

## High input voltage, 85 mA LDO linear regulator

Datasheet - production data



#### **Features**

- 2.5 V to 24 V input voltage
- Low-dropout voltage (500 mV typ. at 85 mA)
- Very low quiescent current (3.8 µA typ. at full load)
- 85 mA guaranteed output current
- Output voltages available on request: from 1.2 V to 5.0 V with 100 mV step and adjustable
- Compatible with ceramic output capacitors from 0.47 μF to 10 μF
- Internal current limit
- Packages: SOT23-5L, SOT323-5L and DFN8 (3x3 mm)
- Temperature range: from -40 °C to 125 °C

### **Applications**

- · Mobile phones
- Personal digital assistant (PDAs)
- Cordless phones and similar battery-powered systems

#### **Description**

The ST715 is a high voltage, ultra low quiescent current and low drop linear regulator capable of providing an output current in excess of 85 mA.

The device operates over an input voltage range from 2.5 V to 24 V, and it is stable with output ceramic capacitors. Fault condition protection includes short-circuit current limitation. The ultra low quiescent current of 3.8  $\mu$ A at full load makes it highly suitable for low power applications and battery-powered systems. The wide input voltage range makes the ST715 an ideal solution for low power industrial applications. The ST715 is available in SOT23-5, SOT323-5L or DFN8 (3x3 mm) 8 leads.

**Table 1. Device summary** 

Order codes						Output voltage
SOT23-5L	Marking	SOT323-5L	Marking	DFN8 (3x3 mm)	Marking	Output voitage
ST715MR	71AD			ST715PUR	715AD	ADJ
ST715M25R	7125			ST715PU25R	71525	2.5 V
ST715M33R	7133	ST715C33R	733	ST715PU33R	71533	3.3 V

Contents ST715

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ST715 Diagram

# 1 Diagram

Figure 1. Block diagram (fixed version)

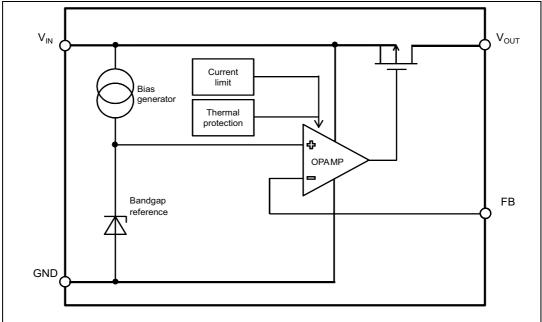
Vin Current limit generator

Thermal protection

Bandgap reference

GND





Pin configuration ST715

# 2 Pin configuration

Figure 3. Pin connection (top view)

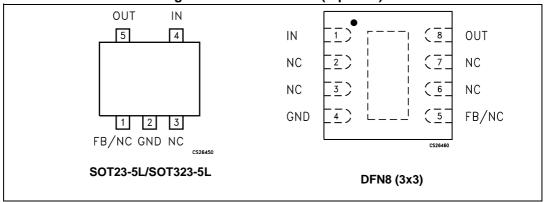


Table 2. Pin description (DFN8 3x3 mm)

Symbol	Pin for fixed	Pin for adjustable	Name and function
IN	1	1	Input voltage
NC	2, 3, 5, 7, exp. pad	2, 3, 6, 7, exp. pad	Not internally connected
GND	4	4	Common ground
FB	-	5	Feedback pin
OUT	8	8	Output voltage

Table 3. Pin description (SOT23-5L/SOT323-5L)

Symbol	Pin for fixed	Pin for adjustable	Name and function
IN	4	4	Input voltage
NC	3	1, 3	Not internally connected
GND	2	2	Common ground
FB	1	-	Feedback pin
OUT	5	5	Output voltage

ST715 Maximum ratings

# 3 Maximum ratings

**Table 4. Absolute maximum ratings** 

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	DC input voltage	From -0.3 to 26	V
V <sub>OUT</sub>	DC output voltage	From -0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub> +0.3	V
FB	Feedback pin	4	V
I <sub>OUT</sub>	Continuous output current	According to package power dissipation	А
	Maximum power dissipation, DFN package	2	
P <sub>D</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Maximum power dissipation, SOT23-5L and SOT323-5L packages	0.45	W
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage temperature range	-65 to 150	°C
T <sub>OP</sub>	Operating junction temperature range	-40 to 125	°C

<sup>1.</sup>  $P_D$  is based on an operating temperature of 25  $^{\circ}$ C or less. It must be derated according to the operating temperature.

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied.

Table 5. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	SOT23-5L	SOT323-5L	DFN8	Unit
$R_{thJA}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	195	245	52	°C/W

Electrical characteristics ST715

## 4 Electrical characteristics

 $T_J$  = 25 °C,  $V_{IN}$  =  $V_{OUT(NOM)}$  + 1 V,  $C_{IN}$  = 0.1  $\mu F,\,C_{OUT}$  = 1  $\mu F,\,I_{OUT}$  = 1 mA, unless otherwise specified.

Table 6. Electrical characteristics - adjustable version

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	Operating input voltage	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 85 mA		2.5		24	V
I <sub>OUT</sub>	Output current	$V_{IN} = 2.5 \text{ to } 6 \text{ V}, T_{J} = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ t}$	to 125 °C			85	mA
	Feedback voltage				1.2		V
V <sub>FB</sub>	V <sub>FB</sub> accuracy <sup>(1)</sup>	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1 \text{ to } 24 \text{ V},$ $I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ mA to } 85 \text{ mA},$ $I_{J} = -40 \text{ °C to } 125 \text{ °C}$		-4.0		4.0	%
$\Delta V_{OUT}$	Line regulation	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1$ to 24 V, $I_{OUT} = T_{J} = -40$ °C to 125 °C	1 mA,		0.001	0.004	%/V
$\Delta V_{OUT}$	Load regulation	$I_{OUT}$ = 1 mA to 85 mA, $T_{J}$ = -40 °C to 125 °C			0.002	0.004	%/mA
e <sub>N</sub>	Output noise voltage (2)	200 Hz to 100 kHz, $I_{OUT}$ = 50 mA, $C_{OUT}$ = 10 $\mu$ F, $T_{J}$ = -40 °C to 125 °C, $V_{OUT}$ = 1.2 V				95	μV <sub>RMS</sub>
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$\begin{split} &V_{IN} = V_{OUTNOM} + 1 \text{ V+/-} \\ &V_{RIPPLE,} V_{RIPPLE} = 0.2 \text{ V,} \\ &I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ mA, } C_{OUT} = 10 \mu\text{F} \end{split}$	f = 1 kHz		45		dB
		$T_J = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	f = 100 kHz		62		
,	Quiescent current	$I_{OUT} = 0$ mA to 85 mA, $T_{J} = -40$ °C to 125 °C				4.5	
IQ	Quiescent current	$I_{OUT} = 0$ mA to 85 mA, $V_{IN} = 24$ V $T_{J} = -40$ °C to 125 °C				5.5	μΑ
I <sub>SC</sub>	Short-circuit current	$V_{OUT} = 0$ , $T_{J} = -40$ °C to 125 °C $V_{IN} = 3.8$ V		120	_		mA
T <sub>ON</sub>	Turn-on time (3)	$V_{IN}$ = 4.2 V, $C_{OUT}$ = 10 $\mu$ F, $I_{OUT}$ = 60 mA, $T_{J}$ = -40 °C to 125 °C			0.7		ms
C <sub>OUT</sub>	Output capacitor	Capacitance f = 100 kHz		0.47			μF

<sup>1.</sup> For  $V_{OUT(NOM)}$  < 2 V,  $V_{IN}$  = 2.5 V.

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<sup>2.</sup> Guaranteed by design.

<sup>3.</sup> Turn-on time is time measured between the input just exceeding 90% of its final value and the output voltage just reaching 95% of its nominal value.

 $T_J$  = 25 °C,  $V_{IN}$  =  $V_{OUT(NOM)}$  + 1 V,  $C_{IN}$  = 0.1  $\mu\text{F},$   $C_{OUT}$  = 1  $\mu\text{F},$   $I_{OUT}$  = 1 mA,  $V_{OUT}$  = 3.3 V unless otherwise specified.

Table 7. Electrical characteristics - fixed version

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	Operating input voltage	$I_{OUT}$ = 85 mA, $T_{J}$ = -40 °C to 125 °C		V <sub>OUT</sub> +V <sub>DRO</sub> PTYP		24	V
I <sub>OUT</sub>	Output current	$V_{IN} = 4.3 \text{ to } 24 \text{ V}, T_{J} = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	to 125 °C	0		85	mA
V <sub>OUT</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub> total accuracy <sup>(1)</sup>	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1$ to 24 V, $I_{OUT} = 0$ $T_{J} = -40$ °C to 125 °C	0 to 85 mA,	-5		+5	%
ΔV <sub>OUT</sub>	Line regulation	$V_{IN} = 4.3 \text{ to } 24 \text{ V, } I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ mA}$ $T_{J} = -40 \text{ °C to } 125 \text{ °C}$	•,		0.001	0.004	%/V
ΔV <sub>OUT</sub>	Load regulation	I <sub>OUT</sub> =100 μA to 85 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = -40 °C to 125 °C			0.002	0.003	%/mA
V <sub>DROP</sub>	Dropout voltage <sup>(2)</sup>	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 85 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = -40 °C to 125 °C			500	1000	mV
e <sub>N</sub>	Output noise voltage <sup>(3)</sup>	200 Hz to 100 kHz, $I_{OUT}$ = 50 mA, $C_{OUT}$ = 10 μF, $T_{J}$ = -40 °C to 125 °C				210	μV <sub>RMS</sub>
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>OUTNOM</sub> +1 V+/- V <sub>RIPPLE</sub> , V <sub>RIPPLE</sub> = 0.2 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1 mA, C <sub>OUT</sub> = 10 μF			38		dB
		T <sub>J</sub> = -40 °C to 125 °C	f = 100 kHz		57		
1.	Quiescent current	I <sub>OUT</sub> =0 mA to 85 mA,			3.75	4.5	
IQ	Quiescent current	$T_J = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } 125 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_{IN}=24 ^{\circ}\text{V}$			4.15	5.5	μA
I <sub>SC</sub>	Short-circuit current	$V_{OUT} = 0$ , $T_{J} = -40$ °C to 125 °C $V_{IN} = 3.8$ V		120			mA
T <sub>ON</sub>	Turn-on time (4)	$V_{IN}$ = 4.2 V, $C_{OUT}$ = 10 $\mu$ F, $I_{OUT}$ = 60 mA, $T_J$ = -40 °C to 125 °C			0.7		ms
C <sub>OUT</sub>	Output capacitor	Capacitance f = 100 kHz		0.47			μF

<sup>1.</sup> For  $V_{OUT(NOM)}$  < 2 V,  $V_{IN}$  = 2.5 V.

<sup>2.</sup> Dropout voltage is the input-to-output voltage difference at which the output voltage is 100 mV below its nominal value. This specification does not apply to output voltages below 2 V.

<sup>3.</sup> Guaranteed by design.

<sup>4.</sup> Turn-on time is time measured between the input just exceeding 90% of its final value and the output voltage just reaching 95% of its nominal value.

### 5 Output voltage selection for adjustable version

The ST715 features an adjustable output voltage due to two external resistors connected as a voltage divider to the FB pin as shown in *Figure 4*. The output voltage is set by the following equation:

#### **Equation 1**

$$V_{OUT} = V_{FB} (1 + R_1/R_2)$$

where typically V<sub>FB</sub> = 1.2 V. Choose R<sub>2</sub>  $\geq$  5 k $\Omega$  to optimize the quiescent current, accuracy, and high-frequency power supply rejection. The resistor selection is given by the following equation:

#### **Equation 2**

$$R_1 = R_2 \times (V_{OUT}/V_{FB} - 1)$$

### 5.1 External capacitor requirements

A 0.1  $\mu$ F or a larger input bypass capacitor, connected between IN and GND and located close to the device, is recommended. In this manner, the transient response and noise rejection of the power supply, as a whole, improve. A higher value of the input capacitor may be necessary if large, fast-rise-time load transients are present in the application and if the device is several inches far from the power source.

The ST715 requires an output capacitor connected between OUT and GND to stabilize the internal control loop. Any capacitor, (including ceramic and tantalum) with a value higher than  $0.47~\mu F$ , stabilizes this loop.

## 5.2 Power dissipation and junction temperature

For a reliable operation, junction temperature should not exceed 125 °C. This limits the power dissipation the regulator can handle in any application. To guarantee that the junction temperature is within acceptable limits, calculate the maximum allowable dissipation,  $P_{D(max)}$ , and the dissipation,  $P_D$ , which must be less than or equal to  $P_{D(max)}$ .

The maximum power dissipation limit is given by the following equation:

#### **Equation 3**

$$P_{D(max)} = (T_{JMAX} - T_A) / R_{thJA}$$

where:

T<sub>IMAX</sub> is the maximum allowable junction temperature

R<sub>thJA</sub> is the thermal resistance junction-to-ambient for the package

T<sub>A</sub> is the ambient temperature

The regulator dissipation is calculated by the following equation:

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#### **Equation 4**

$$P_D = (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \times I_{OUT}$$

Power dissipation coming from quiescent current is negligible.

The ST715 features the internal current limit. During normal operation, it limits the output current to approximately 350 mA. When the current limit engages, the output voltage scales back linearly until the overcurrent condition ends. Do not exceed the power dissipation ratings of the package.



Typical application ST715

# 6 Typical application

Figure 4. Application circuit for fixed version

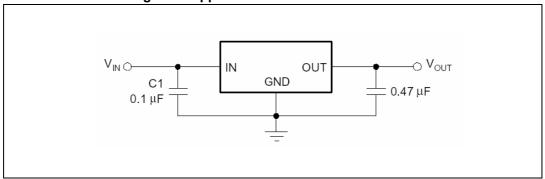
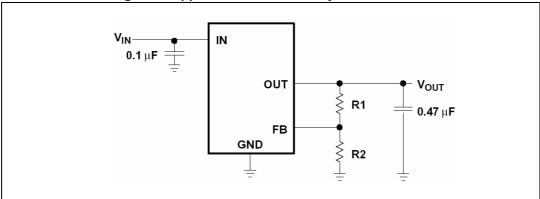


Figure 5. Application circuit for adjustable version



## 7 Typical performance characteristics

Figure 6. Output voltage vs. temperature

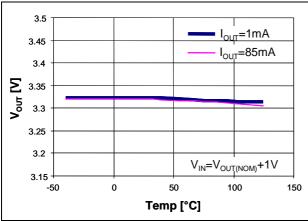


Figure 7. Output voltage vs. input voltage

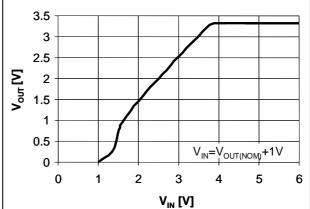


Figure 8. Dropout voltage vs. output current

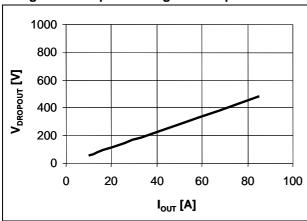


Figure 9. C<sub>OUT</sub> stability region

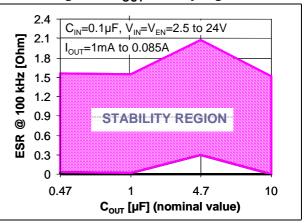
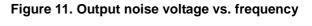
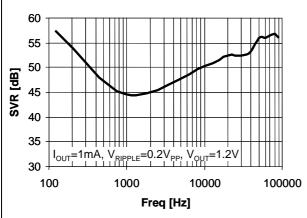
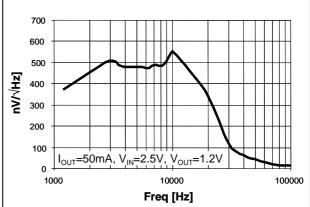


Figure 10. Supply voltage rejection vs. frequency



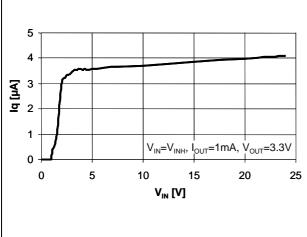




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Figure 12. Quiescent current vs. input voltage

Figure 13. Load transient



Vout Iout (Vout) 200mV/div 50Ω Tout 50.0mA/div  $C_{IN}$ = $C_{OUT}$ =1 $\mu$ F,  $V_{EN}$ = $V_{IN}$ =24V  $I_{OUT}$ =from 1mA to 85mA  $t_R$ = $t_F$ =5 $\mu$ S

Figure 15. Enable transient Vin Vin 2.0V/div (Vout ) 500mV/div  $C_{OUT}$ =1 $\mu$ F;  $V_{IN}$ = $V_{EN}$ =from 4.3 to 22V;  $I_{OUT}$ =1mA;  $t_R$ = $t_F$ =5 $\mu$ s  $C_{IN}\!\!=C_{OUT}\!\!=\!\!1\mu F,\,V_{EN}\!\!=\!\!V_{IN}\!\!=\!\!0$  to 4.3V,  $I_{OUT}\!\!=\!\!1mA$ 

Figure 14. Line transient



Vin

Vout

Vend 5.0V

Vin 500mV Offset:3.3V

Offset:2.5V

# 8 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

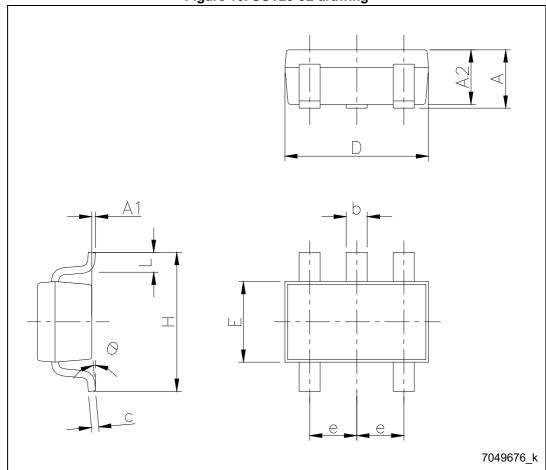
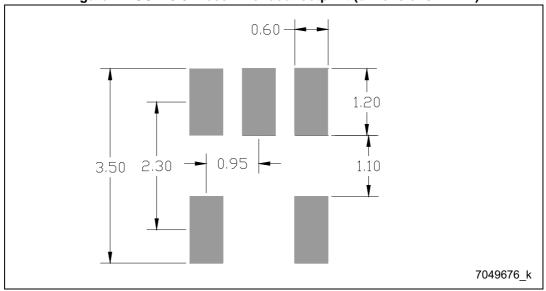


Figure 16. SOT23-5L drawing

Table 8. SOT23-5L mechanical data

Dim.		mm					
	Min.	Тур.	Max.				
A	0.90		1.45				
A1	0		0.15				
A2	0.90		1.30				
b	0.30		0.50				
С	2.09		0.20				
D		2.95					
E		1.60					
е		0.95					
Н		2.80					
L	0.30		0.60				
θ	0		8				

Figure 17. SOT23-5L recommended footprint (dimensions in mm)



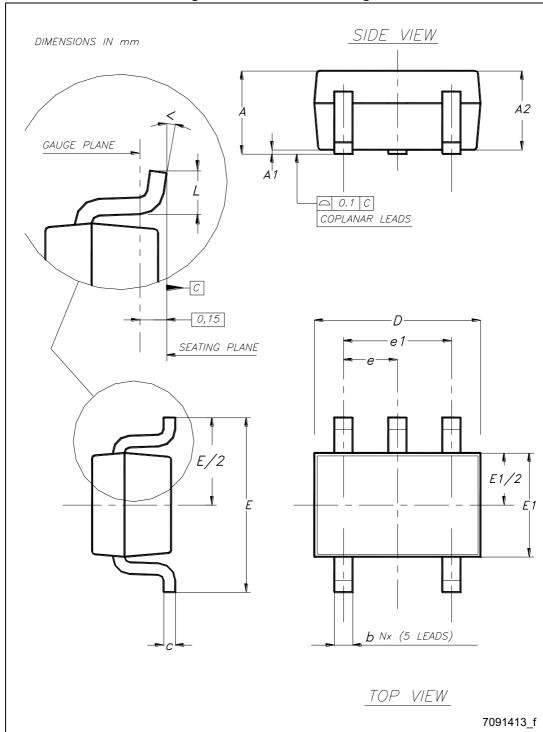


Figure 18. SOT323-5L drawing

Table 9. SOT323-5L mechanical data

Dim.		mm					
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.				
А	0.80		1.10				
A1	0		0.10				
A2	0.80	0.90	1				
b	0.15		0.30				
С	0.10		0.22				
D	1.80	2	2.20				
Е	1.80	2.10	2.40				
E1	1.15	1.25	1.35				
е		0.65					
e1		1.30					
L	0.26	0.36	0.46				
<	0°		8°				

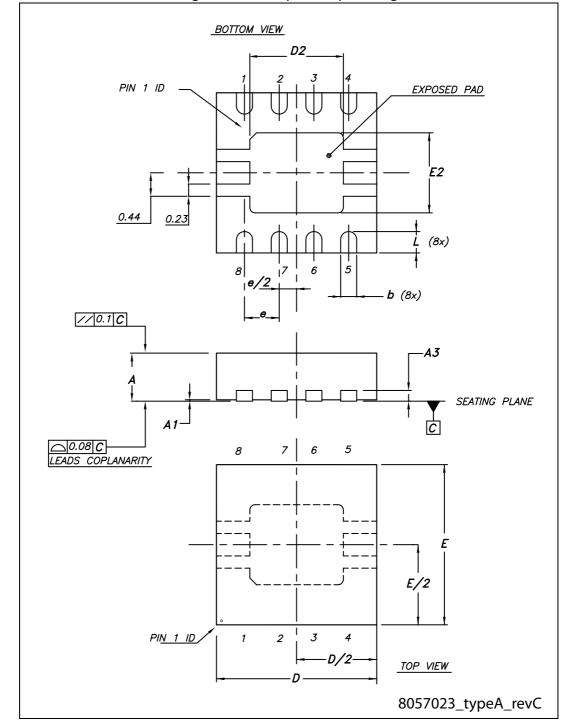


Figure 19. DFN8 (3x3 mm) drawing

Table 10. DFN8 (3x3 mm) mechanical data

Dim.	mm					
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.			
Α	0.80	0.90	1.00			
A1	0	0.02	0.05			
А3		0.20				
b	0.25	0.30	0.35			
D	2.85	3	3.15			
D2	1.603	1.753	1.853			
E	2.85	3	3.15			
E2	1.345	1.495	1.595			
е		0.65				
L	0.30	0.40	0.50			

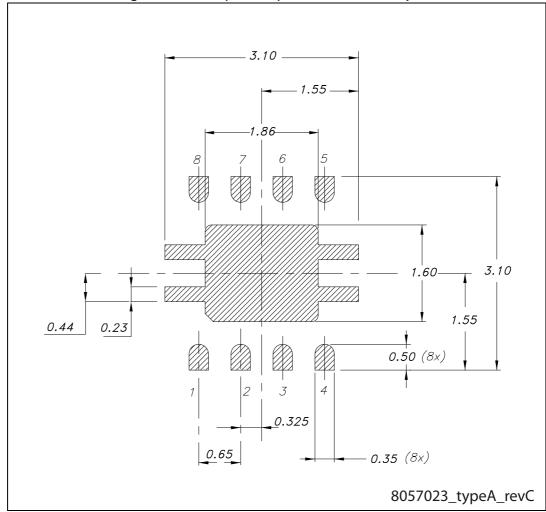


Figure 20. DFN8 (3x3 mm) recommended footprint



# 9 Packaging mechanical data

A PO Note: Drawing not in scale

Figure 21. Tape and reel SOT23-5L drawing

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Table 11. SOT23-5L tape and reel mechanical data

Dim.	mm				
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
А			180		
С	12.8	13.0	13.2		
D	20.2				
N	60				
Т			14.4		
Ao	3.13	3.23	3.33		
Во	3.07	3.17	3.27		
Ко	1.27	1.37	1.47		
Ро	3.9	4.0	4.1		
Р	3.9	4.0	4.1		

Table 12. SOT323-xL tape and reel mechanical data

Dim.	mm			
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
А	175	180	185	
С	12.8	13	13.2	
D	20.2			
N	59.5	60	60.5	
Т			14.4	
Ao		2.25		
Во		3.17		
Ko		1.2		
Po	3.9	4.0	4.1	
Р	3.9	4.0	4.2	



Table 13. DFN8 (3x3 mm) tape and reel mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А			180
С	12.8		13.2
D	20.2		
N	60		
Т			14.4
Ao		3.3	
Во		3.3	
Ko		1.1	
Po		4	
Р		8	

ST715 Revision history

# 10 Revision history

**Table 14. Document revision history** 

Date	Revision	Changes
08-Feb-2008	1	Initial release.
19-Feb-2008	2	Modified: Features on page 1.
22-Sep-2008	3	Modified: DFN8 (3x3 mm) mechanical data 10 on page 23.
26-Nov-2008	4	Modified: Section 5 on page 8.
24-Mar-2010	5	Modified: Table 4 on page 5.
24-Mar-2010	6	Modified: I <sub>Q</sub> max values <i>Table 6 on page 6</i> and <i>Table 7 on page 7</i> .
20-May-2010	7	Modified: Table 2 and Table 3 on page 4.
28-Jan-2014	8	Part numbers ST715xx, ST715xx25, ST715xx33 changed to ST715.  Added package DFN8 (3 x 3 mm).  Updated the title, the features and the description in cover page.  Updated Section 1: Diagram, Section 2: Pin configuration, Section 3:  Maximum ratings, Section 4: Electrical characteristics and Section 8: Package mechanical data.  Added Section 9: Packaging mechanical data.  Minor text changes.
21-May-2014	9	Updated Section 8: Package mechanical data. Minor text changes.

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