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# Evaluating the AD7403 16-Bit, Isolated Sigma-Delta ADC

### **FEATURES**

Full featured evaluation board for the AD7403 On-board power supplies Standalone capability System demonstration platform high speed (SDP-H1) controller board compatible, EVAL-SDP-CH1Z PC software for control and data analysis

# **EVALUATION KIT CONTENTS**

EVAL-AD7403FMCZ evaluation board CD containing evaluation software for the AD7403

# ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT NEEDED

EVAL-SDP-CH1Z, includes a USB cable and 12 V wall wart Signal source PC running Windows XP SP3, Windows Vista, or Windows 7 with USB 2.0 port

### **ONLINE RESOURCES**

Documents Needed AD7403 data sheet EVAL-AD7403FMCZ user guide

Required Software EVAL-AD7403FMCZ evaluation software FAQs and Troubleshooting

# **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The EVAL-AD7403FMCZ is a full featured evaluation board designed to allow the user to easily evaluate all features of the AD7403 isolated analog-to-digital converter (ADC). The evaluation board can be controlled by the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z via the FMCZ connector (J9). The SDP-H1 board (EVAL-SDP-CH1Z) allows the evaluation board to be controlled through a USB port of a PC using the evaluation board software, which is available for download from the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ product page or from the installer CD included in the evaluation board kit.

On-board components include the following:

ADuM6000: isolated *i*Coupler<sup>®</sup> 5 kV, dc-to-dc converter ADP2441: 36 V, 1 A, synchronous, step-down dc-to-dc regulator ADP7104ARDZ-5.0: 5 V low noise LDO

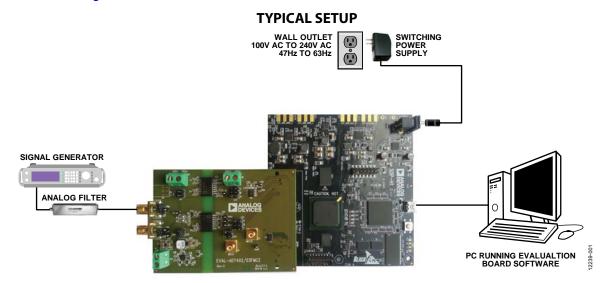


Figure 1. Typical Setup (EVAL-AD7403FMCZ on Left and EVAL-SDP-CH1Z on Right)

# EVAL-AD7403FMCZ User Guide

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# **REVISION HISTORY**

5/14—Revision 0: Initial Version

# **GETTING STARTED** QUICK START STEPS

Follow these steps to quickly evaluate the AD7403 ADC:

- 1. Install the evaluation software from the AD7403 product page or from the CD included in the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ evaluation board kit. Ensure that the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board is disconnected from the USB port of the PC while installing the software. (The PC may need to be restarted after the installation)
- 2. Ensure that the various link options are configured as outlined in Table 2.
- 3. Connect the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board to the evaluation board as shown in Figure 2.

- Connect the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board to the PC via the USB cable. For Windows<sup>®</sup> XP, you may need to search for the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z drivers. Choose to automatically search for the drivers for the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board if prompted by the operating system.
- 5. Power up the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z by inserting the 12 V dc barrel jack (included with the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z) into the barrel connector labeled +12V\_VIN on the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z.
- 6. Launch the evaluation software from the **Analog Devices** subfolder in the **Programs** menu.
- 7. Connect an input signal via the VIN+, J1 connector.



Figure 2. EVAL-AD7403FMCZ Evaluation Board (Left) Connected to the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z Board (Right)

# SOFTWARE INSTALLATION PROCEDURES

The EVAL-AD7403FMCZ evaluation kit includes a CD containing evaluation software to be installed on your PC before you begin using the evaluation board.

There are two parts to the installation:

- EVAL-AD7403FMCZ evaluation software installation
- EVAL-SDP-CH1Z driver installation

#### Warning

The evaluation board software and drivers must be installed before connecting the evaluation board and EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board to the USB port of the PC to ensure that the evaluation system is correctly recognized when it is connected to the PC.

# Installing the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ Evaluation Board Software

To install the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ evaluation board software,

- 1. Insert the included evaluation software installation CD into the CD drive of a Windows-based PC, and open the contents of the CD.
- Double-click the setup.exe file to begin the installation. By default, the software is saved to the following location: C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\AD7403\
- 3. A dialog box appears asking for permission to allow the program to make changes to your computer. Click **Yes** to begin the installation process.

er Account Control		Send Feedback
	to allow the following plisher to make chang	
Program name: Publisher: File origin:	setup.exe <b>Unknown</b> CD/DVD drive	
Show details	[	Yes No
lelp me decide	Change wh	ten these notifications appear

Figure 3. Evaluation Software Installation—User Account Control

4. Select the location to install the software, and then click Next.

AD7403 Evaluation Software	
Destination Directory Select the primary installation directory.	
All software will be installed in the following locations. To install software into a different location, click the Browse button and select another directory.	
Directory for AD7403 Evaluation Software C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\ Browse Browse	
Directory for National Instruments products  C.\Program Files\Wational Instruments\  Browse	
<pre>&lt;&lt; Back Next &gt;&gt; Cancel</pre>	

Figure 4. Evaluation Software Installation—Destination Directory

5. A license agreement appears. Read the agreement, and then select **I accept the License Agreement** and click **Next**.

🚽 AD7403 Evaluation Software	
License Agreement You must accept the license(s) displayed belo	w to proceed.
NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS SC	OFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT
INSTALLATION NOTICE: THIS IS A CONTRACT. BI AND/OR COMPLETE THE INSTALLATION PROCE DOWINLOADING THE SOFTWARE AND/OR CLICK COMPLETE THE INSTALLATION PROCESS, YOU AGREEMENT AND YOU AGREE TO BE BOUND BY BECOME A PARTY TO THIS AGREEMENT AND BE CONDITIONS, CLICK THE APPROPRIATE BUTTO DO NOT INSTALL OR USE THE SOFTWARE, AND (30) DAYS OF RECEIPT OF THE SOFTWARE, WIT ALONG WITH THEIR CONTAINERS) TO THE PLAC SHALL BE SUBJECT TO NI'S THEN CURRENT RE	SS, CAREFULLY READ THIS AGREEMENT. BY ING THE APPLICABLE BUTTON TO CONSENT TO THE TERMS OF THIS 'THIS AGREEMENT. IF YOU DO NOT WISH TO BOUND BY ALL OF ITS TERMS AND N TO CANCEL THE INSTALLATION PROCESS, RETURN THE SOFTWARE WITHIN THIRTY H ALL ACCOMPANYING WRITTEN MATERIALS, 2 YOU OBTAINED THEM. ALL RETURNS
	I do not accept the License Agreement.
	<pre> Cancel</pre>

Figure 5. Evaluation Software Installation—Accepting the License Agreement

6. A summary of the installation is displayed. Click **Next** to continue.

📮 AD7403 Evaluation Software
Start Installation Review the following summary before continuing.
Adding or Changing • AD7403 Evaluation Software Files
Click the Next button to begin installation. Click the Back button to change the installation settings.
Save File) <<< Back Next >> Cancel

*Figure 6. Evaluation Software Installation—Start Installation* 

# EVAL-AD7403FMCZ User Guide

7. A dialog box informs you when the evaluation software installation is complete. Click **Next** to proceed with the installation of the drivers.

G AD7403 Evaluation Software		
Installation Complete		
The installer has finished updating your system.		
	<	Finish

Figure 7. Evaluation Software Installation—Installation Complete

### Installing the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z System Demonstration Platform Board Drivers

After the installation of the evaluation board software is complete, the **ADI SDP Drivers Setup** wizard window opens for the installation of the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z system demonstration platform board drivers.

1. Make sure that all other applications are closed, and then click **Next** to begin the driver installation process.



Figure 8. EVAL-SDP-CH1Z Drivers Installation—Setup Wizard

2. Select the location to install the drivers, and then click **Install**.

🗇 ADI SDP Drivers 2.1.960.2 Setup
Choose Install Location Choose the folder in which to install ADI SDP Drivers 2.1.960.2.
Setup will install ADI SDP Drivers 2.1.960.2 in the following folder. To install in a different folder, click Browse and select another folder. Click Install to start the installation.
Destination Folder           C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\SDP\Drivers\DriversR2\         Browse
Space required: 249.3MB Space available: 43.7GB
Nullsoft Install System v2.46

Figure 9. EVAL-SDP-CH1Z Drivers Installation—Choose Install Location

3. Click **Install** to proceed with the installation.

Windows Security	
Would you like to install this device software?	
Name: Analog Devices, Inc. ADI Development Too Publisher: Analog Devices B.V.	
Always trust software from "Analog Devices B.V.".     Install     Don't Install	
You should only install driver software from publishers you trust. How can I decide which device software is safe to install?	

Figure 10. EVAL-SDP-CH1Z Drivers Installation—Windows Security

4. To complete the drivers installation, click **Finish**, which closes the installation wizard.



Figure 11. EVAL-SDP-CH1Z Drivers Installation—Complete

# **EVALUATION BOARD SETUP PROCEDURES**

The EVAL-AD7403FMCZ connects to the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z system demonstration platform. The EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board is the controller board, which is the communication link between the PC and the main evaluation board. Figure 2 shows a photograph of the connections between the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ daughter board and the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board.

After following the instructions in the Software Installation Procedures section, set up the evaluation and SDP-H1 boards as detailed in this section.

#### Warning

The evaluation software and drivers must be installed before connecting the evaluation board and EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board to the USB port of the PC to ensure that the evaluation system is correctly recognized when it is connected to the PC.

#### Connecting the Evaluation and SDP Boards to a PC

- 1. Ensure that all configuration links are in the appropriate positions (see Table 2).
- 2. Connect the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ board securely to the J4 FMC connector on the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board.
- 3. The EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board requires an external power supply adapter, which is included in the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z kit. Connect this power supply to the dc barrel connector labeled +12V\_VIN on the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board.
- 4. Connect the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board to the PC via the USB cable enclosed in the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z kit.

### Verifying the Board Connection

- 1. Allow the Found New Hardware Wizard to run after the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board is plugged into your PC. (If you are using Windows XP, you may need to search for the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z drivers. Choose to automatically search for the drivers for the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board if prompted by the operating system.)
- 2. Check that the board is connected to the PC correctly using the **Device Manager** of the PC.
  - a. Access the **Device Manager** as follows:
    - i. Right-click **My Computer** and then click **Manage**.
    - A dialog box appears asking for permission to allow the program to make changes to your computer. Click Yes.
    - iii. The **Computer Management** box appears. From the list of **System Tools**, click **Device Manager**.
  - b. Under **ADI Development Tools**, **Analog Devices SDP-H1** should appear (see Figure 12), indicating that the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z driver software is installed and that the board is connected to the PC correctly.

🚔 Device Manager	
File Action View Help	
🗢 🔿 📧 🔛 🛛 🖬 🔍 🔛 🥀 🚳	
▲ ♣ SNUGENT-D01	
🖌 👰 ADI Development Tools	
Analog Devices SDP-H1	
⊳ -1₽ Computer	
> 👝 Disk drives	
🔈 📲 Display adapters	
> 📲 DVD/CD-ROM drives	
🔈 🔆 GPIB Interfaces	
> 🕼 Human Interface Devices	
IDE ATA/ATAPI controllers	
> - Keyboards	
Mice and other pointing devices	
Figure 12. Device Manager:	

Checking that the Board Is Connected to the PC Correctly

### Disconnecting the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ Board

#### Caution

Always remove power from the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z or click the reset tact switch (located alongside the mini-USB port) before removing the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ daughter board.

This user guide describes the evaluation board for the AD7403 isolated ADC. The AD7403 is a second-order,  $\Sigma$ - $\Delta$  modulator that converts an analog input signal into a high speed, 1-bit data stream with on-chip digital isolation based on Analog Devices, Inc., *i*Coupler technology. The AD7403 operates from a 5 V (V<sub>DD1</sub>) power supply and accepts a differential input signal of ±250 mV (±320 mV full scale). The differential input is ideally suited to shunt voltage monitoring in high voltage applications where galvanic isolation is required.

The analog input is continuously sampled by a high performance analog modulator and converted to a ones density, digital output stream with a data rate of up to 20 MHz. The original information can be reconstructed with an appropriate digital filter. The serial I/O can use a 5 V or a 3.3 V supply (V<sub>DD2</sub>).

The serial interface is digitally isolated. High speed CMOS, combined with monolithic transformer technology, allows the onchip isolation to provide outstanding performance characteristics that are superior to the performance of alternatives, such as optocoupler devices. The AD7403 device is offered in a 16-lead, wide-body SOIC package and has an operating temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+125^{\circ}$ C.

Complete specifications for the AD7403 device are provided in the AD7403 data sheet and should be consulted in conjunction with this user guide when using the evaluation board. Full details on the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z are available on the SDP-H1 product page.

# **POWER SUPPLIES**

Care should be taken before applying power and signals to the evaluation board to ensure that all link positions are set according to the required operating mode. See Table 2 for the complete list of link options.

This evaluation board is designed to be supplied via the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z. The EVAL-SDP-CH1Z generates 12 V and 3.3 V supply rails. The 12 V supply is connected to the on-board 5 V linear regulator that supplies the ADuM6000 with power. The ADuM6000 generates an isolated 5 V supply to power the  $V_{DD1}$  rail of the AD7403. The 3.3 V supply rail from the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z is used to supply the  $V_{DD2}$  rail of the AD7403.

If the user wishes to supply  $V_{\rm DD1}$  externally, an external power supply in the range of 24 V  $\pm$  5% can be connected to the HIGH\_V connector, J7. Alternatively, an external supply in the range of 5 V  $\pm$  10% can be connected to the J5 connector.

The  $V_{DD2}$  supply can also be supplied via an external power supply in the range of 3 V to 5.5 V via the J6 connector.

There are two main ground planes: GND1 and GND2. These planes are isolated with a creepage and clearance of 8 mm.

# Caution

When the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ is connected to the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z, care must be taken to ensure that if an external voltage is supplied to the J6 input connector, the voltage does not exceed 3.3 V. Exceeding this voltage may cause permanent damage to the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board.

# **INPUT SIGNALS**

The analog input range to the AD7403 is  $\pm 250 \text{ mV}$  ( $\pm 320 \text{ mV}$  full scale), which should not be exceeded. An input signal in the range of 500 mV p-p should be connected to the evaluation board via the analog input connector, J1.

The EVAL-AD7403FMCZ has analog and digital ground planes that are physically isolated from one other. As such, power to the analog supply rail is by default, supplied through the onboard ADuM6000 isolated *i*Coupler 5 kV, dc-to-dc converter.  $V_{DD1}$  can optionally be supplied from the J5 external connector or from the J7 high voltage external connector. A 24 V supply connected to J7 is stepped down to 5 V by means of the onboard ADP2441 step-down dc-to-dc regulator. See Table 2 for more information about supplying  $V_{DD1}$  externally.

Power Supply	Connector	Voltage Range	Purpose
V <sub>DD1</sub>	J5	5 V ± 10%	Analog supply rail
V <sub>DD2</sub>	JG	3 V to 5.5 V	Digital supply rail without EVAL-SDP-CH1Z connected
		$3.3 V \pm 5\%$	Digital supply rail with EVAL-SDP-CH1Z connected
HIGH_V	J7	$24 V \pm 5\%$	Analog supply rail (high voltage alternative to J5)

Table 1. External Power Supplies (Optional)

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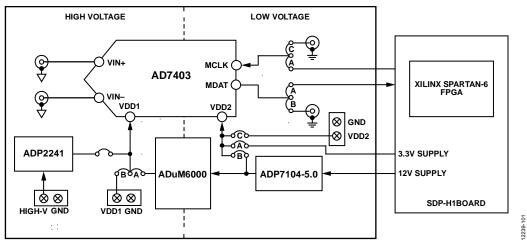


Figure 13. EVAL-AD7403FMCZ Block Diagram

# LINK CONFIGURATION OPTIONS

There are multiple link options that must be set correctly to select the appropriate operating setup before you begin using the evaluation board. The functions of these options are outlined in Table 2.

# **SETUP CONDITIONS**

Care should be taken before applying power and signals to the evaluation board to ensure that all link positions are as required by the operating mode. There are two modes in which to operate the evaluation board. The evaluation board can be operated in SDP-H1 controlled mode to be used with the the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board, or the evaluation board can be used in standalone mode.

The Default Position column of Table 2 shows the default positions in which the links are set when the evaluation board is packaged. When the board is shipped, it is set up to operate in SDP-H1 controlled mode, with the power supplied from the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board and the analog supply rail (V<sub>DD1</sub>) being supplied via the on-board *iso*Power\* ADuM6000 dc-to-dc converter.

### Table 2. Link Options

		Default	
Category	Link	Position	Function
Power Supplies	LK1	A This link selects the AD7403 V <sub>DD1</sub> supply source. Remove LK5 if using either Position A or Position	
			Position A: V <sub>DD1</sub> is supplied from the ADuM6000 on-board device.
			Position B: VDD1 is supplied externally via Connector J5.
	LK5	Removed	When LK5 is inserted, $V_{DD1}$ is supplied via a step-down dc-to-dc regulator via J7. Remove LK5 if $V_{DD1}$ is supplied via LK1.
	LK2	А	This link selects the AD7403 VDD2 supply source.
			Position A: V <sub>DD2</sub> is supplied from the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board.
			Position B: $V_{DD2}$ is supplied from the on-board 5 V regulator.
			Position C: V <sub>DD2</sub> is supplied externally via Connector J6.
Analog Input	LK7	Removed	When LK7 is inserted, AIN+ is shorted to ground. Remove LK7 if a signal is applied to AIN+.
	LK8	Inserted	When LK8 is inserted, AIN– is shorted to ground. Remove LK8 if a signal is applied to AIN–.
Serial Interface	LK3	А	This link is used to select the MCLK source for the serial interface.
			Position A: MCLK is sourced from the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board.
			Position B: Do not use.
			Position C: MCLK is sourced from the J3 SMB jack. (Standalone mode.)
	LK4	А	This link is used to route the MDAT output for the serial interface.
			Position A: MDAT is sent to the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board.
			Position B: MDAT is sent to the J4 SMB jack. (Standalone mode.)

# EVALUATION BOARD CIRCUITRY SOCKETS/CONNECTORS

The connectors and sockets on the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ are described in Table 3.

# Table 3. On-Board Connectors

Connector	Function
J1	Analog input AIN+
J2	Analog input AIN–
J3	MCLK input—standalone mode
J4	MDAT output—standalone mode
J5	V <sub>DD1</sub> external source
J6	V <sub>DD2</sub> external source
J7	V <sub>DD1</sub> external source—high voltage

The default interface to this evaluation board is via the FMC connector, which connects the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ to the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z board. If the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ board is used in standalone mode, communication is achieved via the J3 and J4 SMB jacks. See Table 2 for more information about configuring the evaluation board for standalone mode.

# **TEST POINTS**

There are several test points on the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ board. These test points provide easy access to the signals from the evaluation board for probing, evaluation, and debugging.

# HOW TO USE THE SOFTWARE STARTING THE SOFTWARE

After the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ and EVAL-SDP-CH1Z boards are correctly connected to your PC, the evaluation software can be started.

- From the Start menu, select Programs > Analog Devices > AD7403. The main window of the software then opens (see Figure 15).
- 2. If the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ evaluation board is not connected to the USB port via the EVAL-SDP-CH1Z when the software is launched, a connectivity error displays (see Figure 14). Connect the evaluation system to the USB port of the PC and wait a few seconds, and then click **Rescan** and follow the instructions.

Hardware Select			×
No matching syster is attached correctly Your SDP board ma Please allow up to 4	y or press Cancel to y be in the process	abort. of booting.	
			^
Searching	Select	Cancel	-

Figure 14. Connectivity Error Alert

# SETTING UP THE SYSTEM FOR DATA CAPTURE

After completing the steps in the Software Installation Procedures and Evaluation Board Setup Procedures sections, set up the system for data capture as follows:

- 1. Select the appropriate **FPGA Settings**.
- 2. Click Single Capture or Continuous Capture.

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VD01       V02         Image: Constrained by the constrained	AD7403 Evaluation Software File Edit Help AD7403 Evaluation Software Configure Waveform Histogram FFT Summary Eval Board Connected EVAL-AD7403FMCZ
	A D 7403 A D 7403 CLK DECODER CLK ENCODER CLK ENCODER CLK ENCODER CLK ENCODER MCLKIN (5 MHz to 20 MHz) Decimation 256 •

Figure 15. Evaluation Software Main Window

# **OVERVIEW OF THE MAIN WINDOW**

The main window of the software is shown in Figure 15 and has the features described in this section. These features include the following:

- Menu bar
- Control buttons
- FPGA configuration options
- Data capture display
- AC/DC analysis

# Menu Bar

The menu bar (labeled 1 in Figure 15) consists of the File, Edit, and Help menus.

# File Menu

The File menu offers the following options:

- Save Captured Data: save captured data in comma separated values (.csv) format for future analysis.
- Load Captured Data: load previously captured data in .csv format for analysis.
- Take Screenshot: save a screenshot of the window as a .jpeg file.
- Print Screenshot: print a screenshot of the window to the default printer.
- Exit: close the application.

### Edit Menu

The Edit menu offers the following option:

Reinitialize to default: place the evaluation board in a known default state.

# Help Menu

The Help menu offers the following options:

- Analog Devices Website: open the Analog Devices website in the default browser.
- Context Help: turn on context-sensitive help.
- About: provide evaluation kit information.

# Control Buttons, Drop-Down Boxes, and Indicators

The evaluation software includes the following control buttons, drop-down boxes, and indicators:

- The **Eval Board Connected** box (labeled 2 in Figure 15) indicates whether the EVAL-AD7403FMCZ board has been detected.
- The FPGA Settings section (labeled 6 in Figure 15) specifies the MCLK frequency used for the serial interface and the decimation ratio used by the FPGA to filter the data.
- The Samples drop-down box (labeled 4 in Figure 15) allows selecting the number of samples to be captured in a single acquisition.
- Clicking Single Capture (see label 5 in Figure 15) initiates the sampling and readback of the number of measurements defined in the Samples box.
- Clicking **Continuous Capture** (see label 5 in Figure 15) performs a continuous capture from the ADC. Clicking Continuous Capture a second time stops sampling.

# Window Tabs

There are five tabs available in the tabs area (labeled 3 in Figure 15) of the main window: Configure, Waveform, Histogram, FFT, and Summary. These tabs are used to switch among device configuration, waveform analysis, histogram analysis, FFT analysis, and a summary of the last capture.

Each tab is described in more detail in the Generating a Waveform Analysis Report; Generating a Histogram of the ADC Code Distribution; Generating a Fast Fourier Transform of AC Characteristics; and Generating a Summary of the Waveform, Histogram, and Fast Fourier Transform sections.

### **Graph Tools**

Graph tools are provided within each tab to allow you to control the cursor, zooming, and panning (see Figure 16) within the graphs displayed.



2. USED FOR ZOOMING IN AND OUT. 3. USED FOR PANNING.

Figure 16. Graph Tools

# **GENERATING A WAVEFORM ANALYSIS REPORT**

Figure 17 illustrates the tab used for a waveform capture.

Click **Single Capture** or **Continuous Capture** (labeled 1 in Figure 17) to capture samples from the ADC and graph the resulting waveform.

Graph controls (labeled 2 in Figure 17) are located above the graph and can be used to pan and zoom into particular areas of

the graph (see the Graph Tools section and Figure 16 for more information).

The **Waveform Analysis** area (labeled 3 in Figure 17) shows statistics pertaining to the captured waveform, such as maximum, minimum, and mean amplitudes and signal frequency.

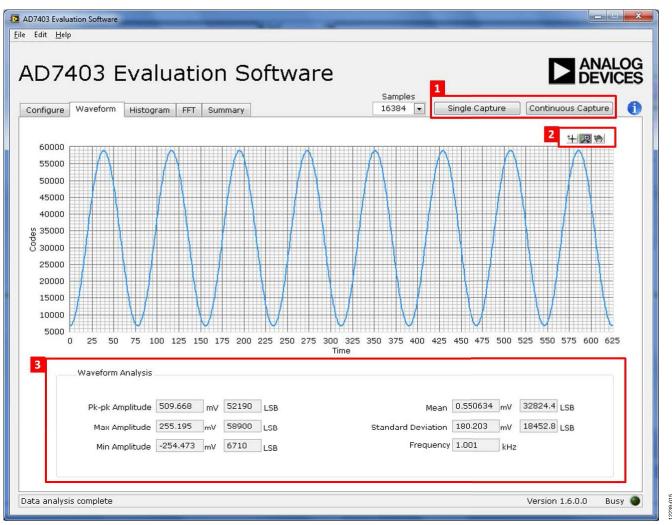


Figure 17. Waveform Capture Tab

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# GENERATING A HISTOGRAM OF THE ADC CODE DISTRIBUTION

The **Histogram** tab can be used to perform ac testing or, more commonly, dc testing. This tab shows the ADC code distribution of the input and computes the mean and standard deviation, which are displayed as **DC Offset/Mean** and **Transition Noise**, respectively, in the **Histogram Analysis** area (labeled 2 in Figure 18).

# AC Input

To perform a histogram test of ac input,

- 1. Apply a quality signal source to the VIN+ input on the board.
- 2. Click the **Histogram** tab from the main window.
- 3. Click **Single Capture** or **Continuous Capture** (labeled 1 in Figure 18).

Raw data is then captured and passed to the PC for statistical computations, and various measured values are displayed in the **Histogram Analysis** area (labeled 2 in Figure 18).

# DC Input

A histogram test of dc input can be performed with or without an external source because the evaluation board can be configured with grounded inputs.

To perform a histogram test of dc input,

- 1. If an external source is being used, apply a signal source to the selected analog input. It may be required to filter the signal to ensure that the dc source is noise-compatible with the ADC.
- 2. Click the **Histogram** tab from the main window.
- 3. Click **Single Capture** or **Continuous Capture** (labeled 1 in Figure 18).

Raw data is then captured and passed to the PC for statistical computations, and various measured values are displayed in the **Histogram Analysis** area (labeled 2 in Figure 18).

Edit <u>H</u> elp						
AD7403 EV	aluat		oftwar	e Samples 16384 ▼	1 Single Capture Cont	NUOUS Capture
1400- 1300- 1200- 1100- 1000- 900- 800- 500- 400- 200-						
200- 100- 5000 10000 2 Histogram Analy Max Amplitud Min Amplitud DC Offset/Mea Transition Nois	255.195 -254.47 0.550634	20000 2 mV 58900 mV 6710 mV 32824.4 mV 18452.8	LSB LSB LSB LSB LSB LSB	Bins Pk-pk Ar	45000 50000 mplitude 509.668 mV 521 RMS 360.34 mV LSB 9.7656 uV m Width 52190 LSB	90 LSB

Figure 18. Histogram Capture Tab

# GENERATING A FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM OF AC CHARACTERISTICS

Figure 19 shows the **FFT** tab. This feature tests the traditional ac characteristics of the converter and displays a fast Fourier transform (FFT) of the results.

To perform an ac FFT test,

- Apply a bipolar sinusoidal signal with low distortion (better than 115 dB) to the evaluation board at the VIN+ input. To attain the requisite low distortion, which is necessary to allow true evaluation of the part, one option is to filter the input signal from the ac source. Choose an appropriate band-pass filter based on the sinusoidal signal applied.
- 2. Click the **FFT** tab from the main window.
- 3. Click Single Capture or Continuous Capture.

As in the histogram test, raw data is then captured and passed to the PC, which performs the FFT and displays the resulting SNR, THD, and SINAD.

Figure 19 displays the spectral analysis results of the captured data.

- The plot is the FFT image of the raw data.
- The **FFT Analysis** box displays the performance data: SNR, THD, SINAD, dynamic range, and noise performance along with the input signal characteristics (see label 1 in Figure 19).
- Clicking **Show Harmonic Content** (see label 2 in Figure 19) displays the frequency and amplitude of the fundamental in addition to the second to fifth harmonics.

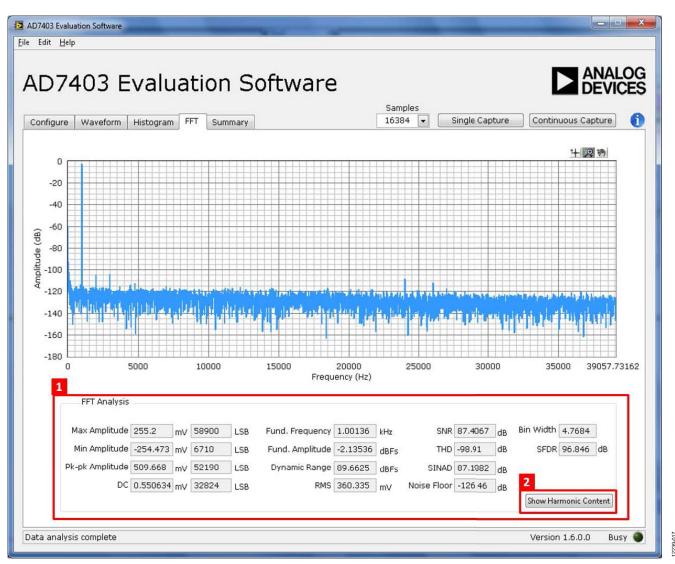


Figure 19. FFT Capture Tab

# GENERATING A SUMMARY OF THE WAVEFORM, HISTOGRAM, AND FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM

Figure 20 shows the **Summary** tab. This tab captures and displays all of the information in one window with a synopsis of the information, including key performance parameters, such as SNR and THD (see the SNR and THD boxes, labeled 1 and 2, respectively, in Figure 20).

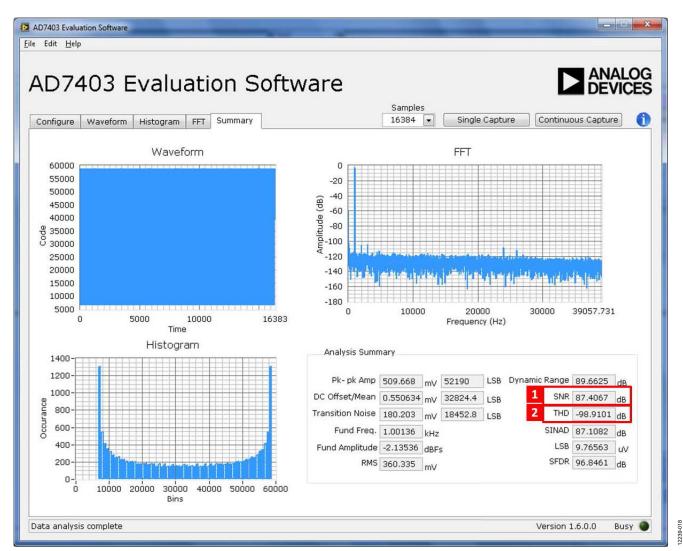


Figure 20. Summary Tab

# **SAVING FILES**

The software can save the current captured data for future analysis. The software also has the ability to save or print a screenshot of the currently displayed window.

# Saving Captured Data

To save data, from the File menu, select Save Captured Data.

The **Save As** dialog box shown in Figure 21 opens. Save the file to an appropriate folder location. Waveform data is saved in .csv format and can be opened for further analysis in other software, such as Excel or MATLAB<sup>\*</sup>.

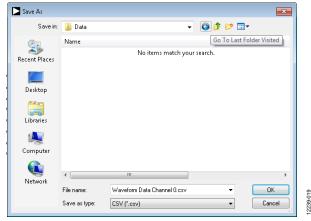


Figure 21. Dialog Box for Saving a File

### Saving a Screenshot

To save a screenshot, from the **File** menu, select **Take Screenshot**. The **Select the JPEG file to write** dialog box in Figure 22 opens. Save the file to an appropriate folder location. Screenshots are saved in .jpeg format and can be viewed with any picture viewer/editor.

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	Save as type:	Custom Pattern (*.jpg)	•	Cancel

Figure 22. Dialog Box for Saving a Screenshot

# **PRINTING A SCREENSHOT**

To print a screenshot, from the **File** menu, select **Print Screenshot**. The screenshot is sent to the default printer. No dialog will appear when printing a screenshot.

# **OPENING FILES**

### Loading Captured Data

The software can load previously captured data for analysis.

From the **File** menu, select **Load Captured Data**. Only data that was previously captured and saved can be opened. The raw data is used to rebuild the histogram and ac spectrum analyses upon being loaded into the evaluation platform.

When **Load Captured Data** is selected, the **Open** file dialog box in Figure 23 opens for loading an appropriate file. The evaluation software expects that a previously generated waveform file is in .csv format.

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Network	•					+
	File name:				-	OK
	Files of type:	CSV (*.csv)			•	Cancel

Figure 23. Dialog Box for Opening a File

# NOTES

# UG-683

# NOTES

#### ESD Caution ESD (electro circuitry, dam

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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