_q$ ( $\mu$ s)	20	CK	DK	EK	-	-
	25	CJ	DJ	EJ	FJ*	-
	30	CH	DH	EH	FH	HH

\* Standard part number.  
All other types available only on request.

LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95074">http://www.vishay.com/doc?95074</a>





## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify and hold Vishay and its distributors harmless from and against any and all claims, liabilities, expenses and damages arising or resulting in connection with such use or sale, including attorneys fees, even if such claim alleges that Vishay or its distributor was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.