CY25403/CY25423/CY25483

Three PLL Programmable Clock Generator with Spread Spectrum

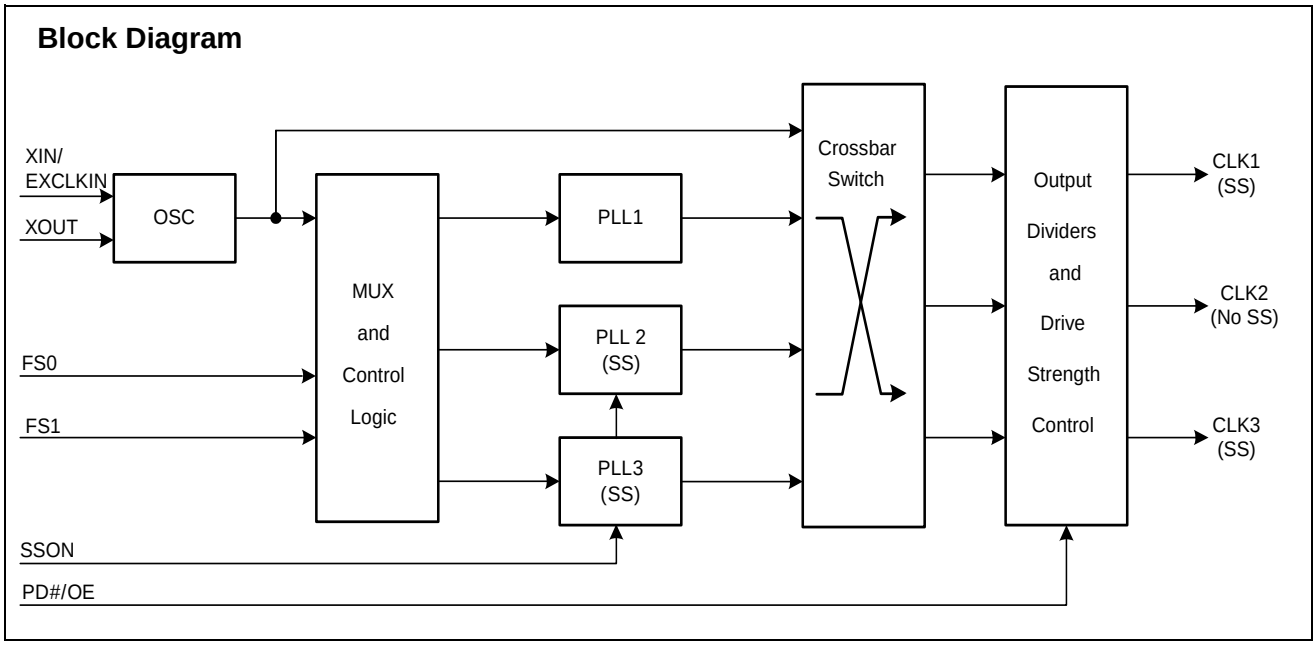
Features

- Three fully integrated phase-locked loops (PLLs)
- Input frequency range
  - External crystal: 8 to 48 MHz
  - External reference: 8 to 166 MHz clock
- Reference clock input voltage range
  - 1.8 V for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483
- Wide operating output frequency range
  - 3 to 166 MHz
- Programmable spread spectrum with center and down spread option and lexmark and linear modulation profiles
- V_{DD} supply voltage options:
  - 2.5 V, 3.0 V, and 3.3 V for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483
- Selectable output clock voltages independent of V_{DD} supply:
  - 2.5 V, 3.0 V, and 3.3 V for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483
- Frequency select feature with option to select four different frequencies
- Power-down, output enable, and SS ON/OFF controls
- Low jitter, high accuracy outputs
- Ability to synthesize nonstandard frequencies with Fractional-N capability
- Three clock outputs with programmable drive strength
- Glitch-free outputs while frequency switching
- 8-pin SOIC package
- Commercial and Industrial temperature ranges

Benefits

- Multiple high performance PLLs allow synthesis of unrelated frequencies
- Nonvolatile programming for personalization of PLL frequencies, spread spectrum characteristics, drive strength, crystal load capacitance, and output frequencies
- Application specific programmable EMI reduction using Spread Spectrum for clocks
- Programmable PLLs for system frequency margin tests
- Meets critical timing requirements in complex system designs
- Suitability for PC, consumer, portable, and networking applications
- Capable of Zero PPM frequency synthesis error
- Uninterrupted system operation during clock frequency switch
- Application compatibility in standard and low power systems

Block Diagram



Contents

Table 1. Device Selector Guide

Device	Crystal Input	EXCKLKIN Input	V_{DD}
CY25403/CY25423/CY25483	Yes	1.8 V LVCMOS	2.5 V, 3.0 V, 3.3 V

Figure 1. Pin Diagram - CY25403/CY25423/CY25483 8-Pin SOIC

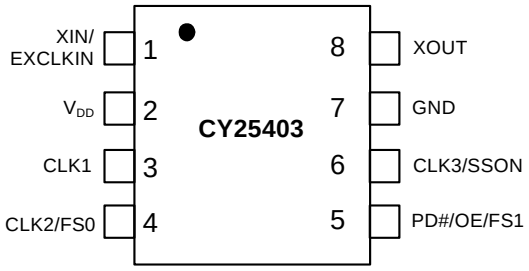


Table 2. Pin Definition - CY25403/CY25423/CY25483 (2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V Supply)

Pin Number	Name	IO	Description
1	XIN/EXCLKIN	Input	Crystal input or 1.8 V external clock input
2	V_{DD}	Power	Power supply: 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V
3	CLK1	Output	Programmable clock output with spread spectrum
4	CLK2/FS0	Output/Input	Multifunction programmable pin: programmable clock output with no spread spectrum or frequency select pin
5	PD#/OE/FS1	Input	Multifunction programmable pin: power-down, output enable, or frequency select pin
6	CLK3/SSON	Output/Input	Multifunction programmable pin: programmable clock output with spread spectrum or spread spectrum ON/OFF control pin
7	GND	Power	Power supply ground
8	XOUT	Output	Crystal output

General Description

Configurable PLLs

The CY25403/CY25423/CY25483 have three programmable PLLs that can be used to generate output frequencies ranging from 3 to 166 MHz. The advantage of having three PLLs is that a single device generates up to three independent frequencies from a single crystal.

Input Reference Clocks

The input reference clock can be either a crystal or a clock signal, for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483. The input frequency range for crystal (XIN) is 8 MHz to 48 MHz and that for external reference clock (EXCLKIN) is 8 MHz to 166 MHz. The voltage range of the reference clock input CY25403/CY25423/CY25483 is 1.8 V. This gives user an option for this device to be compatible for different input clock voltage levels in the system.

V_{DD} Power Supply Options

These devices have programmable power supply options. The CY25403/CY25423/CY25483 is a high voltage part that can be programmed to operate at any voltage 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V.
Output Source Selection

These devices have programmable input sources for each of its clock outputs. There are four available clock sources and these clock sources are: XIN/EXCLKIN, PLL1, PLL2, and PLL3. Output clock source selection is done by using four out of four crossbar switch. Thus, any one of these four available clock sources can be arbitrarily selected for the clock outputs. This gives user a flexibility to have up to three independent clock outputs.

Spread Spectrum Control

Two of the three PLLs (PLL2 and PLL3) have spread spectrum capability for EMI reduction in the system. The device uses a Cypress proprietary PLL and spread spectrum clock (SSC) technology to synthesize and modulate the frequency of the PLL. The spread spectrum feature can be turned on or off using a multifunction control pin (CLK3/SSON). It can be programmed to either center spread range from ±0.125% to ±2.50% or down spread range from –0.25% to –5.0% with Lexmark or Linear profile.

Frequency Select

Each PLL can be programmed for up to four different frequencies. There are two multifunction programmable pins, CLK2/FS0 and PD#/OE/FS1 which if programmed as frequency select inputs, can be used to select among these arbitrarily programmed frequency settings. Each output has programmable output divider options.

Glitch-Free Frequency Switch

When the frequency select pin, FS(1:0) is used to switch frequency, the outputs are glitch-free provided frequency is switched using output dividers. This feature enables uninterrupted system operation while clock frequency is being switched.

PD#/OE Mode

Multifunction pin PD#/OE/FS1 (Pin 5) can be programmed to operate as either frequency select (FS1), power-down (PD#) or output enable (OE) mode. PD# is a low-true input. If activated it shuts off the entire chip, resulting in minimum power consumption for the device. Setting this signal high brings the device in the operational mode with default register settings.

When this pin is programmed as output enable (OE), clock outputs can be enabled or disabled using OE (pin 5). Individual clock outputs can be programmed to be sensitive to this OE pin.

Output Drive Strength

The DC drive strength of the individual clock output can be programmed for different values. Table 3 shows the typical rise and fall times for different drive strength settings.

Table 3. Output Drive Strength

Output Drive Strength	Rise/Fall Time (ns) (Typical Value)
Low	6.8
Mid Low	3.4
Mid High	2.0
High	1.0

Generic Configuration and Custom Frequency

There is a generic set of output frequencies available from the factory that can be used for the device evaluation purposes. The device, CY25403/CY25423/CY25483 can be custom programmed to any desired frequencies and listed features. For customer specific programming, please contact local Cypress Field Application Engineer (FAE) or sales representative.

Absolute Maximum Conditions

Parameter	Description	Condition	Min	Max	Unit
V_{DD}	Supply voltage for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483	–	–0.5	4.5	V
V_{IN}	Input voltage for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483	Relative to V_{SS}	–0.5	V_{DD}+0.5	V
T_S	Temperature, Storage	Non Functional	–65	+150	°C
ESD_{HBM}	ESD protection (human body model)	JEDEC EIA/JESD22-A114-E	2000		Volts
UL-94	Flammability rating	V-0 at 1/8 in.	–	10	ppm
MSL	Moisture sensitivity level	SOIC package	–3		–

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{DD}	V_{DD} operating voltage for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483	2.25	–	3.60	V
T_{AC}	Commercial ambient temperature	0	–	+70	°C
T_{AI}	Industrial ambient temperature	–40	--	+85	°C
C_{LOAD}	Maximum load capacitance	–	–	15	pF
t_{PU}	Power-up time for all V_{DD} to reach minimum specified voltage (power ramps must be monotonic)	0.05	–	500	ms

DC Electrical Specifications

Parameter	Description	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{OL}	Output low voltage	I_{OL} = 2 mA, drive strength = [00]	–	–	0.4	V
		I_{OL} = 3 mA, drive strength = [01]				
		I_{OL} = 7 mA, drive strength = [10]				
		I_{OL} = 12 mA, drive strength = [11]				
V_{OH}	Output high voltage	I_{OH} = –2 mA, drive strength = [00]	V_{DD} - 0.4	–	–	V
		I_{OH} = –3 mA, drive strength = [01]				
		I_{OH} = –7 mA, drive strength = [10]				
		I_{OH} = –12 mA, drive strength = [11]				
V_{IL1}	Input low voltage of PD#/OE, FS0, FS1 and SSON		–	–	0.2*V_{DD}	V
V_{IL2}	Input low voltage of EXCLKIN		–	–	0.18	V
V_{IH1}	Input high voltage of PD#/OE, FS0, FS1 and SSON		0.8*V_{DD}	–	–	V
V_{IH2}	Input high voltage of EXCLKIN for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483		1.62	–	2.2	V
I_{IL}	Input low current, PD#/OE/FS1	V_{IN} = 0 V	–	–	10	µA
I_{IH}	Input high current, PD#/OE/FS1	V_{IN} = V_{DD}	–	–	10	µA
I_{ILDN}	Input low current, SSON and FS0 pins	V_{IN} = 0 V (Internal pull-down resistor = 160k typ.)	–	–	10	µA
I_{IHDN}	Input high current, SSON and FS0 pins	V_{IN} = V_{DD} (Internal pull-down resistor = 160k typ.)	14	–	36	µA
R_{DN}	Pull-down resistor of CLK1, CLK2/FS0 and CLK3/SSON pins	Output clocks in off state by setting PD# = Low	100	160	250	kΩ
I_{DD}[1,2]	Supply current for CY25403/CY25423/CY25483	PD# = High, No load	–	22	–	mA
I_{DDS}[1]	Standby current	PD# = Low	–	3	–	µA
C_{IN}[1]	Input capacitance	SSON, PD#/OE/FS1 and FS0 pins	–	–	7	pF

Notes
1. Guaranteed by design but not 100% tested.
2. Configuration dependent.

AC Electrical Specifications

Parameter	Description	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
F_{IN} (crystal)	Crystal frequency, XIN	–	8	–	48	MHz
F_{IN} (clock)	Input clock frequency (EXCLKIN)	–	8	–	166	MHz
F_{CLK}	Output clock frequency	–	3	–	166	MHz
DC	Output duty cycle, all clocks except ref out	Duty Cycle is defined in Figure 3 on page 8; t_1/t_2, measured at 50% of V_{DD}	45	50	55	%
DC	Ref out duty cycle	Ref In Min 45%, Max 55%	40	–	60	%
T_{RF1}[3]	Output rise/fall time	Measured from 20% to 80% of V_{DD}, as shown in Figure 4 on page 8, CL = 15 pF, drive strength [00]	–	6.8	–	ns
T_{RF2}[3]	Output rise/fall time	Measured from 20% to 80% of V_{DD}, as shown in Figure 4 on page 8, CL = 15 pF, drive strength [01]	–	3.4	–	ns
T_{RF3}[3]	Output rise/fall time	Measured from 20% to 80% of V_{DD}, as shown in Figure 4 on page 8, CL = 15 pF, drive strength [10]	–	2.0	–	ns
T_{RF4}[3]	Output rise/fall time	Measured from 20% to 80% of V_{DD}, as shown in Figure 4 on page 8, CL = 15 pF, drive strength [11]	–	1.0	–	ns
T_{CCJ}[3, 4]	Cycle-to-cycle jitter (peak)	Configuration dependent. See Table Configuration Example for C-C Jitter	–	100	–	ps
T_{LOCK}[3]	PLL lock time	Measured from 90% of the applied power supply level	–	1	3	ms

Configuration Example for C-C Jitter

Ref. Frequency (MHz)	CLK1 Output		CLK2 Output		CLK3 Output	
	Freq. (MHz)	C-C Jitter Typ (ps)	Freq. (MHz)	C-C Jitter Typ (ps)	Freq. (MHz)	C-C Jitter Typ (ps)
14.3181	8.0	134	166	103	48	92
19.2	74.25	99	166	94	8	91
27	48	67	27	109	166	103
48	48	93	27	123	166	137

Recommended Crystal Specification for SMD Package

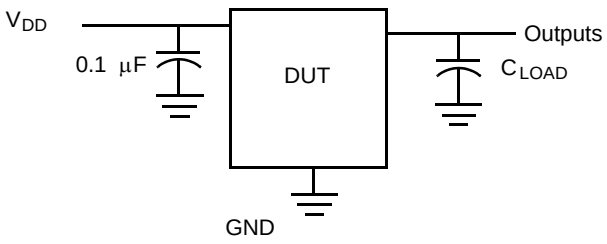
Parameter	Description	Range 1	Range 2	Range 3	Unit
Fmin	Minimum frequency	8	14	28	MHz
Fmax	Maximum frequency	14	28	48	MHz
R1	Motional resistance (ESR)	135	50	30	Ω
C0	Shunt capacitance	4	4	2	pF
CL	Parallel load capacitance	18	14	12	pF
DL(max)	Maximum crystal drive level	300	300	300	µW

Recommended Crystal Specification for Thru-Hole Package

Parameter	Description	Range 1	Range 2	Range 3	Unit
Fmin	Minimum frequency	8	14	24	MHz
Fmax	Maximum frequency	14	24	32	MHz
R1	Motional resistance (ESR)	90	50	30	Ω
C0	Shunt capacitance	7	7	7	pF
CL	Parallel load capacitance	18	12	12	pF
DL(max)	Maximum crystal drive level	1000	1000	1000	µW

Test and Measurement Setup

Figure 2. Test and Measurement Setup



Voltage and Timing Definitions

Figure 3. Duty Cycle Definition

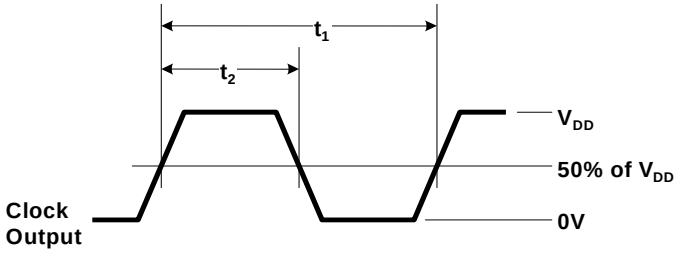
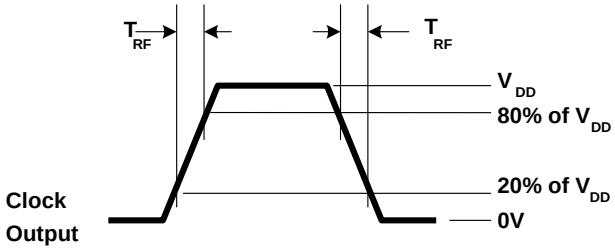


Figure 4. Rise Time = T_{RF}, Fall Time = T_{RF}



Notes
3. Guaranteed by design but not 100% tested.
4. Configuration dependent.

Ordering Information

Part Number	Type	Package	Supply Voltage	Production Flow
Pb-free				
CY25403SXC	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC	2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Commercial, 0 °C to 70 °C
CY25403SXCT	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC -Tape and Reel	2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Commercial, 0 °C to 70 °C
CY25423SXC	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC	1.8 V	Commercial, 0 °C to 70 °C
CY25423SXCT	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC -Tape and Reel	1.8 V	Commercial, 0 °C to 70 °C
CY25483SXC	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC	2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Commercial, 0 °C to 70 °C
CY25483SXCT	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC -Tape and Reel	2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Commercial, 0 °C to 70 °C
CY25403SXI	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC	2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C
CY25403SXIT	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC -Tape and Reel	2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C
CY25423SXI	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC	1.8 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C
CY25423SXIT	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC -Tape and Reel	1.8 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C
CY25483SXI	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC	2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C
CY25483SXIT	Field Programmable	8-pin SOIC -Tape and Reel	2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C
Programmer				
CY3675-CLKMAKER1		Programming Kit		
CY3675-SOIC8A		Socket Adapter Board, for programming CY25402, CY25403, CY25422, CY25423, CY25482, and CY25483		

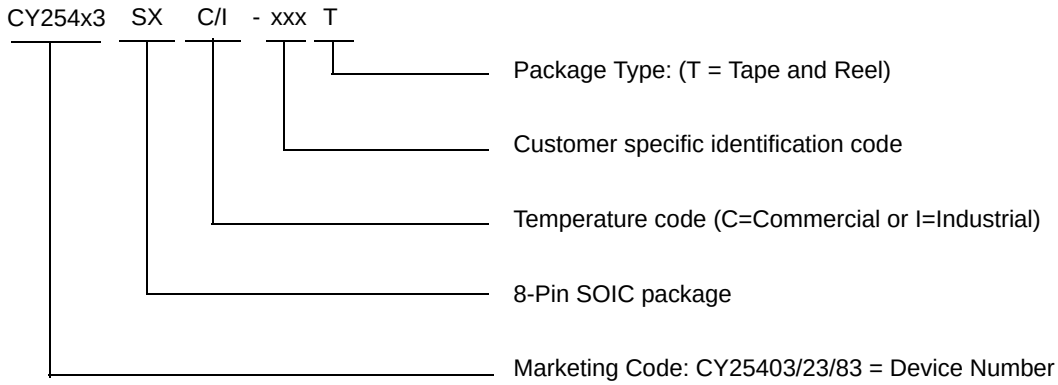
Some product offerings are factory programmed customer specific devices with customized part numbers. The Possible Configurations table shows the available device types, but not complete part numbers. Contact your local Cypress FAE of Sales Representative for more information

Possible Configurations

Part Number[5]	Type	V_{DD}(V)	Production Flow
Pb-free			
CY25403/CY25423/CY25483SXC-xxx	8-pin SOIC	Supply Voltage: 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Commercial, 0 °C to 70 °C
CY25403/CY25423/CY25483SXC-xxxT	8-pin SOIC -Tape and Reel	Supply Voltage: 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Commercial, 0 °C to 70 °C
CY25403/CY25423/CY25483SXI-xxx	8-pin SOIC	Supply Voltage: 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C
CY25403/CY25423/CY25483SXI-xxxT	8-pin SOIC -Tape and Reel	Supply Voltage: 2.5 V, 3.0 V, or 3.3 V	Industrial, –40 °C to +85 °C

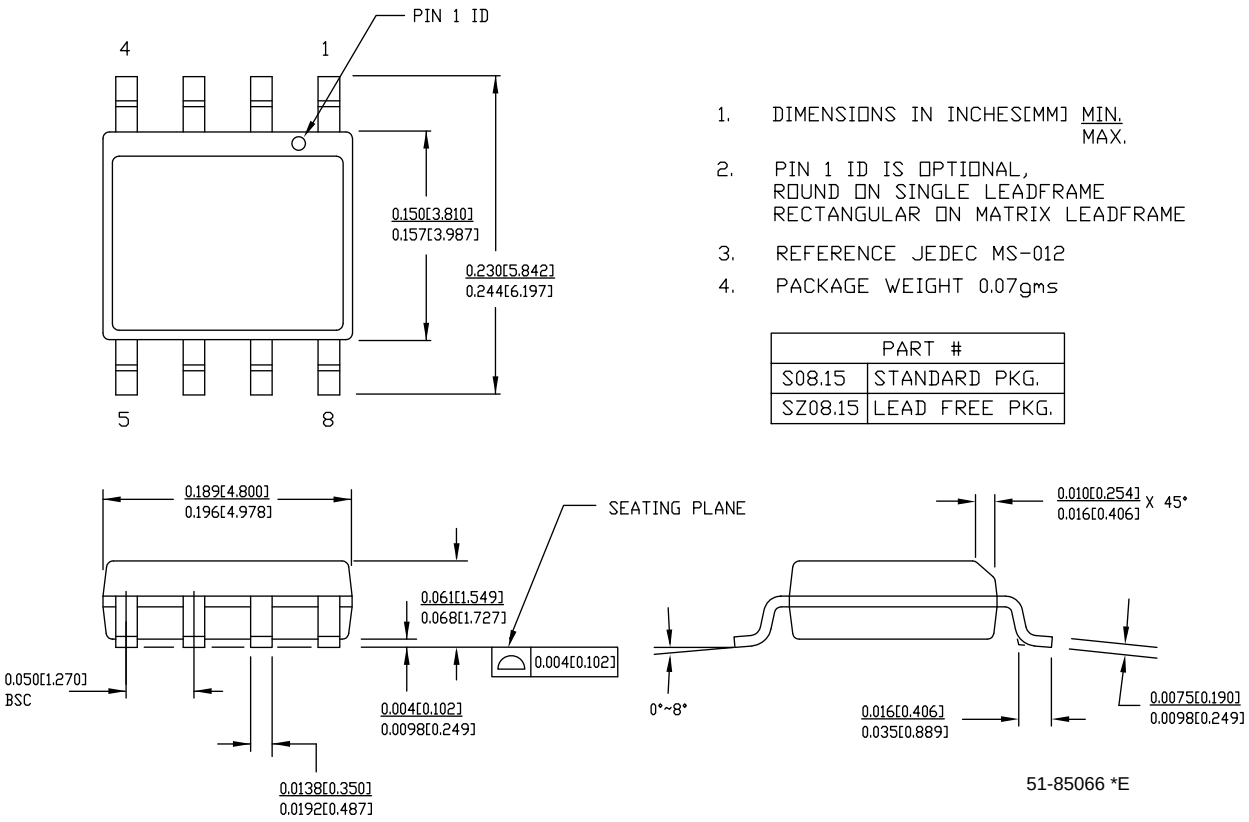
Notes
5. xxx indicates factory programmed parts based on customer specific configuration. For more details, contact your local Cypress FAE or Sales Representative.

Ordering Code Definitions



Package Drawing and Dimensions

Figure 5. 8-Pin (150-Mil) SOIC S8



Acronyms

Acronym	Description
DL	drive level
DNU	do not use
DUT	device under test
EIA	Electronic Industries Alliance
EMI	electromagnetic interference
ESD	electrostatic discharge
FAE	field application engineer
FS	frequency select
JEDEC	joint electron devices engineering council
LVCMOS	low voltage complementary metal oxide semiconductor
OE	output enable
OSC	oscillator
PD	power-down
PLL	phase-locked loop
PPM	parts per million
SS	spread spectrum
SSC	spread spectrum clock
SSON	spread spectrum on

Document Conventions

Units of Measure

Symbol	Unit of Measure
°C	degree Celsius
mA	milliamperes
MHz	megahertz
ms	milliseconds
ns	nanoseconds
pF	picofarad
ps	picoseconds
V	volts
µA	microamperes

Document History Page

Document Title: CY25403/CY25423/CY25483 Three PLL Programmable Clock Generator with Spread Spectrum Document Number: 001-12564				
REV.	**ECN NO.**	**Issue Date**	**Orig. of Change**	**Description of Change**
**	690296	See ECN	RGL	New Data Sheet
*A	815788	See ECN	RGL	Minor Change: To post on web
*B	1428744	See ECN	RGL/AESA	Changed data sheet format to match generic part, CY2544/46 Added new device and specification for high ref. input voltage part, CY7C1512KV18 Removed Preliminary from Title page Replaced CLK2 with REFOUT
*C	2748211	08/10/09	TSAI	Posting to external web.
*D	2899300	03/25/10	CXQ	Updated Ordering Information. Added note regarding Possible Configurations in Ordering Information section. Added Possible Configurations table for “xxx’ parts. Updated Package Drawing and Dimensions
*E	2898568	06/02/10	CXQ	Updated Ordering Information and template.
*F	3319132	07/18/11	BASH	Updated to latest template Updated Package Drawing and Dimensions Added Units of Measure Added Contents

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PSoC 1 | PSoC 3 | PSoC 5