

## Description

It is Adaptable to a Discontinuous Mode of Operation that the S6503P is Advanced PFC (Power Factor Correction) Controller for the High Density Switching Mode Power Supply and Electronic Ballast systems. The Bulky External components are eliminated in the Internal Start-up circuits, though it is taken in Independent Boost Converter Operation. What is more, instead of the External components, the Low Pass Filter is mounted in Internal Current Sense block. Internal Clamping of the Error Amplifier and Multiplier Output improve turn on Overshoot Characteristics and Current Limiting. The One of features is able to prevent Abnormal Condition, Open Lamp & Over Voltage.

## Features

- Very Precise Adjustable Output OVP (Dynamic & Static OVP Function)
- Extremely Low Start-Up Current
- Low Operating Supply Current
- Internal Start-Up Timer
- Power Factor Maximizer & THD Minimizer Circuit
- Complete Wide Range Operation
- Feedback Open Protection
- Minimum On Timer
- Current Sense Filter On Chip
- Disable Function
- Extremely Minimized External Part Counts High Speed Response Time

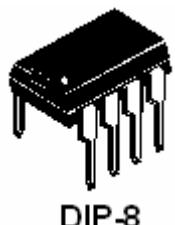
## Applications

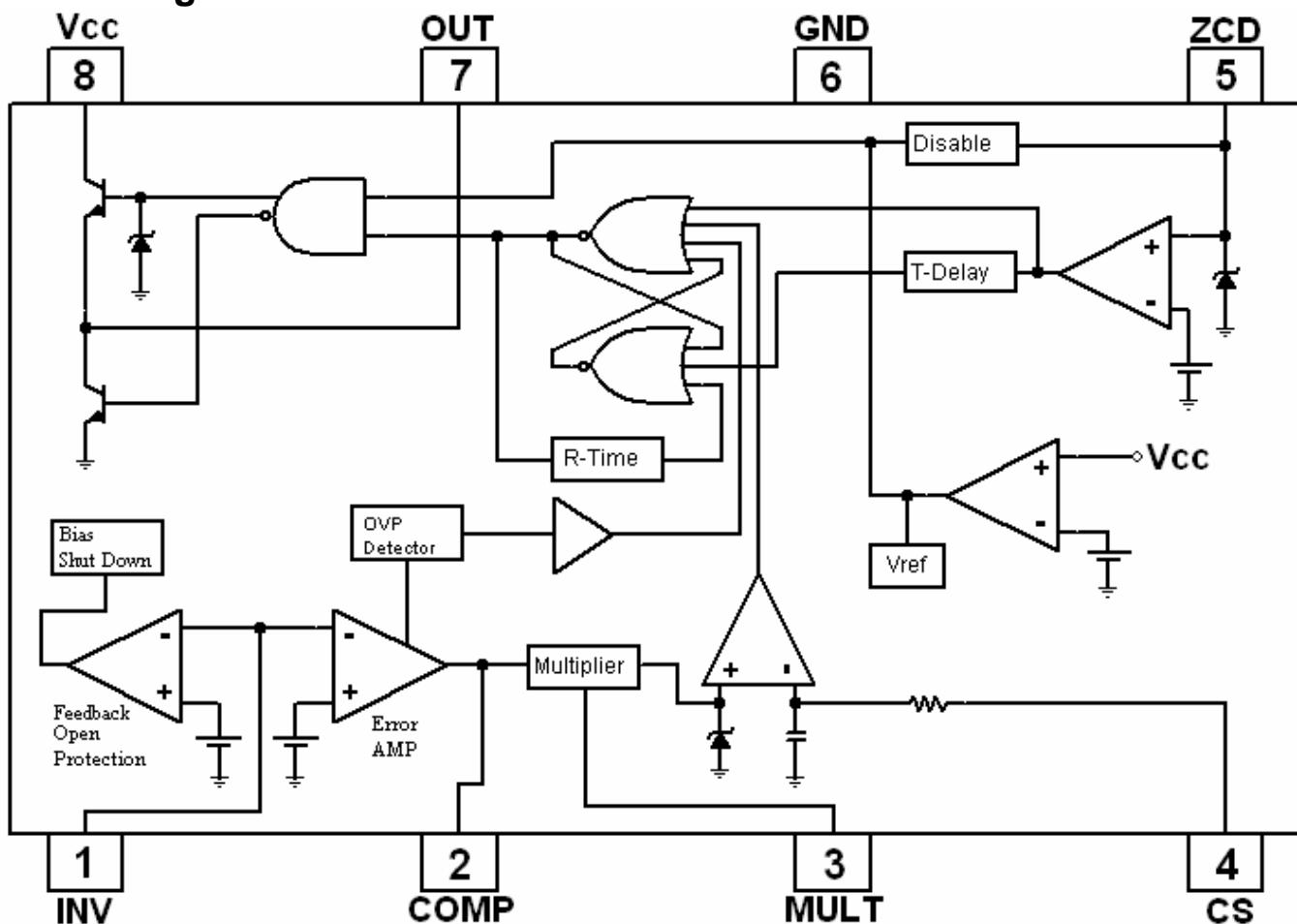
- Switching Mode Power Supply (SMPS)
- Electronic Ballast

## Ordering Information

| Type NO. | Marking | Package Code |
|----------|---------|--------------|
| S6503P   | S6503P  | DIP - 8      |

## Package Outline



**Block Diagram****Pin Description**

| No | Symbol | I/O | Description                        |
|----|--------|-----|------------------------------------|
| 1  | INV    | I   | Inverting Input of Error Amplifier |
| 2  | COMP   | O   | Output of Error Amplifier          |
| 3  | MULT   | I   | Multiplier Input                   |
| 4  | CS     | I   | Current Sense Input                |
| 5  | ZCD    | I   | Zero Current Detect                |
| 6  | GND    | -   | Ground                             |
| 7  | OUT    | O   | Totem-Pole Output                  |
| 8  | VCC    | -   | Power Supply Voltage               |

**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

| <b>Characteristics</b>                | <b>Symbol</b>      | <b>Value</b> | <b>Unit</b> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Maximum Supply Voltage                | V <sub>CCMAX</sub> | 27           | V           |
| Output Peak Current                   | I <sub>PEAK</sub>  | ±500         | mA          |
| Analog Input & Output (Pin 1,2,3,4,5) | V <sub>INMAX</sub> | -0.3 ~ 7     | V           |
| ZCD Input Maximum Current             | I <sub>ZCD</sub>   | ±10          | mA          |
| Power Dissipation                     | P <sub>DMAX</sub>  | 600          | mW          |
| Operating Junction Temperature        | T <sub>j</sub>     | -35 ~ 150    | °C          |
| Storage Temperature                   | T <sub>stg</sub>   | -55 ~ 150    | °C          |

**Electrical Characteristics**(Ta = -25°C to 125°C, V<sub>CC</sub>=14V unless otherwise specified.)

| <b>Characteristics</b>                      | <b>Symbol</b>        | <b>Test Condition</b>                          | <b>Min.</b> | <b>Typ.</b> | <b>Max.</b> | <b>Unit</b> |
|---|----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Supply Voltage &amp; Current Section</b> |                      |  |             |             |             |             |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Turn-On Threshold           | V <sub>CC(On)</sub>  | V <sub>CC</sub> Increasing                     | 11          | 12          | 13          | V           |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Turn-Off Threshold          | V <sub>CC(Off)</sub> | V <sub>CC</sub> Decreasing                     | 8.7         | 9.5         | 10.3        | V           |
| Hysteresis Voltage                          | HYS                  |  | 2           | 2.5         | 3           | V           |
| Start-Up Current                            | I <sub>ST</sub>      | Before Turn-On                                 | 20          | 40          | 70          | µA          |
| Quiescent Current                           | I <sub>Q</sub>       | No Switching                                   | 1           | 4           | 6           | mA          |
| Operating Supply Current                    | I <sub>CC</sub>      | C <sub>L</sub> =1nF, f <sub>sw</sub> =50KHz    | 2           | 5           | 8           | mA          |
| Operating Current at OVP                    | I <sub>CC_OVP</sub>  | V <sub>INV</sub> =2.7V                         | 0.5         | 2           | 4           | mA          |
| Operating Current at Disable                | I <sub>CC_DIS</sub>  | V <sub>ZCD</sub> <150mV                        | 0.5         | 2           | 4           | mA          |
| <b>Error Amplifier Section</b>              |                      |  |             |             |             |             |
| Input Voltage                               | V <sub>INV</sub>     | Ta=25°C  | 2.465       | 2.5         | 2.535       | V           |
| Line Regulation                             | dV <sub>INV</sub>    | V <sub>CC</sub> =12 ~27V                       | -           | 0.1         | 5           | mV          |
| Input Bias Current                          | I <sub>INV</sub>     |  | -0.5        | -0.1        | 0.5         | µA          |
| Open Loop Gain                              | Av                   |  | 60          | 80          | -           | dB          |
| Gain Bandwidth                              | GB                   |  | -           | 1           | -           | MHz         |
| Output Source Current                       | I <sub>SOURCE</sub>  | V <sub>COMP</sub> =4V, V <sub>INV</sub> =2.4V  | -2          | -4          | -           | mA          |
| Output Sink Current                         | I <sub>SINK</sub>    | V <sub>COMP</sub> =4V, V <sub>INV</sub> =2.6V  | 3           | 5           | -           | mA          |
| Upper Clamp Voltage                         | V <sub>UPPER</sub>   | I <sub>O</sub> =-100uA, V <sub>INV</sub> =2.4V | -           | 5.6         | -           | V           |
| Lower Clamp Voltage                         | V <sub>LOWER</sub>   | I <sub>O</sub> =100uA, V <sub>INV</sub> =2.6V  | -           | 2.25        | -           | V           |
| Feedback Open Protection Threshold Voltage  | V <sub>fo</sub>      | V <sub>INV</sub> Decreasing                    | 150         | 200         | 250         | mV          |

**Electrical Characteristics (Continued)**(Ta = -25°C to 125°C, V<sub>CC</sub>=14V unless otherwise specified.)

| <b>Characteristics</b>                     | <b>Symbol</b>                        | <b>Test Condition</b>  | <b>Min.</b> | <b>Typ.</b> | <b>Max.</b> | <b>Unit</b> |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Multiplier Section</b>                  |                                      |  |             |             |             |             |
| Linear Operating Voltage                   | V <sub>MULT</sub>                    |  | 2.8         | 3.2         | -           | V           |
| Output Maximum Slope                       | dV <sub>CS</sub> /dV <sub>MULT</sub> | V <sub>MULT</sub> = 0.5 ~ 0.9V,<br>V <sub>COMP</sub> = Upper Clamp | 1.3         | 1.5         | 1.7         | V/V         |
| Multiplier Gain                            | K                                    | Ta=25°C, V <sub>MULT</sub> =1V<br>V <sub>COMP</sub> =3.5V          | 0.5         | 0.65        | 0.75        | 1/V         |
| <b>Current Sense (CS) Section</b>          |                                      |  |             |             |             |             |
| Reference Clamp Voltage                    | V <sub>CS</sub>                      | V <sub>MULT</sub> =2.5V,<br>V <sub>COMP</sub> =Upper Clamp         | 1.65        | 1.75        | 1.85        | V           |
| Input Bias Current                         | I <sub>CS</sub>                      | V <sub>CS</sub> = 0 ~ 1.6V   | -0.5        | -0.1        | 0.5         | μA          |
| Delay to Output                            | T <sub>d(H-L)</sub>                  |  | -           | 200         | -           | ns          |
| <b>Zero Current Detector (ZCD) Section</b> |                                      |  |             |             |             |             |
| Input Threshold Voltage                    | V <sub>ZCD</sub>                     | V <sub>ZCD</sub> Increasing  | 1.8         | 2.1         | 2.4         | V           |
| Hysteresis Voltage                         | HY(ZCD)                              |  | -           | 0.5         | -           | V           |
| Upper Clamp Voltage                        | V <sub>CLAMP(H)</sub>                | I <sub>ZCD</sub> = 3mA   | 48          | 5.4         | 6           | V           |
| Lower Clamp Voltage                        | V <sub>CLAMP(L)</sub>                | I <sub>ZCD</sub> = -3mA  | 0.3         | 0.6         | -           | V           |
| Input Bias Current                         | I <sub>ZCD</sub>                     | V <sub>ZCD</sub> = 1 ~ 3V  | -           | 1           | -           | μA          |
| Source Current                             | I <sub>SOURCE(ZCD)</sub>             |  | -3          | -           | -           | mA          |
| Sink Current                               | I <sub>SINK(ZCD)</sub>               |  | 3           | -           | -           | mA          |
| Disable Input Voltage                      | V <sub>DIS</sub>                     | V <sub>ZCD</sub> Decreasing  | 150         | 200         | 250         | mV          |
| Reset Current after Disable                | I <sub>DIS</sub>                     | Pin5 = 0V  | -30         | -80         | -           | μA          |
| <b>Restart Timer Section</b>               |                                      |  |             |             |             |             |
| Restart Time Delay                         | t <sub>rst</sub>                     |  | 70          | 130         | 300         | μs          |

**Electrical Characteristics (Continued)**

(Ta = -25°C to 125°C, Vcc=14V unless otherwise specified.)

| <b>Characteristics</b>                      | <b>Symbol</b>         | <b>Test Condition</b>                      | <b>Min.</b> | <b>Typ.</b> | <b>Max.</b> | <b>Unit</b> |
|---|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Output Section</b>                       |                       |  |             |             |             |             |
| Output High Voltage                         | V <sub>OH</sub>       | I <sub>O</sub> =-10mA                      | 10.5        | 11.5        | 12.5        | V           |
|   |                       | I <sub>O</sub> =-100mA                     | 10          | 11          | 12          | V           |
| Maximum Voltage                             | V <sub>OMAX</sub>     | V <sub>CC</sub> =20V, I <sub>O</sub> =-1mA | 11          | 13          | 15          | V           |
| Output Low Voltage                          | V <sub>OL</sub>       | I <sub>O</sub> =10mA                       | -           | 0.1         | 1           | V           |
|   |                       | I <sub>O</sub> =100mA                      | -           | 1.2         | 2.5         | V           |
| Output Voltage with UVLO Activated          | V <sub>O(UV)</sub>    | I <sub>O</sub> =1mA                        | -           | -           | 1           | V           |
| Minimum On Time                             | T <sub>ON(MIN)</sub>  |  | -           | 150         | 1           | ns          |
| Output Rising Time                          | t <sub>r</sub>        | C <sub>L</sub> = 1nF                       | -           | 50          | -           | ns          |
| Output Falling Time                         | t <sub>f</sub>        | C <sub>L</sub> = 1nF                       | -           | 50          | -           | ns          |
| <b>Over Voltage Protector (OVP) Section</b> |                       |  |             |             |             |             |
| Dynamic OVP Current                         | I <sub>OVP</sub>      |  | 35          | 40          | 45          | µA          |
| Dynamic OVP Current Hysteresis              | I <sub>OVP(HYS)</sub> |  | -           | 30          | -           | µA          |
| Static OVP Threshold Voltage                | V <sub>OVP</sub>      | V <sub>INV</sub> = 2.7V                    | 2.1         | 2.25        | 2.4         | V           |

## Application Information

### 1. Main Inductor

$$L = \eta \times (V_O - V_P) \times V_P^2 / (4V_O \times P_O \times f)$$

Where,

$\eta$ : Efficiency (0.95)

$V_O$ : DC Link Voltage

$V_P$ : Input Peak Voltage

$P_O$ : Output Power

f: Switching Frequency

### 2. Resistor for Current Sense

$$R_S = 1.75/I_{LP}$$

Where,

$I_{LP}$ : Inductor Peak Current

### 3. Resistor for Multiplier

$$R_{ML} < 0.69 \times R_{MU} / (V_P - 0.69)$$

Where,

$R_{MU}$ : Under Resistor for Multiplier Input

$R_{ML}$ : Lower Resistor for Multiplier Input

### 4. Resistor for Error Amplifier

$$R_{EL} = 2.5 \times R_{EU} / (V_O - 2.5)$$

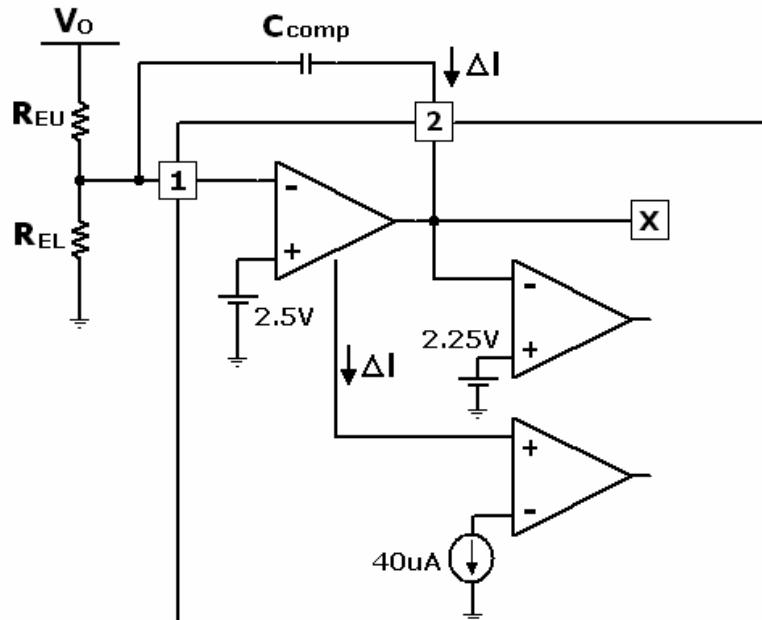
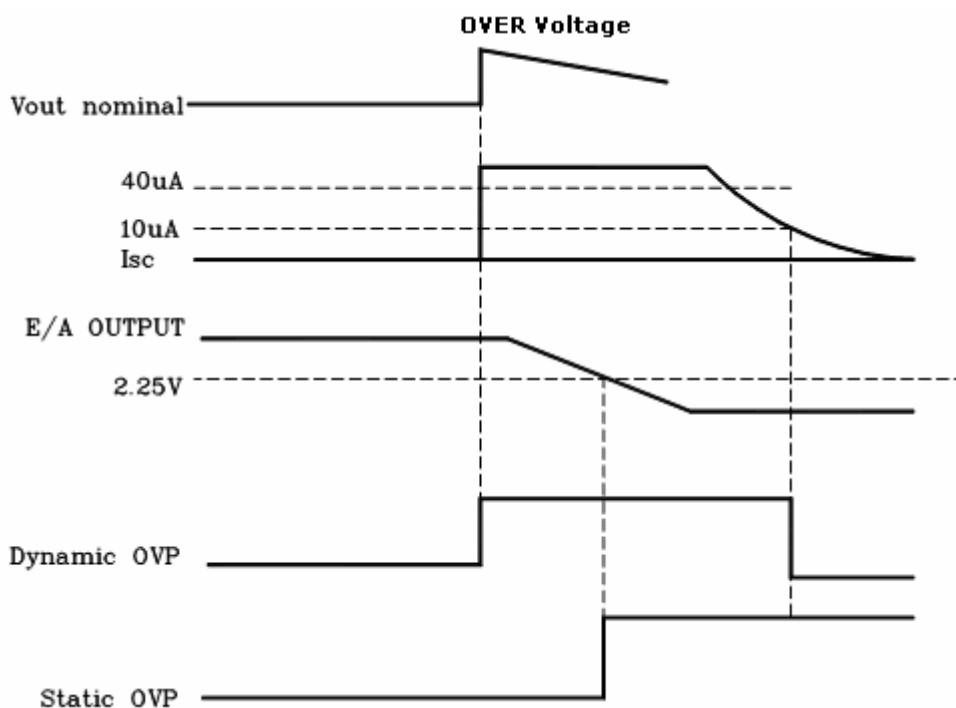
Where,

$R_{EU}$ : Under Resistor for Error Amplifier Inverting Input

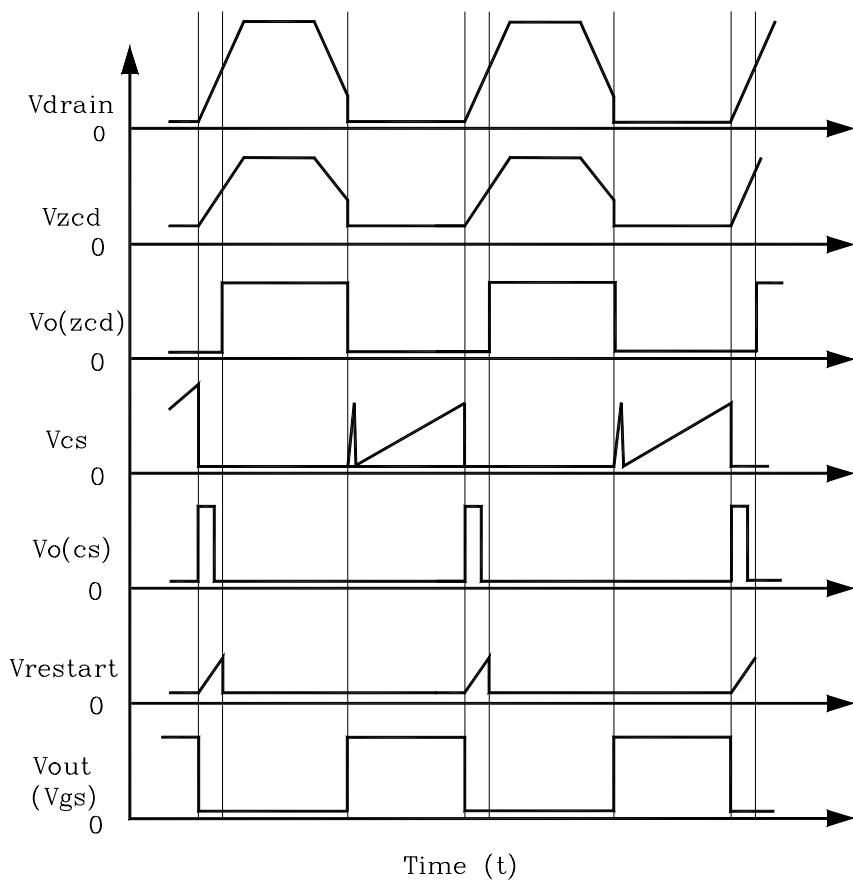
$R_{EL}$ : Lower Resistor for Error Amplifier Inverting Input

**5. Over Voltage Protector (OVP)**

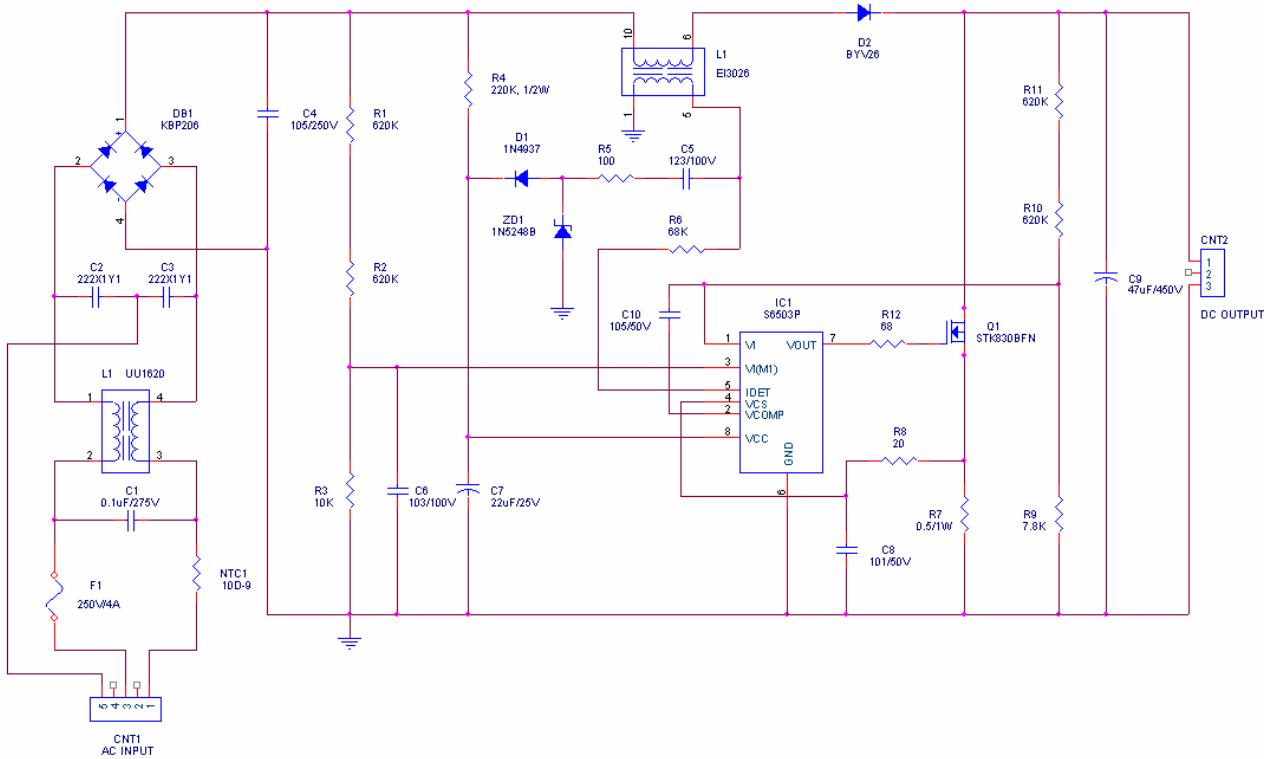
$$\Delta V_O = R_{EU}[\Omega] \times 40[\mu\text{A}]$$

**Fig.1 Over Voltage Protection Circuit****Fig.2 OVP Operating Timing Chart**

## Operating Timing Chart



## Typical Application Circuit (85VAC ~ 265VAC, 80W)



## Electrical Characteristic Curves

Fig.1 Operating Supply Current

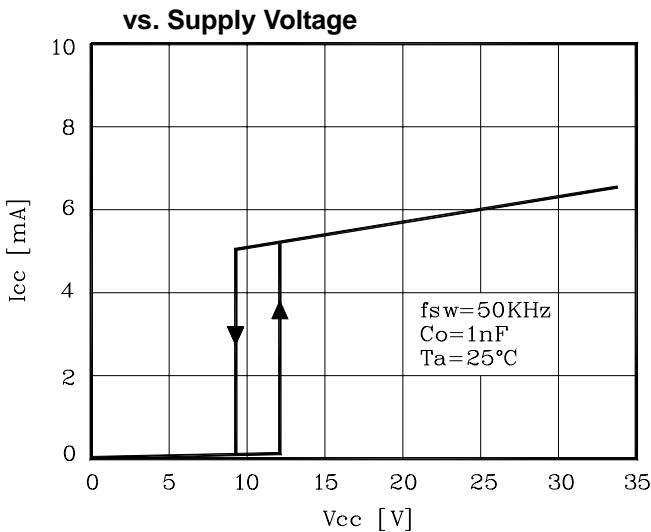


Fig.3 Output Voltage

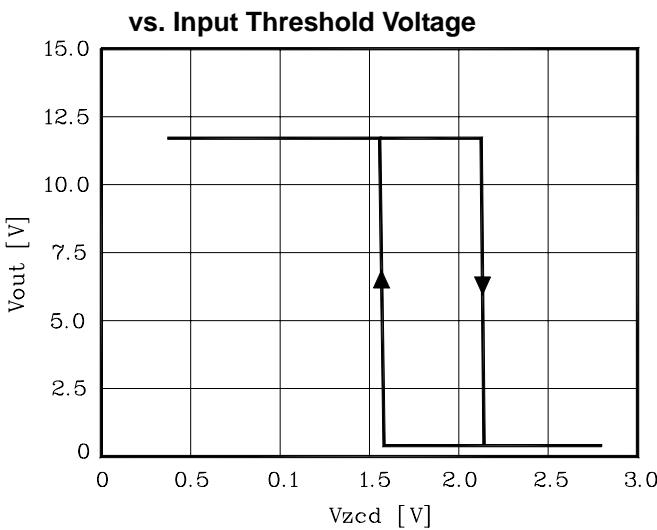


Fig. 5 Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage

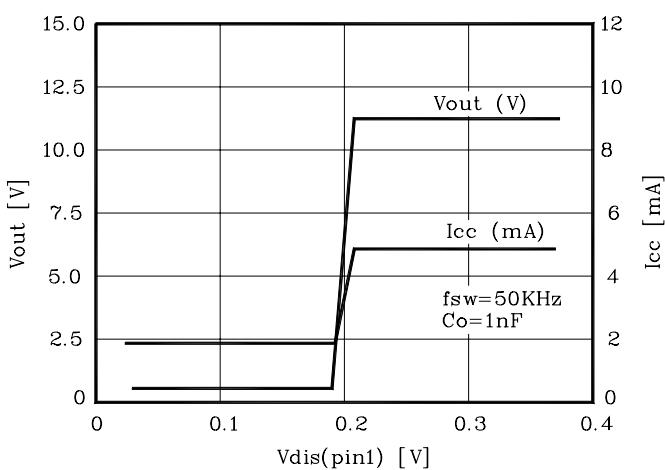


Fig.2 Start-Up Current vs. Supply Voltage

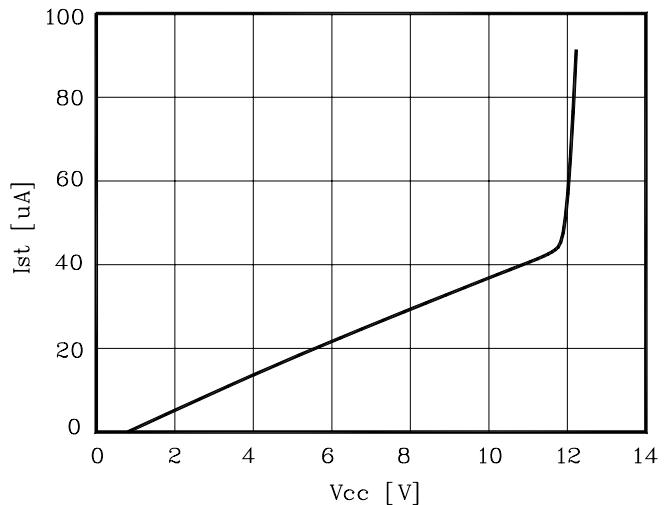


Fig.4 Output Voltage

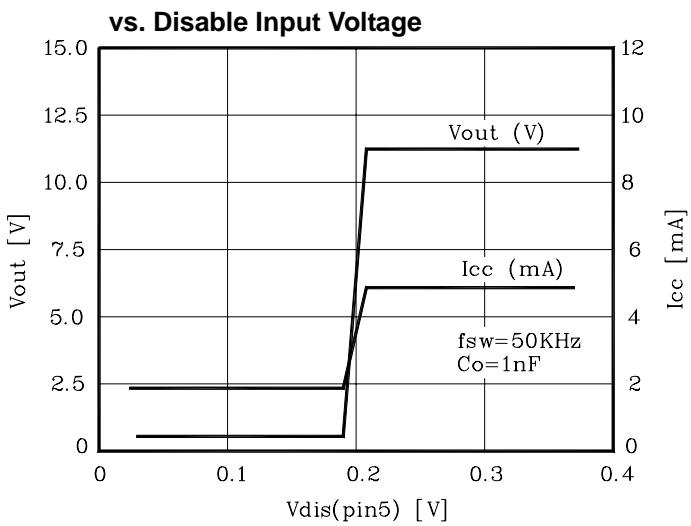
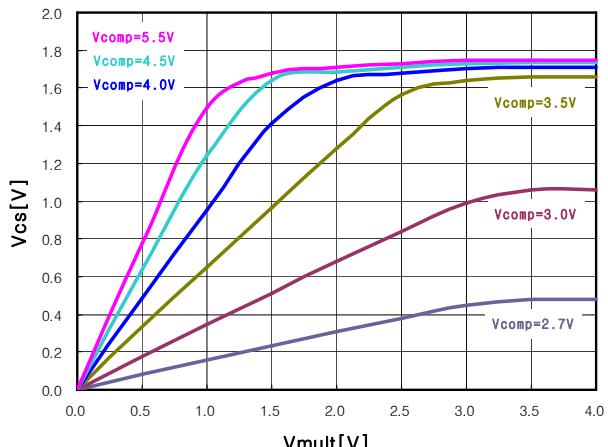
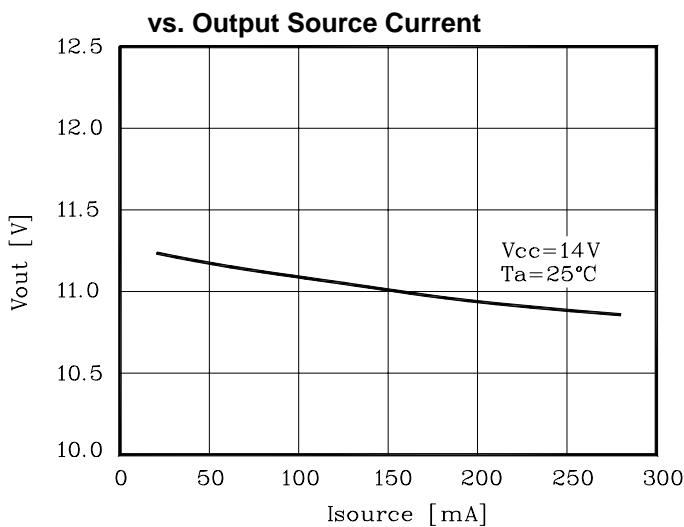


Fig.6 Reference Clamp Voltage

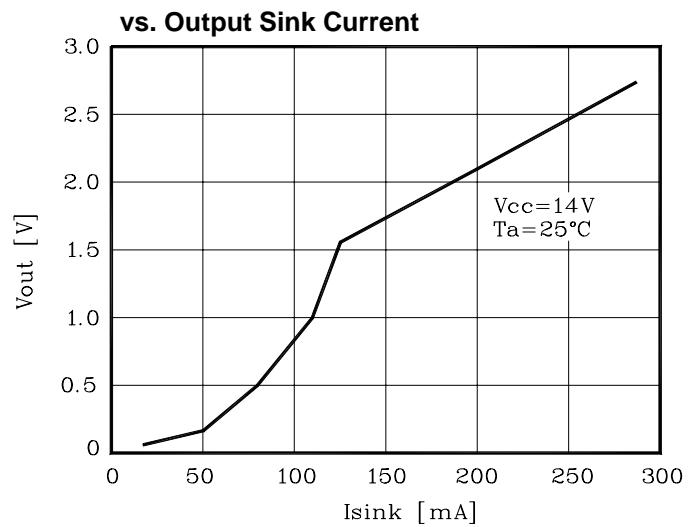
vs. Linear Operating Voltage



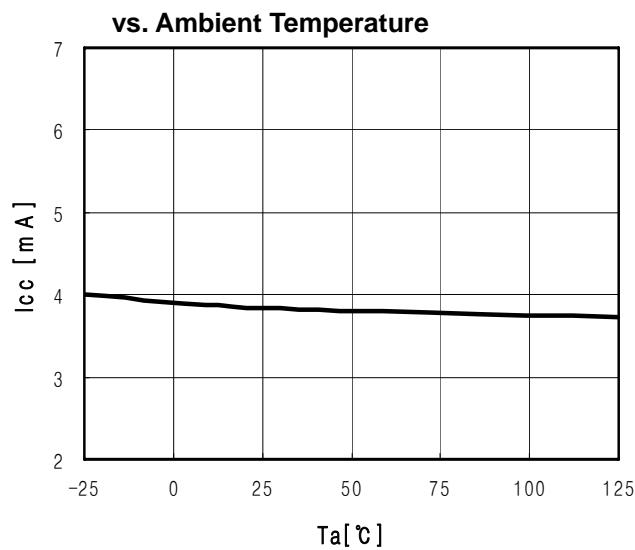
**Fig.7 Output High Voltage**



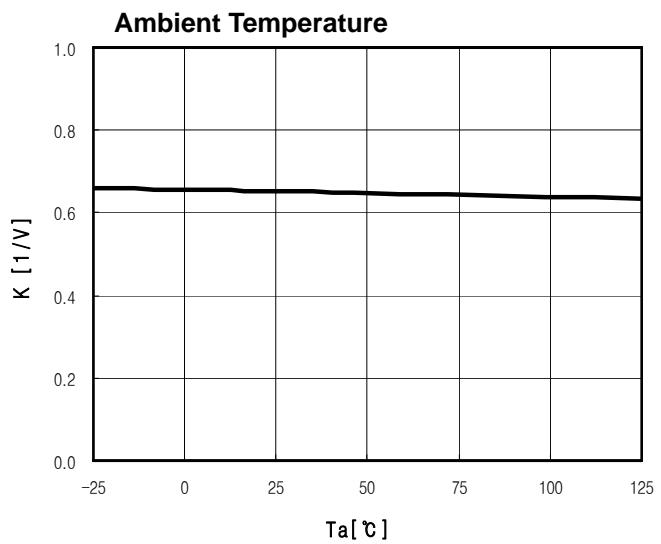
**Fig.8 Output Low Voltage**



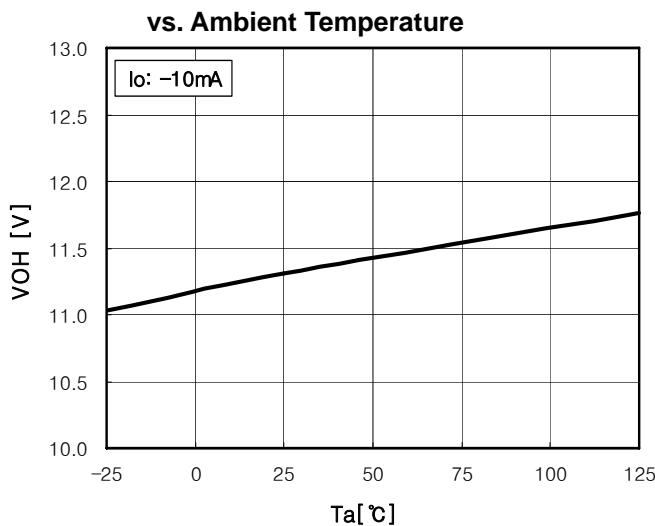
**Fig.9 Operating Supply Voltage**



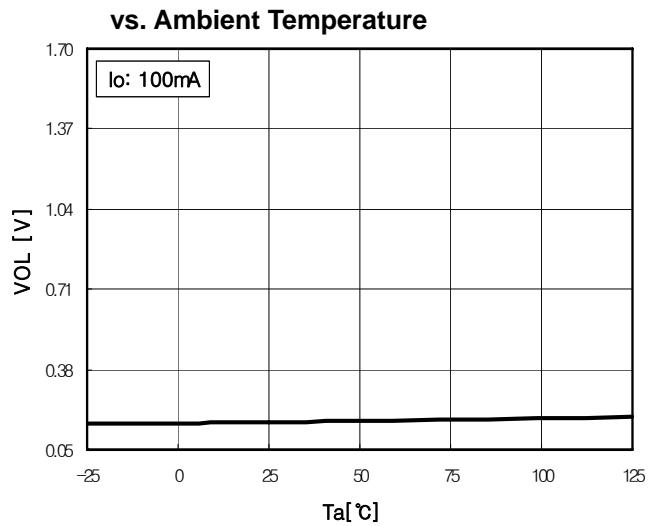
**Fig.10 Multiplier Gain vs.**

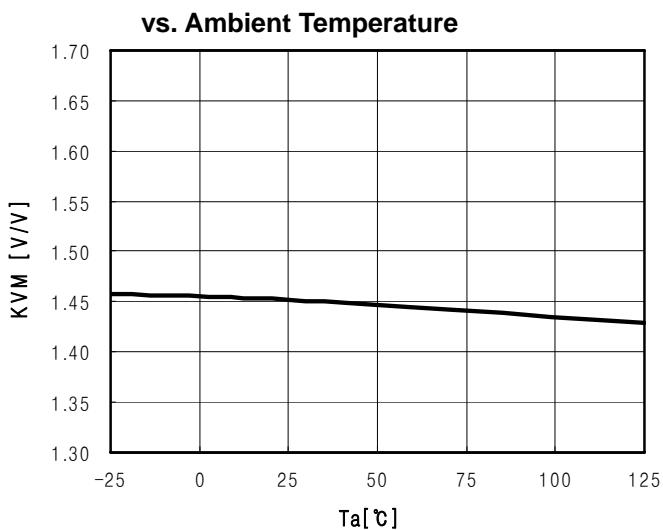
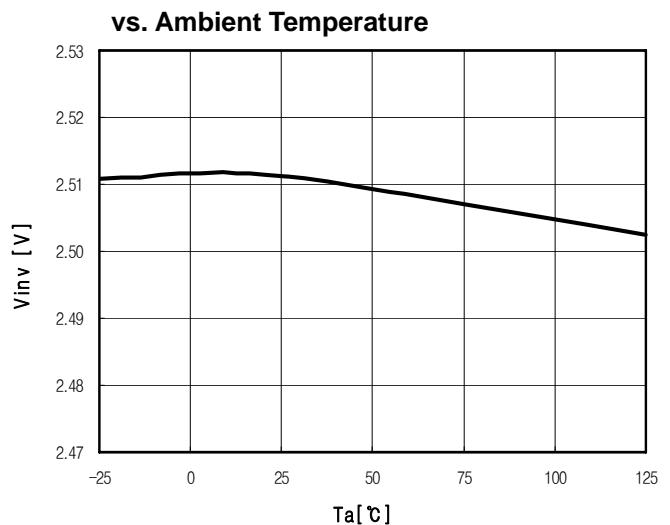


**Fig.11 Output High Voltage**

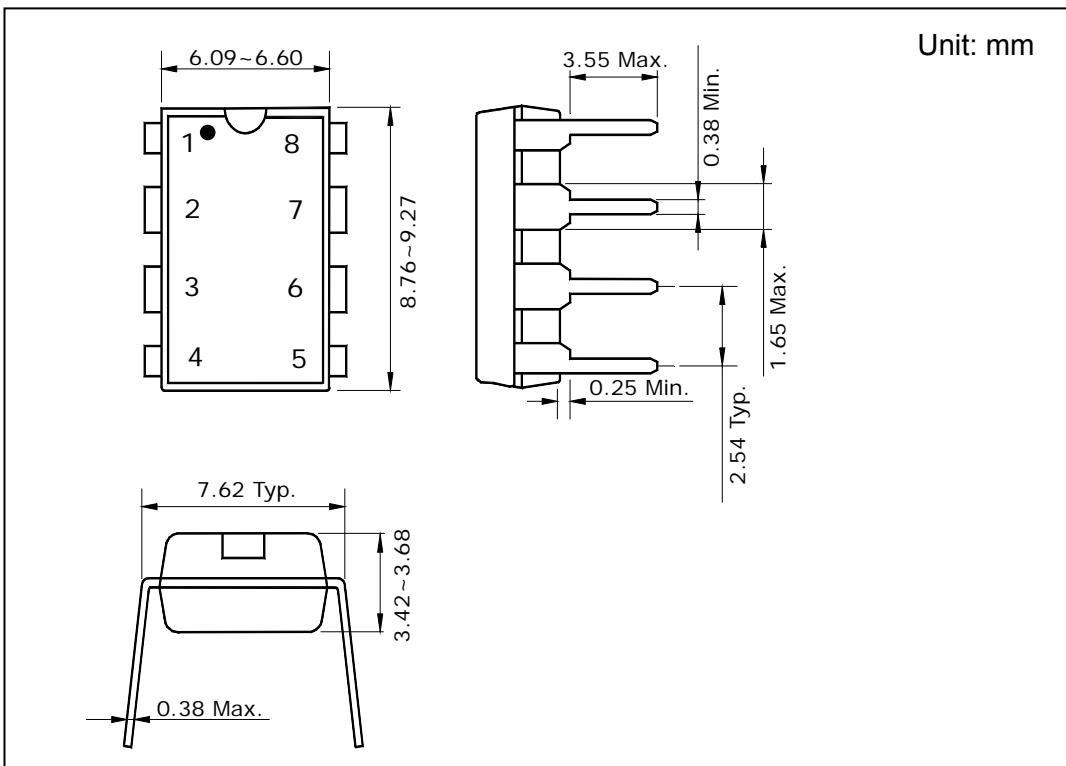


**Fig.12 Output Low Voltage**



**Fig.13 Output Maximum Slop****Fig.14 Input Voltage**

## Outline Dimensions



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