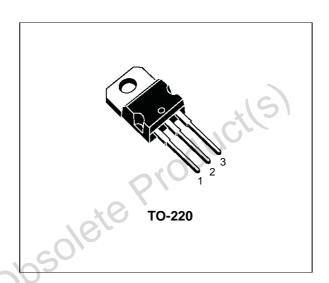


VNP49N04

OMNIFET : FULLY AUTOPROTECTED POWER MOSFET

TYPE	V _{clamp}	R _{DS(on)}	l _{lim}
VNP49N04	42 V	0.02 Ω	49 A

- LINEAR CURRENT LIMITATION
- THERMAL SHUT DOWN
- SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- INTEGRATED CLAMP
- LOW CURRENT DRAWN FROM INPUT PIN
- DIAGNOSTIC FEEDBACK THROUGH INPUT PIN
- ESD PROTECTION
- DIRECT ACCESS TO THE GATE OF THE POWER MOSFET (ANALOG DRIVING)
- COMPATIBLE WITH STANDARD POWER MOSFET
- STANDARD TO-220 PACKAGE



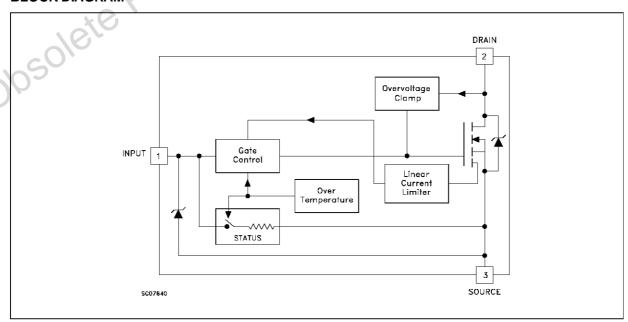
DESCRIPTION

The VNP49N04 is a monolithic device made using STMicroelectronics VIPower Technology, intended for replacement of standard power MOSFETS in DC to 50 KHz applications. Built-in thermal shut-down, linear current limita-

tion and overvoltage clamp protect the chip in harsh environments.

Fault feedback can be detected by monitoring the voltage at the input pin.

BLOCK DIAGRAM



September 2013 1/11

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{DS}	Drain-source Voltage (V _{in} = 0)	Internally Clamped	V
V_{in}	Input Voltage	18	V
I _D	Drain Current	Internally Limited	Α
I _R	Reverse DC Output Current	-50	Α
V _{esd}	Electrostatic Discharge (C= 100 pF, R=1.5 KΩ)	2000	V
P _{tot}	Total Dissipation at T _c = 25 °C	125	W
Tj	Operating Junction Temperature	Internally Limited	°C
Tc	Case Operating Temperature	Internally Limited	°C
T _{stg}	Storage Temperature	-55 to 150	⊃°C

THERMAL DATA

ſ	R _{thj-case}	Thermal Resistance Junction-case	Max 1	°C/W
	R _{thj-amb}	Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient	Max 62.5	°C/W

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{case} = 25$ $^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified) OFF

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{CLAMP}	Drain-source Clamp Voltage	$I_D = 200 \text{ mA}$ $V_{in} = 0$	36	42	48	V
V_{CLTH}	Drain-source Clamp Threshold Voltage	$I_D = 2 \text{ mA} \qquad V_{in} = 0$	35			V
VINCL	Input-Source Reverse Clamp Voltage	l _{in} = -1 mA	-1		-0.3	V
I _{DSS}	Zero Input Voltage Drain Current (V _{in} = 0)	$V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V} $ $V_{in} = 0$ $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V} $ $V_{in} = 0$			50 200	μA μA
liss	Supply Current from Input Pin	V _{DS} = 0 V V _{in} = 10 V		250	500	μА

ON (*)

V	Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	V _{IN(th)}	Input Threshold Voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{in}$ $I_{D} + I_{in} = 1 \text{ mA}$	0.8		3	V
	$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-source On Resistance	$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 25 \text{ A}$ $V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 25 \text{ A}$			0.02 0.025	Ω Ω

DYNAMIC

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
g _{fs} (*)	Forward Transconductance	$V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$ $I_{D} = 25 \text{ A}$	25	30		S
Coss	Output Capacitance	V _{DS} = 13 V f = 1 MHz V _{in} = 0		1100	1500	pF

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

SWITCHING (**)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t _{d(on)}	Turn-on Delay Time	V _{DD} = 15 V I _d = 25 A		200	300	ns
tr	Rise Time	$V_{gen} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 10 \Omega$		1300	1800	ns
t _{d(off)}	Turn-off Delay Time	(see figure 3)		800	1200	ns
t _f	Fall Time			300	450	ns
t _{d(on)}	Turn-on Delay Time	V _{DD} = 15 V I _d = 25 A		1.3	1.9	μS
ì, í	Rise Time	$V_{gen} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 1000 \Omega$		3.8	5.2	μS
t _{d(off)}	Turn-off Delay Time	(see figure 3)		12	14	μS
t _f	Fall Time			6.1	8.5	μS
(di/dt) _{on}	Turn-on Current Slope	V _{DD} = 15 V I _D = 25 A		25		A/μs
		$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 10 \Omega$				
Q_i	Total Input Charge	$V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V}$ $I_{D} = 25 \text{ A}$ $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$		100	CI	nC

SOURCE DRAIN DIODE

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
VsD (*)	Forward On Voltage	IsD = 25 A V _{in} = 0			1.6	V
t _{rr} (**)	Reverse Recovery Time	$I_{SD} = 25 \text{ A}$		250		ns
Qrr (**)	Reverse Recovery Charge	(see test circuit, figure 5)		910		nC
I _{RRM} (**)	Reverse Recovery Current	0		7.5		А

PROTECTION

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
I _{lim}	Drain Current Limit	$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$ $V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$	30 30	49 49	68 68	A A
t _{dlim} (**)	Step Response Current Limit	V _{in} = 10 V V _{in} = 5 V		35 90	50 150	μ s μ s
T _{jsh} (**)	Overtemperature Shutdown		150			°C
T _{jrs} (**)	Overtemperature Reset		135			°C
l _{gf} (**)	Fault Sink Current	$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$ $V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$		50 20		mA mA
E _{as} (**)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy	starting $T_j = 25$ °C $V_{DD} = 20$ V $V_{in} = 10$ V $R_{gen} = 1$ K Ω L = 6 mH	4			J

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^(*) Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5 % (**) Parameters guaranteed by design/dharacterization

PROTECTION FEATURES

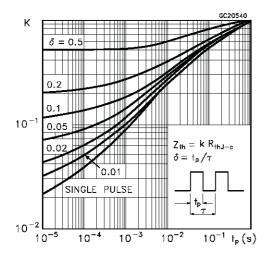
During normal operation, the Input pin is electrically connected to the gate of the internal power MOSFET. The device then behaves like a standard power MOSFET and can be used as a switch from DC to 50 KHz. The only difference from the user's standpoint is that a small DC current (l_{iss}) flows into the Input pin in order to supply the internal circuitry.

The device integrates:

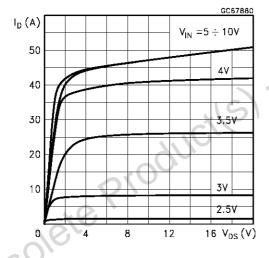
- OVERVOLTAGE CLAMP PROTECTION: internally set at 42V, along with the rugged avalanche characteristics of the Power MOSFET stage give this device unrivalled ruggedness and energy handling capability. This feature is mainly important when driving inductive loads.
- LINEAR CURRENT LIMITER CIRCUIT: limits the drain current Id to Ilim whatever the Input pin voltage. When the current limiter is active, the device operates in the linear region, so power dissipation may exceed the capability of the heatsink. Both case and junction temperatures increase, and if this phase lasts long enough, junction temperature may reach the overtemperature threshold T_{jsh}.
- OVERTEMPERATURE AND SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION: these are based on sensing the chip temperature and are not dependent on the input voltage. The location of the sensing element on the chip in the power stage area ensures fast, accurate detection of the junction temperature. Overtemperature cutout occurs at minimum 150°C. The device is automatically restarted when the chip temperature falls below 135°C.
- STATUS FEEDBACK: In the case of an overtemperature fault condition, a Status Feedback is provided through the Input pin. The internal protection circuit disconnects the input from the gate and connects it instead to ground via an equivalent resistance of 100 Ω . The failure can be detected by monitoring the voltage at the Input pin, which will be close to ground potential.

Additional features of this device are ESD protection according to the Human Body model and the ability to be driven from a TTL Logic circuit (with a small increase in $R_{DS(on)}$).

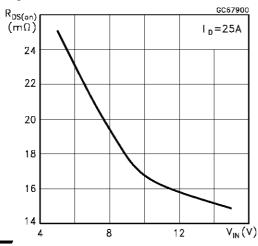
Thermal Impedance



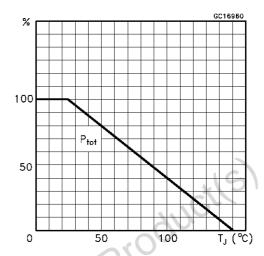
Output Characteristics



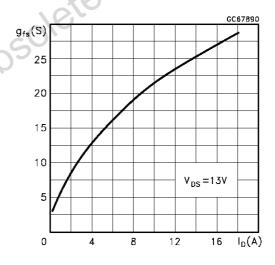
Static Drain-Source On Resistance vs Input Voltage



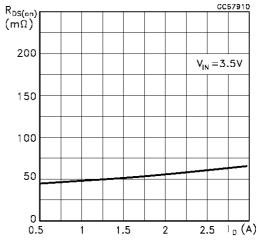
Derating Curve



Transconductance

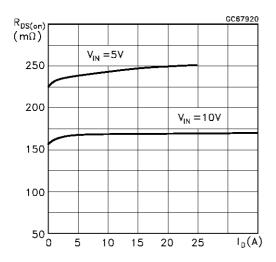


Static Drain-Source On Resistance

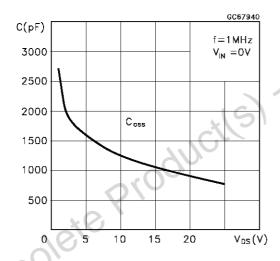


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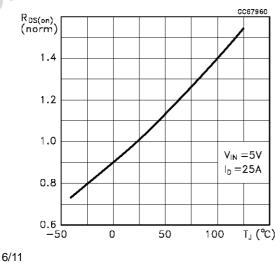
Static Drain-Source On Resistance



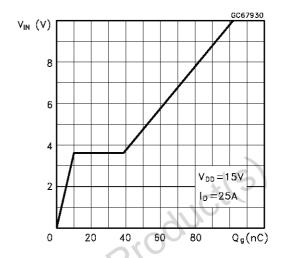
Capacitance Variations



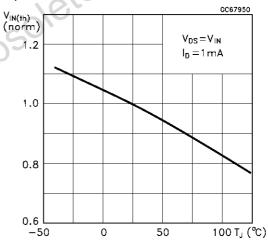
Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature



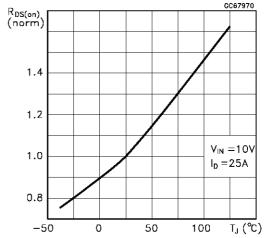
Input Charge vs Input Voltage



Normalized Input Threshold Voltage vs Temperature

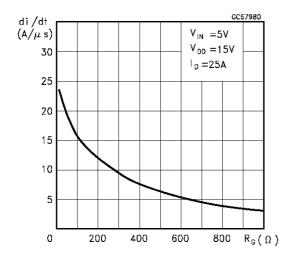


Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature

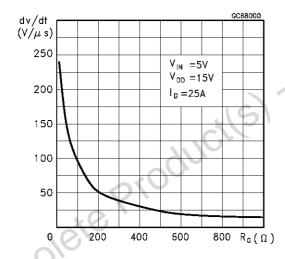


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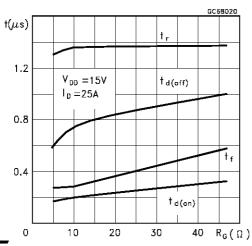
Turn-on Current Slope



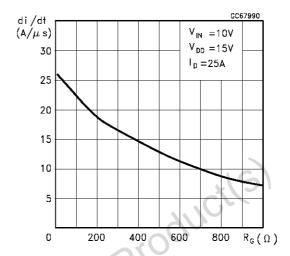
Turn-off Drain-Source Voltage Slope



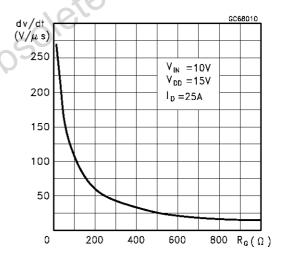
Switching Time Resistive Load



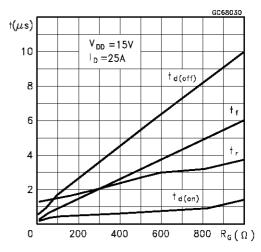
Turn-on Current Slope



Turn-off Drain-Source Voltage Slope

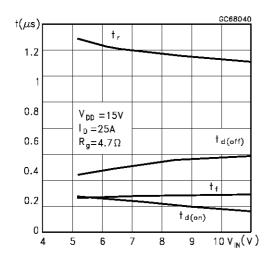


Switching Time Resistive Load

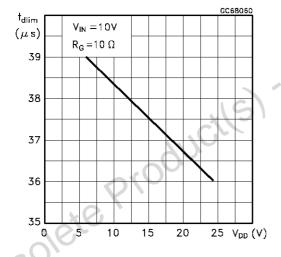


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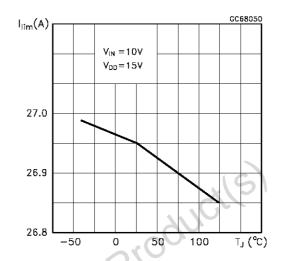
Switching Time Resistive Load



Step Response Current Limit



Current Limit vs Junction Temperature



Source Drain Diode Forward Characteristics

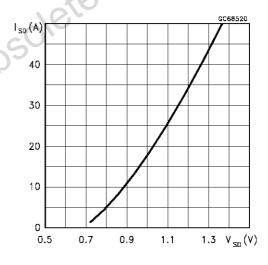


Fig. 1: Unclamped Inductive Load Test Circuits

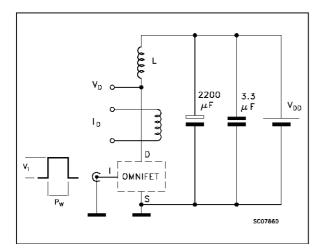


Fig. 3: Switching Times Test Circuits For Resistive Load

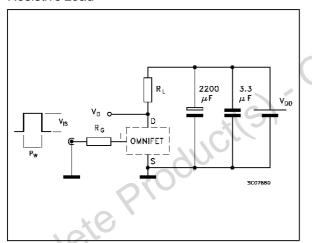


Fig. 5: Test Circuit For Inductive Load Switching And Diode Recovery Times

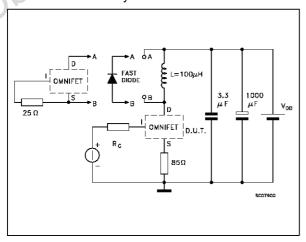


Fig. 2: Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

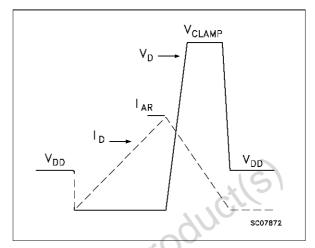


Fig. 4: Input Charge Test Circuit

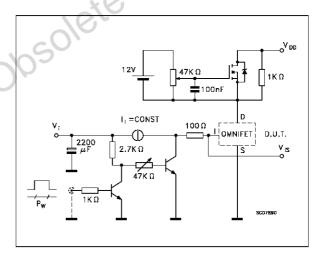
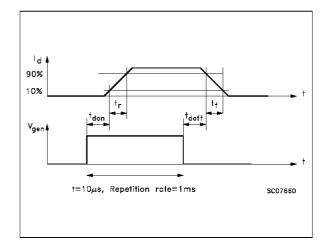
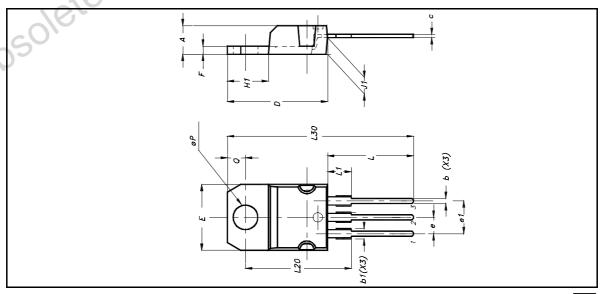


Fig. 6: Waveforms



TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.		mm.	
DIWI.	MIN.	TYP	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.15		1.70
С	0.49		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
E	10		10.40
е	2.40	0	2.70
e1	4.95	\.C.	5.15
F	1.23	10,10	1.32
H1	6.20	c0/2	6.60
J1	2.40	103	2.72
L	13) .	14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20	4(3)	16.40	
L30	11100	28.90	
ØP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95
Package Weight		1.9Gr. (Typ.)	



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