

#### ■ FEATURES

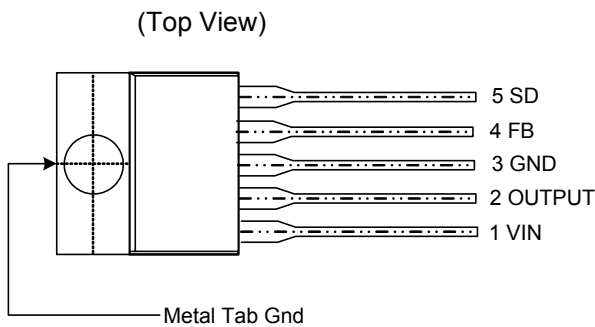
- Output voltage: 3.3V, 5.0V, 12V, and adjustable output version
- Adjustable version output voltage range: 1.23V to 37V±3%
- 300KHz±15% fixed switching frequency
- Voltage mode non-synchronous PWM control
- Thermal-shutdown and current-limit protection
- ON/OFF shutdown control input
- Operating voltage can be up to 40V
- Output load current: 5A
- Low power standby mode
- Built-in switching transistor on chip
- TO220-5L, TO263-5L packages

#### ■ APPLICATIONS

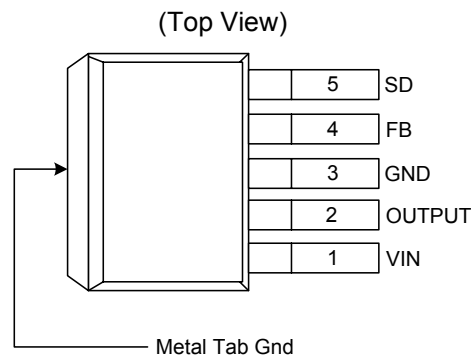
- Simple High-efficiency step-down regulator
- On-card switching regulators
- Positive to negative converter

#### ■ PIN CONFIGURATION

(1) TO220-5L

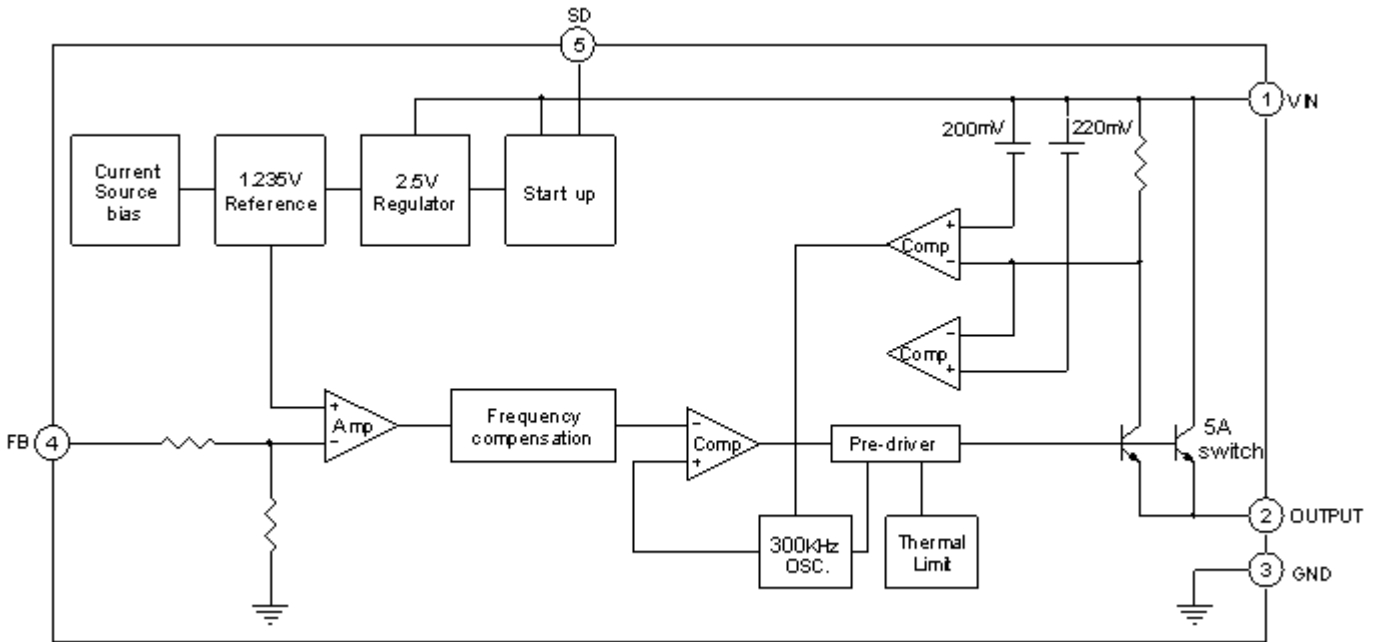


(2) TO263-5L



Symbol	Name	Descriptions
1	Vin	Operating Voltage Input
2	Output	Switching Output
3	Gnd	Ground
4	FB	Output Voltage Feedback Control
5	SD	ON/OFF Shutdown

#### ■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



#### ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Paramrter	Rating	Unit
$V_{CC}$	Supply Voltage	+45	V
$V_{SD}$	ON/OFF Pin input Voltage	-0.3 to +40	V
$V_{FB}$	Feedback Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +40	V
$V_{OUT}$	Output Voltage to Ground	-1	V
$P_D$	Power Dissipation	Internally Limited	W
$T_{ST}$	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	
$T_{OP}$	Operating Temperature	-40 to +125	
$V_{OP}$	Operating Voltage	+4.5 to +45	V



# Liteon Semiconductor Corporation

## LSP3122A

### 300KHZ 5A PWM Buck DC/DC Converter

#### ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (ALL OUTPUT VOLTAGE VERSIONS)

Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN}=12V$  for 3.3V,5V, adjustable version and  $V_{IN}=24V$  for the 12V version.  $I_{LOAD}=0.5A$

Symbol	Paramrter		Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{FB}$	Feedback bias current		$V_{FB}=1.3V$ (Adjustable version only)		15	50	nA
$F_{OSC}$	Oscillator frequency			255	300	345	KHz
$V_{SAT}$	Saturation voltage		$I_{OUT}=5A$ no outside circuit $V_{FB}=0V$ force driver on			1.4	V
DC	Max.Duty Cycle(ON)		$V_{FB}=0V$ force driver on		100		%
	Min.Duty Cycle(OFF)		$V_{FB}=12V$ force driver off		0		
$I_{CL}$	Current limit		Peak current no outside circuit $V_{FB}=0V$ force driver on		6.5		A
$I_L$	Output=0	Output leakage current	no outside circuit $V_{FB}=12V$ force driver off			50	$\mu A$
	Output=-1		$V_{IN}=40V$		2	30	mA
$I_Q$	Quiescent Current		$V_{FB}=12V$ force driver off		4.5	10	mA
$I_{STBY}$	Standby Quiesient Current		ON/OFF Pin=5V $V_{IN}=40V$		80	200	$\mu A$
$V_{IL}$	ON/OFF pin logic input threshold voltage		Low(regultaor ON)		1.3	0.6	V
$V_{IH}$			High(regultaor OFF)	2.0			
$I_H$	ON/OFF pin logic input current		$V_{LOGIC}=2.5V$ (OFF)		5	15	$\mu A$
$I_L$	ON/OFF pin input current		$V_{LOGIC}=0.5V$ (ON)			5	
$\theta_{JC}$	Thermal Resistance		TO220-5L	Junction to case		2.5	/W
			TO263-5L		3.5		
$\theta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance With copper area of approximately 3 in <sup>2</sup>		TO220-5L	Junction to ambient		28	/W
			TO263-5L		30		

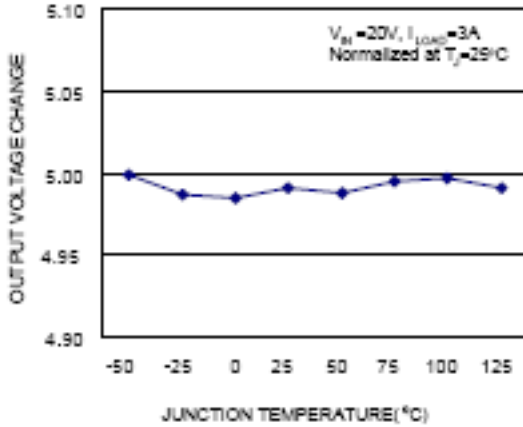
#### ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUED)

	Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ.	Limit	Unit
LSP3122A-ADJ	$V_{FB}$	Output Feedback	$5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$ $0.2A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 5A$ $V_{OUT}$ programmed for 3V	1.215	1.18 1.25	V $V_{MIN}$ $V_{MAX}$
	$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V, I_{LOAD} = 5A$	73		%
LSP3122A-3.3V	$V_{OUT}$	Output voltage	$5.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$ $0.2A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 5A$	3.3	3.20 3.40	V $V_{MIN}$ $V_{MAX}$
	$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V, I_{LOAD} = 5A$	73		%
LSP3122A-5V	$V_{OUT}$	Output voltage	$8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$ $0.2A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 5A$	5	4.85 5.15	V $V_{MIN}$ $V_{MAX}$
	$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12V, I_{LOAD} = 5A$	80		%
LSP3122A-12V	$V_{OUT}$	Output voltage	$15V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$ $0.2A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 5A$	12	11.64 12.36	V $V_{MIN}$ $V_{MAX}$
	$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 15V, I_{LOAD} = 5A$	90		%

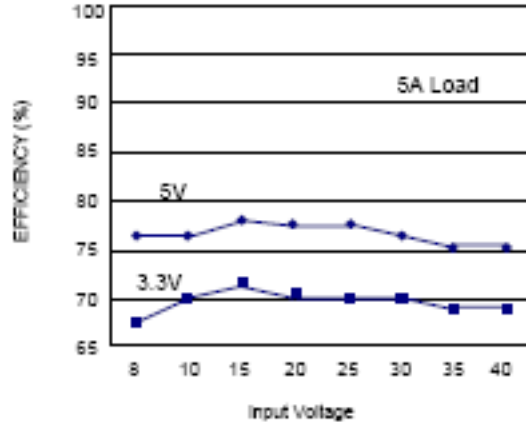
Specifications with **boldface type** are for full operating temperature range, the other type are for  $T_J=25^\circ C$ .

#### ■ TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

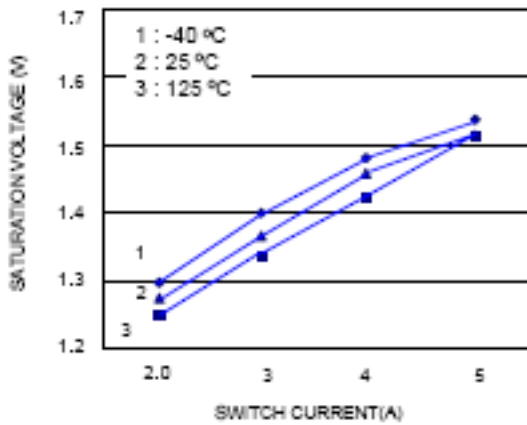
Typical Performance Characteristics  
Normalized Output Voltage



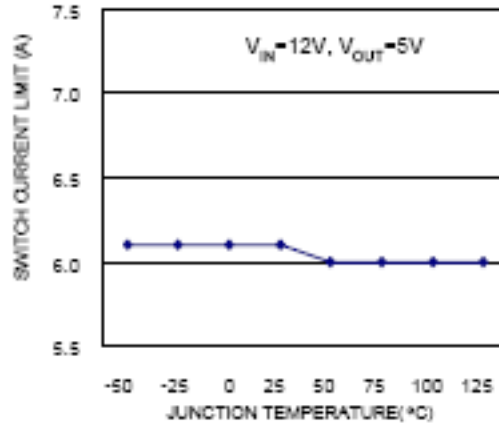
Efficiency



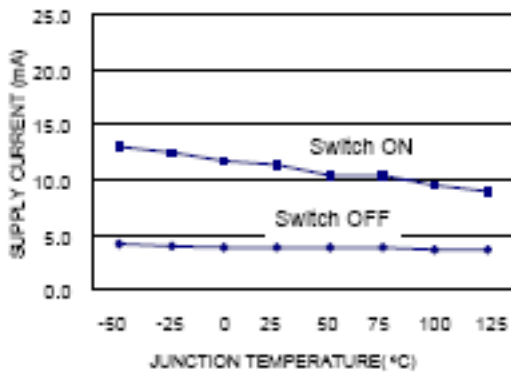
Switch Saturation Voltage



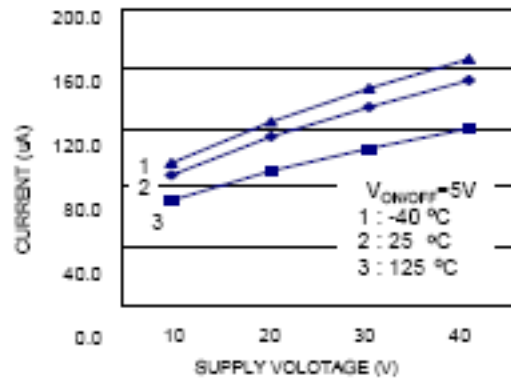
Switch Current Limit



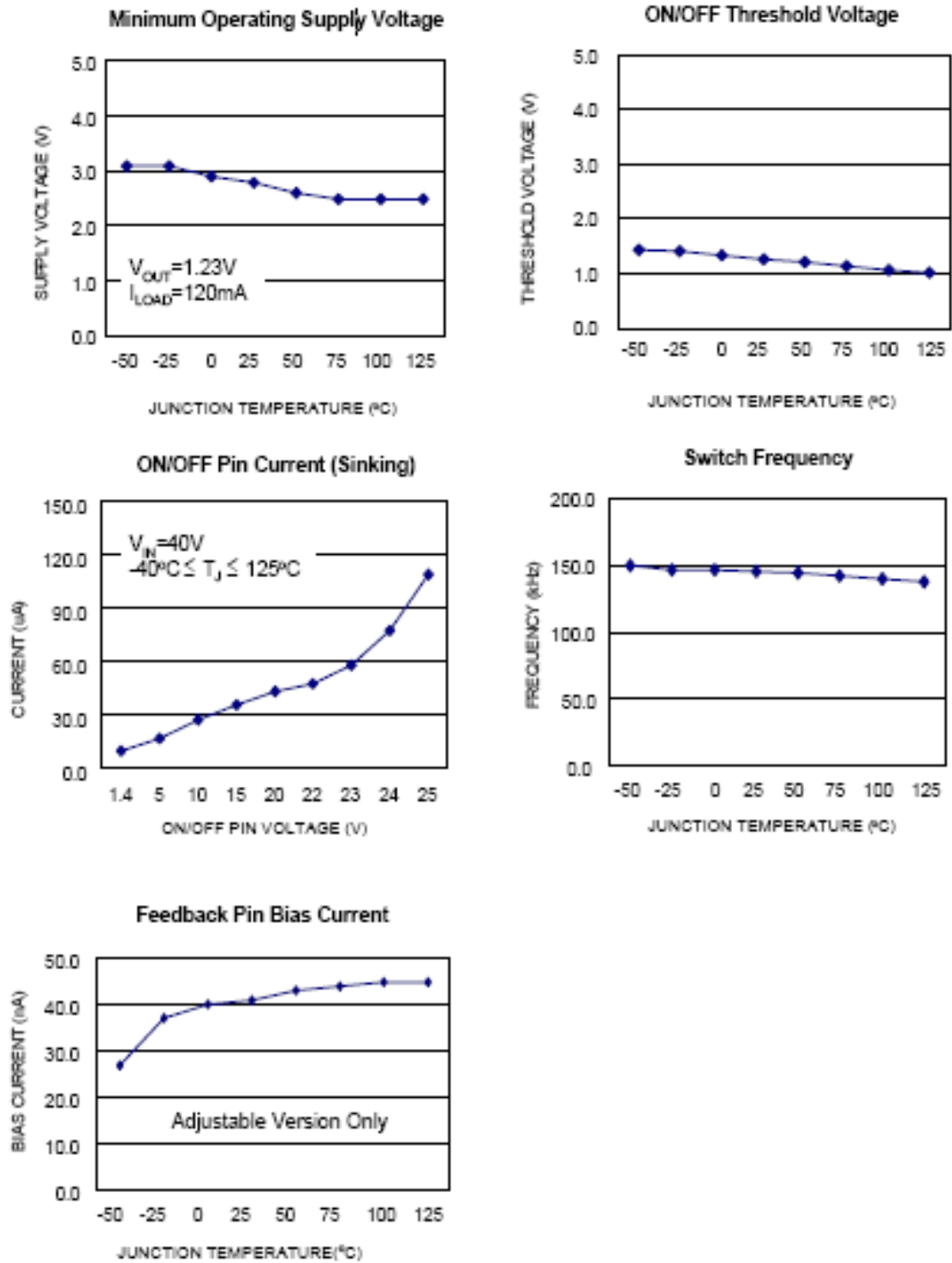
Operating Quiescent Current



Shutdown Quiescent Current

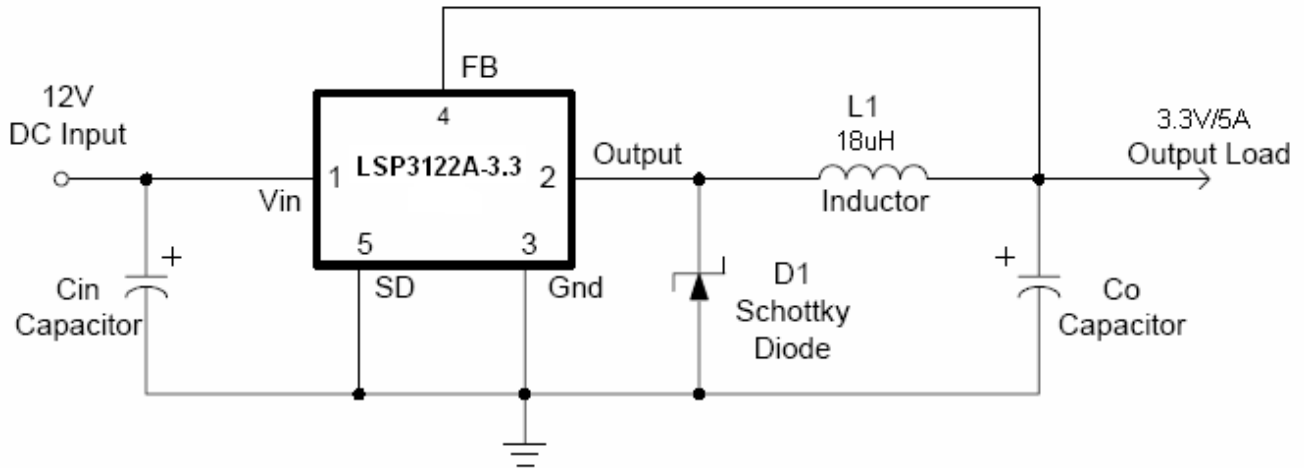


■ TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)



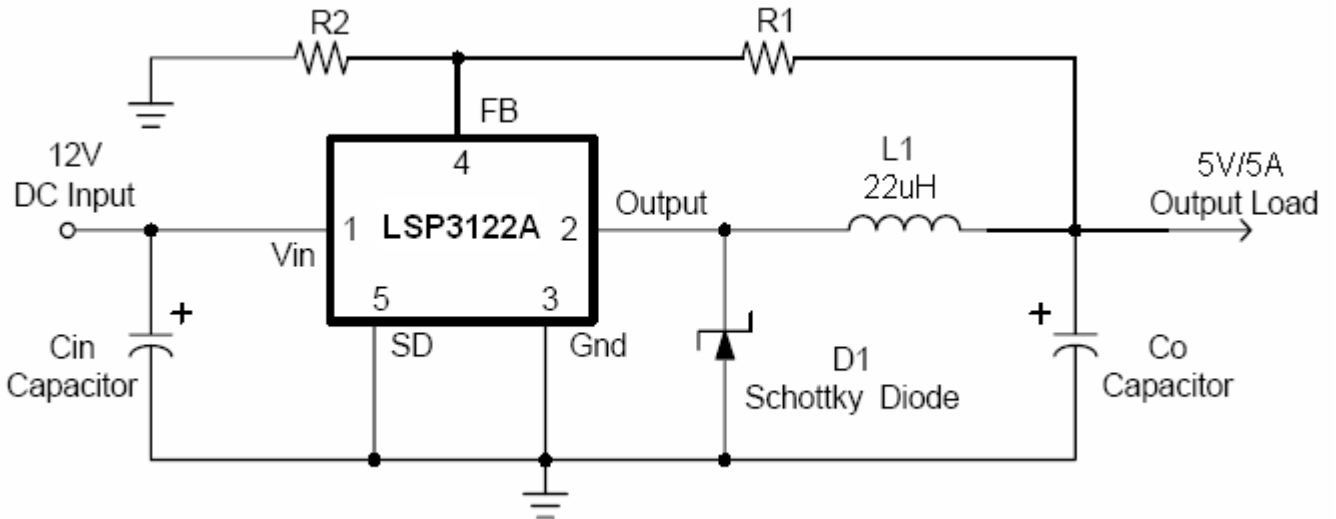
#### ■ TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUITS

(1) Fixed Output Circuit

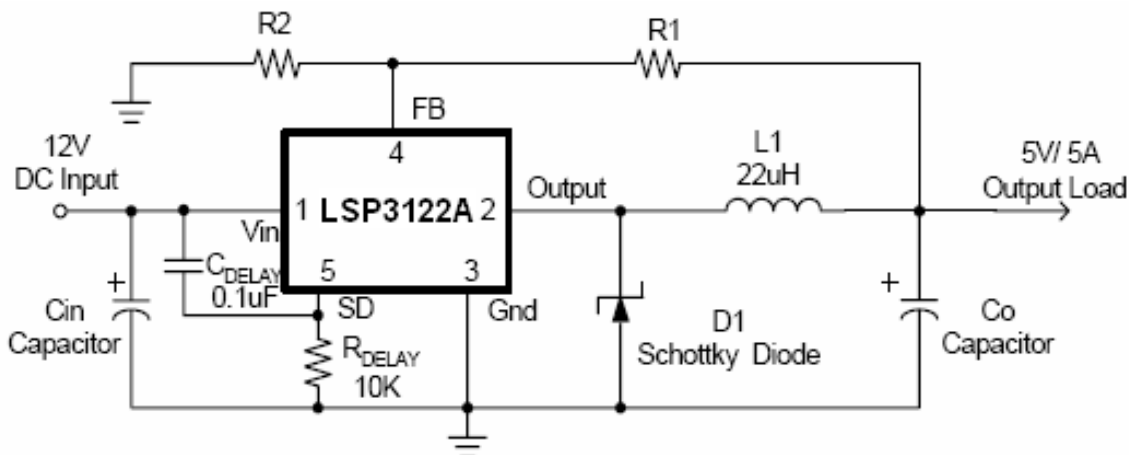


(2) Adjustable Output Circuit

$$V_{out} = V_{FB} \cdot (1 + R1/R2); \quad V_{FB} = 1.23V; \quad R2 = 1K \text{ typical}$$



(3) Delay start Circuit





# Liteon Semiconductor Corporation

## LSP3122A

### 300KHZ 5A PWM Buck DC/DC Converter

#### ■ FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

##### Pin Function

###### $V_{IN}$

This is the positive input supply for the IC switching regulator. A suitable input bypass capacitor must be present at this pin to minimize voltage transients and to supply the switching currents needed by the regulator.

###### Ground

Circuit ground.

###### Output

Internal switch. The voltage at this pin switches between ( $V_{IN} - V_{SAT}$ ) and approximately  $-0.5V$ , with a duty cycle of approximately  $V_{OUT} / V_{IN}$ . To minimize coupling to sensitive circuitry, the PC board copper area connected to this pin should be kept a minimum.

###### Feedback

Senses the regulated output voltage to complete the feedback loop.

###### ON/OFF

Allows the switching regulator circuit to be shutdown using logic level signals thus dropping the total input supply current to approximately 150uA. Pulling this pin below a threshold voltage of approximately 1.3V turns the regulator on, and pulling this pin above 1.3V (up to a maximum of 40V) shuts the regulator down. If this shutdown feature is not needed, the ON/OFF pin can be wired to the ground pin or it can be left open, in either case the regulator will be in the ON condition.

###### Thermal Considerations

The LSP3122A is available in three packages, a 5-pin TO-220, and a 5-pin surface mount TO-263.

The TO-220 package needs a heat sink under most conditions. The size of the heat sink depends on the input voltage, the output voltage, the load current and the ambient temperature. The LSP3122A junction temperature rises above ambient temperature for a 5A load and different input and output voltages. The data for these curves was taken with the LSP3122A (TO-220 package) operating as a buck switching regulator in an ambient temperature of 25°C (still air). These temperature rise numbers are all approximate and there are many factors that can affect these temperatures. Higher ambient temperatures require more heat sinking.

The TO-263 surface mount package tab is designed to be soldered to the copper on a printed circuit board. The copper and the board are the heat sink for this package and the other heat producing components, such as the catch diode and inductor. The PC board copper area that the package is soldered to should be at least 0.4 in<sup>2</sup>, and ideally should have 2 or more square inches of 2 oz. Additional copper area improves the thermal characteristics, but with copper areas greater than approximately 6 in<sup>2</sup>, only small improvements in heat dissipation are realized. If further thermal improvements are needed, double sided, multilayer PC board with large copper areas and/or airflow are recommended.

The LSP3122A (TO-263 package) junction temperature rise above ambient temperature with a 2A load for various input and output voltages. This data was taken with the circuit operating as a buck switching regulator with all components mounted on a PC board to simulate the junction temperature under actual operating conditions. This curve can be used for a quick check for the approximate junction temperature for various conditions, but be aware that there are many factors that can affect the junction temperature. When load currents higher than 3A are used, double sided or multilayer PC boards with large copper areas and/or airflow might be needed, especially for high ambient temperatures and high output voltages.

For the best thermal performance, wide copper traces and generous amounts of printed circuit board copper should be used in the board layout. (Once exception to this is the output (switch) pin, which should not have large areas of copper.) Large areas of copper provide the best transfer of heat (lower thermal resistance) to the surrounding air, and moving air lowers the thermal resistance even further.

Package thermal resistance and junction temperature rise numbers are all approximate, and there are many factors that will affect these numbers. Some of these factors include board size, shape, thickness, position, location, and even board temperature. Other factors are, trace width, total printed circuit copper area, copper thickness, single or double-sided, multilayer board and the amount of solder on the board. The effectiveness of the PC board to dissipate heat also depends on the size, quantity and spacing of other components on the board, as well as whether the surrounding air is still or moving. Furthermore, some of these components such as the catch diode will add heat to the PC board and the heat can vary as the input voltage changes. For the inductor, depending on the physical size, type of core material and the DC resistance, it could either act as a heat sink taking heat away from the board, or it could add heat to the board.

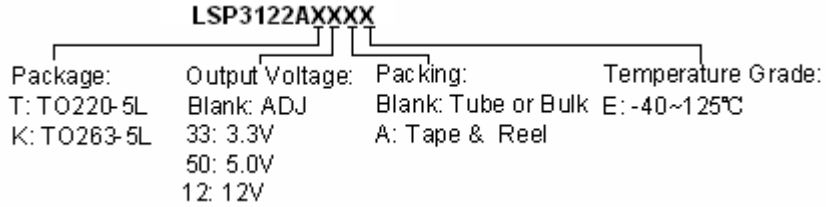


# Liteon Semiconductor Corporation

## LSP3122A

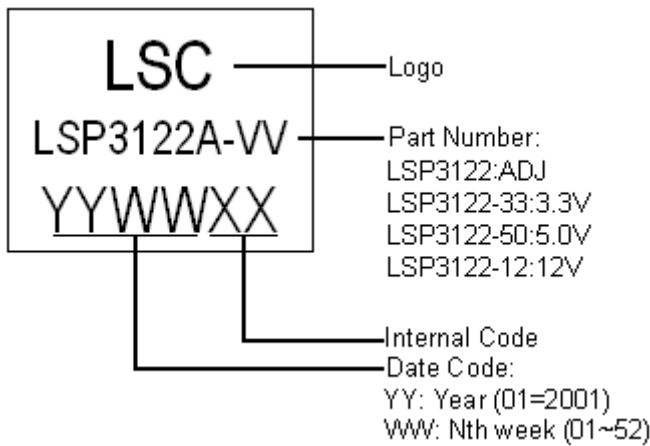
### 300KHZ 5A PWM Buck DC/DC Converter

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

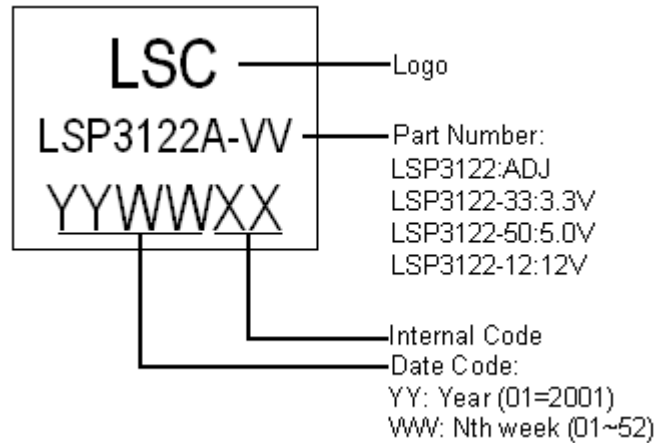


#### MARKING INFORMATION

1) TO220-5L



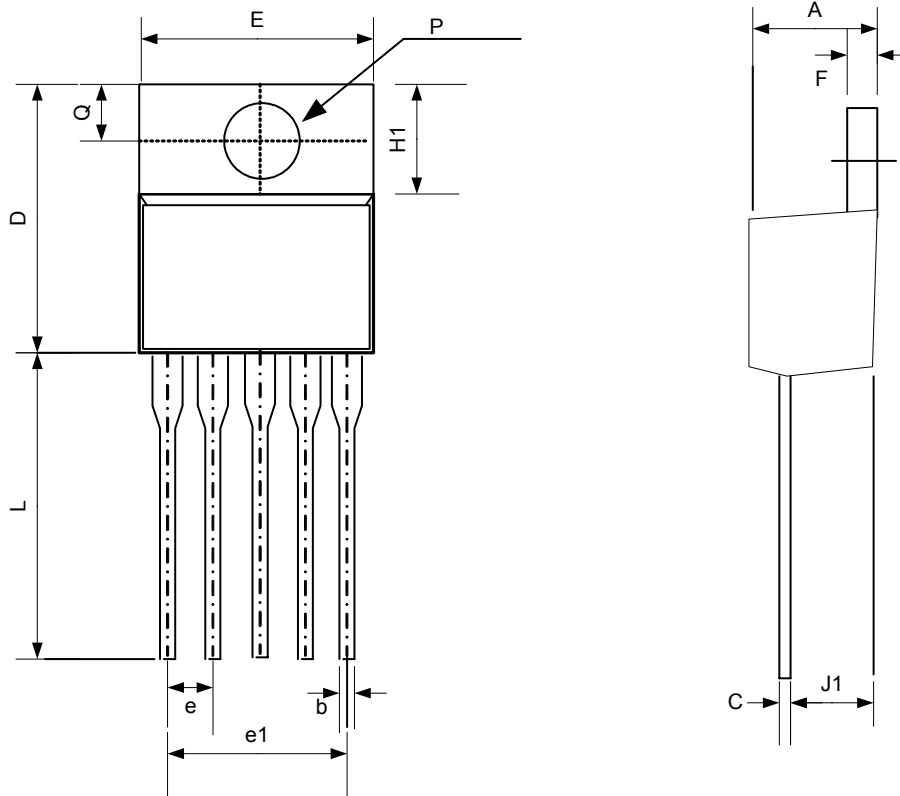
2) TO263-5L





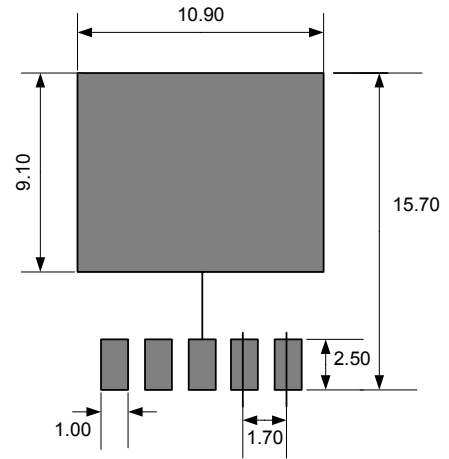
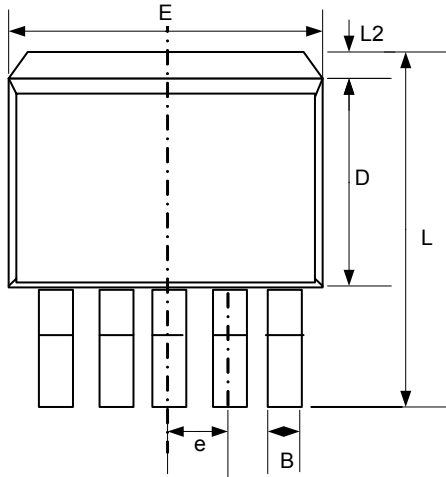
#### ■ PACKAGE INFORMATION

1) TO220-5L

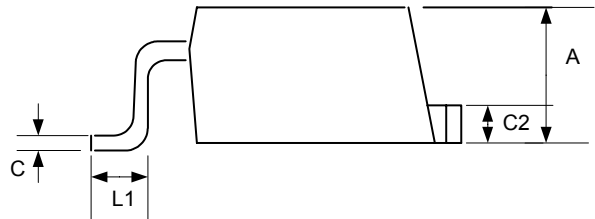
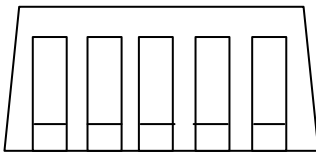


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters			Dimensions In Inches		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	4.07	4.45	4.82	0.160	0.175	0.190
b	0.76	0.89	1.02	0.030	0.035	0.040
C	0.36	0.50	0.64	0.014	0.020	0.025
D	14.22	14.86	15.50	0.560	0.585	0.610
E	9.78	10.16	10.54	0.385	0.400	0.415
e	1.57	1.71	1.85	0.062	0.067	0.073
e1	6.68	6.81	6.93	0.263	0.268	0.273
F	1.14	1.27	1.40	0.045	0.050	0.055
H1	5.46	6.16	6.86	0.215	0.243	0.270
J1	2.29	2.74	3.18	0.090	0.108	0.125
L	13.21	13.97	14.73	0.520	0.550	0.580
P	3.68	3.81	3.94	0.145	0.150	0.155
Q	2.54	2.73	2.92	0.100	0.107	0.115

2) TO263-5L



Land Pattern Recommendation (Unit: mm)



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters			Dimensions In Inches		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	4.07	4.46	4.85	0.163	0.176	0.194
B	0.51	0.84	1.02	0.020	0.033	0.041
C	0.36	0.50	0.74	0.014	0.020	0.030
C2	1.14	1.27	1.65	0.046	0.050	0.066
D	8.20	9.15	9.65	0.328	0.360	0.380
E	9.65	10.16	10.67	0.386	0.400	0.427
e	1.57	1.71	1.85	0.063	0.068	0.074
L	14.45	15.24	15.88	0.578	0.600	0.635
L1	1.78	2.54	2.79	0.071	0.100	0.110
L2			2.92			0.115



# Liteon Semiconductor Corporation

## LSP3122A

### 300KHZ 5A PWM Buck DC/DC Converter

#### ■ UPDATE HISTORY

<b>Date</b>	<b>Version</b>	<b>Descriptions</b>
20090417	V1.1	Add the Vout calculation formula of ADJ version in page6 (by Fredwu);